

## 3

## Ancient Egypt

1 Complete the words and match them with the pictures.



1 r \_ o c k

i

4 ph \_ r \_ \_ \_ h

7 m \_ m m y

2 t \_ m b

5 h \_ \_ r \_ g l y p h \_ c s

8 Sph \_ nx

3 c h \_ r \_ \_ \_ t

6 pyr \_ m \_ d

9 sl \_ v \_ s

2 Find four words in Activity 1 to match the definitions.

1 This is a large building in Ancient Egypt.

pyramid

2 This is the place where a pharaoh's dead body is buried.

3 This is a body covered in bandages. You also see this on scary films.

4 This is a kind of writing used by the Ancient Egyptians.

3 Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

blocks Sphinx Pharaoh step rock king Egypt slaves chariot

Alex Look! We're in (1) Egypt!

Patrick The pyramids ... and the (2)                   !

Phoebe I can't believe it! I've always wanted to see the pyramids.

Alex Who's that man riding on the (3)                   ?

Phoebe He's the (4)                   . He's a kind of (5)                   .

Alex And look at all those (6)                   ! That looks like very hard work.

Patrick Yes. I hope they don't find us. I don't want to be pulling giant (7)                    of (8)                   . Come on, let's sit over there on the (9)                   .

1 Read and complete. weren't built was... built was put in was built

Language focus

- 1 Who was this den built by? It isn't very strong.
- 2 The walls                    so well. The windows are all wrong.
- 3 The door                    upside down. The roof is not so strong.
- 4 This den                    by monkeys. It won't be here for long.

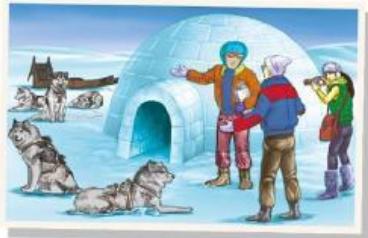


2 Complete the dialogue with the past passive of the verbs in brackets.

**Tourist** These igloos are fantastic. How were they made?

**Guide** Well, the first thing was to find some hard snow.

Blocks of hard snow (1) were cut (cut) and the blocks (2)                    (put) on sledges.



**Tourist** And how did the sledges get here?

**Guide** The sledges with the blocks of hard snow (3)                    (pull) here by dogs.

**Tourist** I see. And then?

**Guide** The blocks of snow (4)                    (make) into a spiral shape and the spiral (5)                    (build) higher and higher. The men made that little tunnel as an entrance and then the last few blocks (6)                    (move) into the igloo through the entrance and they (7)                    (lift) up to form the roof. Finally, the spaces between the blocks (8)                    (fill) with snow.

3 Why wasn't Mum happy when she arrived home? Look at the photos and write sentences with the past passive of the verbs from the box.

sweep feed tidy wash



1 The dog wasn't                    fed.

2                   

3                   

4