

1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.



- 1 A Do teachers in your country have to look smart?
B Not very smart. They don't have to wear formal clothes, but they don't have to look tidy.
- 2 A Do British taxi drivers have to go to university?
Someone told me that.
B No. We don't have to pass a special test, but we don't have to go to university.
- 3 A Do I have to cook meals?
B No. You don't have to do the cooking, but you don't have to help the children to eat.
- 4 A Do your husband have to travel abroad in his job?
B No, he doesn't have to travel abroad, but he doesn't have to speak foreign languages.

- b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



- 1 You must pay in cash.
- 2 You must turn left here.
- 3 You mustn't make a noise.
- 4 You mustn't use your mobile phone.
- 5 You must stop here.
- 6 You mustn't play football here.

- c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 The museum is free. You don't have to pay.
- 2 You have to wear smart clothes. You mustn't wear jeans.
- 3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You mustn't drive faster.
- 4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You don't have to work at weekends.
- 5 That river is dangerous. You mustn't swim in it.
- 6 It's a very small flat. You mustn't clean it every day.

2 VOCABULARY modifiers: *a bit, really, etc.*

Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 translation / useful / Online / aren't / sites / very
Online translation sites aren't very useful.
- 2 to / quite / films / understand / It's / American / difficult
It's quite difficult to understand American films.
- 3 new / fast / speaks / Our / very / teacher
Our new teacher speaks very fast.
- 4 of / bit / those / unfriendly / a / students / Some / are
Some of those students are a bit unfriendly.
- 5 is / English / idea / books / a / really / Reading / good
Reading is a really good idea in English books.
- 6 hard / incredibly / Chinese / to / It's / learn
It's incredibly hard to learn Chinese.

3 PRONUNCIATION *must, mustn't*

iChecker Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

- 1 You **mustn't** take **photos**.
- 2 They **must make** the **exam easier**.
- 3 She **mustn't drive** a **car**.
- 4 He **must be** **early**.
- 5 We **mustn't talk** in the **library**.
- 6 You **must** take **one pill every day**.

4 READING

- a Read the opinions about learning languages. Which do you think are the three best ideas?



What's the best way to...? Learn a language

This week we ask students from all over the world for their ideas.

Josef, Czech Republic ☐

I think it's really hard to learn a language if you don't have anyone to talk to. I've joined a social networking site where I can chat in English to lots of other people like me. I'm more interested in using English to communicate than anything else, so I don't mind if my grammar isn't perfect.

Paolo, Portugal ☐

I don't have time to go to an English class, but there's a great site on the internet which has classes in the form of podcasts. Every week, I download a few of these onto my phone, so that I can listen to the class when I'm going to and from work. I find the words and phrases that I have to listen to and repeat incredibly useful.

Marit, Norway ☐

I'm a big fan of English pop music, so I spend a lot of time listening to different songs at home on my iPad. I've downloaded a new app that puts the lyrics on the screen and translates the song for you at the same time. I really enjoy learning English like this, and it's very good for my pronunciation, too.

Kiko, Japan ☐

I can't afford to pay for one-to-one English classes, but I've found a great course online. I have to watch a short video, and then learn the grammar and vocabulary in it. If I have any questions, I can contact my online tutor who's very friendly. I'm really enjoying the course, and I've learned a lot from it.

Luis, Spain ☐

I love books, and in my opinion, you can learn a lot of new words by reading in English. My journey to university is quite long, so I usually read books on my e-reader. You can click on difficult words and get a translation, which is very helpful.

Gloria, Brazil ☐

My favourite way to learn a language is to go to a language school and join a class. There are classes for many levels of English, whether you're a beginner or you've been learning for a long time. It's great when you have other students in the class and you can learn and practise together, and of course having a teacher to help you is really important. It's good to do your homework too!

- b Complete the sentences with the people's names.

- 1 Marit thinks that listening to songs helps her pronunciation.
- 2 says that reading can improve your vocabulary.
- 3 has contact with an online teacher.
- 4 thinks that speaking is more important than grammar.
- 5 likes meeting and practising with other students.
- 6 practises English mostly by listening.

5 LISTENING

- a **iChecker** Listen to a radio programme about the Cherokee language. On what gadgets can the Cherokee people use their language today?

- b Listen again and answer the questions.

- 1 How many languages exist in the world today?
Nearly 6,000
- 2 By 2100, how many will disappear?
- 3 How many members of the Cherokee tribe could speak Cherokee when the plan started?
- 4 How many Cherokees were there?
- 5 When did Apple release iOS 4.1 with Cherokee as an official language?

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

experiment /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
 fees /fiːz/
 voicemail /'vɔɪsmel/
 permitted /pə'mɪtɪd/
 obligatory /ə'blɪɡətəri/
 complete beginner /kəm'pliːt brɪ'ɡɪnə/
 entrance fee /'entrəns 'fiː/
 intensive course /ɪn'tensɪv kɔːrs/
 against the rules /ə'geɪnst ðə ruːlz/

iChecker TESTS FILE 7