

Student's name: _____

Instructions: Rewrite the following sentence to express cause and effect.

I. Expressing cause.

Rewrite the following sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. Their parents are poor. (because)

2. Ali couldn't go to school yesterday. He was sick. (due to)

3. Many rural women are able to read and write. They joined literacy classes. (thanks to)

4. The teacher was absent. The students returned to their houses. (As)

5. Amine got up late. He missed the bus. (because of)

6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (Thanks to)

7. Nabil didn't revise his lessons well. He didn't pass the exam. (due to)

8. The weather was bad. The pilot decided not to take off. (because)

II. Expressing effect.

Rewrite the following pairs of sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. The schools are too far. (Therefore)

2. Ali couldn't go to school. He was sick yesterday. (So)

3. The student didn't do his homework. The teacher gave him a bad mark. (Thus)

4. Many houses were destroyed. It rained too much. (As a result)

5. Armine got up late. He missed the bus. (That's why)

6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (So)

7. Nabil didn't pass the exam. He didn't revise his lessons well. (Consequently)

III. Expressing effect.

1. _____ So, _____

2. _____ Therefore, _____

3. _____ As a result _____

4. _____ As a consequence _____

5. _____ Consequently, _____

6. _____ Thus, _____

7. _____ Hence, _____

8. _____ Because of this, _____

9. _____ that's why _____