

ĐỀ MINH HOẠ - KỶ THI TUYỂN SINH VÀO LỚP 10 THPT

Thời gian: 90 phút

ĐỀ 4

I. Choose the word/phrase/sentence (A, B, C, or D) that best fits the space or best answers the question given in each sentence. (3.5 pts).

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>hoped</u> | B. <u>rented</u> | C. <u>jumped</u> | D. <u>cleaned</u> |
| 2. A. <u>head</u> | B. <u>bread</u> | C. <u>dead</u> | D. <u>lead</u> |
| 3. A. pencil | B. machine | C. sister | D. morning |
| 4. A. create | B. promise | C. achieve | D. perform |

5. **Tom:** What should we order for lunch?

Mary: I can't decide _____ pizza and hamburgers - they both look delicious!

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|------------|
| A. but | B. nor | C. in | D. between |
|--------|--------|-------|------------|

6. **Jane:** Bob, are you free _____ lunch for a quick meeting?

Bob: Sure, I'll stop by your office then.

- | | | | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| A. in | B. after | C. on | D. at |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|

7. **Lisa:** John, where should we study for the exam?

John: How about _____ the library? It's quiet there.

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| A. on | B. at | C. in | D. though |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|

8. **Tom:** I need something to carry my books to school. -> **Mary:** What about getting a new _____?

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| A. backpack | B. lunchbox | C. pencil case | D. notebook |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|

9. **Emma:** Do you hear that guitar music?

Sarah: Yeah, it sounds beautiful!

Emma: That's my brother _____ plays in the band.

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| A. which | B. that | C. whom | D. who |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|

10. **Sarah:** How was your vacation in Hawaii?

John: It was really _____!

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| A. exciting | B. wonderful | C. amazing | D. fantastic |
|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|

11. **David:** Mom, I'm heading to the store.

Mom: Great! Could you _____ up some milk while you're there?

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| A. take | B. make | C. pick | D. hand |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|

12. **Lisa:** I lost my _____ and can't unlock my front door.

Mike: Oh no! Do you have a spare one?

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|--------|
| A. phone | B. wallet | C. card | D. key |
|----------|-----------|---------|--------|

13. **David:** Would you like to join us for dinner tonight?

Emma: " _____ "

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| A. Yes, I'd love to. | B. No, I have other plans. |
|----------------------|----------------------------|

C. Maybe next time.

D. I'll think about it.

14. John: “_____”

Sarah: Good morning! I'm Sarah Wilson from Accounting. It's nice to meet you too.

A. Yo! What's up dude?"

B. Good morning. I'm John Smith from the Marketing department. Nice to meet you.

C. Hey you! Come here!

D. Hi friend! You look very beautiful today!

15. What is the main safety instruction given by this sign?



A. Do not operate the machine without safety guards installed

B. Do not put hands into safety guard while machine is running

C. Do not perform maintenance when machine is working

D. Do not touch the machine control panel during operation

16. Based on this warning sign, what is the main hazard being indicated?



A. Chemical hazard

B. High-voltage electrical hazard

C. Heavy machinery hazard

D. Flammable materials hazard

III. Choose the word (A, B, C, or D)

I hope you're doing well! I just got a new (17)_____ for my apartment. The weather here is so (18)_____ lately, which makes me miss our hometown. I saw (19)_____ people at the park yesterday enjoying the spring flowers. I've been trying to (20)_____ with my new job, but it's quite challenging. The lovely cafe (21)_____ the street closed down last month. Such a shame! Maybe we could (22)_____ soon and catch up properly? I really miss our coffee chats!

Best wishes,

LK

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 17. A. shelf | B. carpet | C. lamp | D. plant |
| 18. A. gloomy | B. cheerful | C. peaceful | D. bright |
| 19. A. much | B. many | C. few | D. little |
| 20. A. keep up | B. give up | C. take up | D. put up |
| 21. A. across | B. between | C. among | D. beside |
| 22. A. hang out | B. take off | C. give in | D. put away |

IV. Read the following flyer for modern technology.

Social Media: The Modern Digital Drug?

- Recent studies have revealed alarming trends in social media usage and addiction. The average person now spends 2.5 hours daily on social media platforms, with teenagers averaging 3.5 hours per day. Research shows that excessive social media use triggers the same brain regions as traditional addictive substances, releasing dopamine - the "feel-good" chemical.
- Health experts warn that social media addiction can lead to various problems including sleep disorders, anxiety, and decreased productivity. A 2023 study found that 67% of social media users check their phones within 5 minutes of waking up, while 45% report feeling anxious when unable to access their accounts. Physical symptoms like eye strain, poor posture, and repetitive stress injuries are increasingly common among heavy users.
- While social media can be valuable for connecting with others and sharing information, moderation is key. Studies show that limiting social media use to 30 minutes daily can significantly reduce depression and loneliness. Interestingly, people who take regular "digital detoxes" report improved mental health, better sleep quality, and enhanced real-life relationships.
- ❖ To combat social media addiction, specialists recommend setting daily time limits, turning off notifications, and establishing "phone-free" zones at home. Some successful strategies include using apps to track usage, dedicating specific times for social media checks, and finding alternative activities like exercise or reading. Additionally, experts suggest enabling grayscale mode on phones, as colorful interfaces are designed to be more engaging and potentially addictive. Regular outdoor activities and face-to-face social interactions have proven particularly effective in breaking the cycle of social media dependency.

TRUE or FALSE

23. The average teenager spends more time on social media than the general population.
 24. Social media addiction affects the same brain regions as traditional addictive substances.
 25. Most social media users check their phones immediately after waking up.
 26. Digital detoxes have no impact on sleep quality.
 27. According to the passage, what percentage of users experience anxiety when unable to access social media?
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A. 67% | B. 45% | C. 55% | D. 35% |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
28. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a strategy to combat social media addiction?

- A. Setting daily time limits
- B. Deleting all social media accounts
- C. Turning off notifications
- D. Using tracking apps

V. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence. (1.5 pts)

29. The _____ of social media platforms has changed how we communicate today. (succeed)
30. Scientists are working _____ to find solutions to climate change. (active)
31. Many students find online learning to be both _____ and rewarding. (challenge)
32. The _____ popularity of electric vehicles shows people's environmental awareness. (grow)
33. Modern technology has greatly improved the _____ of renewable energy systems. (efficient)
34. The company's _____ approach to remote work has attracted many talented employees. (innovate)

VI. Use what you can get from the entry to complete the sentences with two or three words. (0.5 pt)

vegetable *noun*



/'vedʒtəbl/

/'vedʒtəbl/



(also especially North American English, informal **veggie**)

a plant or part of a plant that is eaten as food. Potatoes, beans and onions are all vegetables.

- The children don't eat enough **fresh vegetables**.
- **root vegetables** (= for example **carrots**)
- a **vegetable garden**
- We grow our own **vegetables**.
- a **salad of raw vegetables**
- **organic vegetables**
- a **vegetable patch/plot**
- **vegetable soup**
- **vegetable matter** (= plants in general)

35. To make better use of their empty backyard, Sarah decided to turn the unused corner into _____ where she could grow fresh organic produce for her family.
36. During the cold winter months, Sarah loves making hearty stews filled with _____ like carrots, potatoes, and parsnips from her garden.

VII. Rewrite

37. David can paint landscapes as beautifully as a professional artist.

→ A professional artist doesn't paint landscapes _____.

38. The teacher suggested taking regular breaks while studying for exams.

→ The teacher recommended _____.

39. My grandfather rode his bicycle to work every day in the 1980s.

→ My grandfather _____.

40. After thinking carefully, Jack decided to study abroad next year.

→ Jack made _____.