

Read the text below and answer questions 1 – 10.

The Five Pillars of Islam

Religion has always played a significant role in human society, shaping beliefs and guiding moral conduct. Islam, as one of the major world religions, is based on strict principles that followers must adhere to. The Five Pillars of Islam serve as fundamental guidelines for every Muslim, shaping their spiritual journey and daily practices.

The Five Pillars are central to Islamic belief, defining what is right and wrong for Muslims. The first pillar, Belief (Shahada), requires unwavering faith in God and Islam. Despite life's hardships, Muslims must trust in the divine plan. The second pillar, Worship (Salah), establishes a deep relationship between individuals and God through daily prayers, offering spiritual guidance and support.

The third pillar, Charitable Giving (Zakat), emphasizes the reciprocal relationship between God and His followers, where believers give back as an act of gratitude. The fourth pillar, Fasting (Sawm) during Ramadan, symbolizes self discipline and spiritual cleansing, fostering unity and devotion among Muslims.

The fifth pillar, Pilgrimage (Hajj), is a sacred journey to Mecca that every Muslim must undertake at least once in their lifetime. This pilgrimage reinforces faith and commitment. Islam and Christianity share common ethical foundations, though Islam primarily focuses on one's relationship with God, while Christianity emphasizes interactions with others. Both religions highlight the existence of a Supreme Being and the pursuit of a greater purpose in life.

The Five Pillars serve as unbreakable principles that guide Muslims in their faith and devotion to God. Despite differences between religious traditions, the core goal remains the same to seek truth, morality, and unity through a deep connection with the divine.

A. Complete the sentences below by filling in the blanks with the most appropriate words based on the text.

1. The second pillar,, establishes a deep relationship between individuals and God through daily prayers, offering spiritual guidance and support.
2. The Five Pillars of Islam serve as fundamental guidelines for every Muslim, **because / although** they shape their spiritual journey and daily practices.

B. Read each statement and mark it as True or False based on the information in the text.

3. The Five Pillars of Islam only focus on a Muslim's relationship with other people, not with God.
(True / False)
4. Every Muslim is required to perform the pilgrimage (Hajj) to Mecca at least once in their lifetime if they are able. (True / False)

C. Match each concept on the left with its correct explanation on the right by drawing a line between them.

5.

Belief

Charitable
Giving

Pilgrimage

Helping others by giving a portion of wealth.

Traveling to Mecca at least once in a lifetime.

Performing daily prayers.

Declaring faith in God and Islam

6.

Daily prayers strengthen a Muslim's connection with God.

Muslims must trust in the divine plan.

Believers rely on God's will despite difficulties.

Sawm teaches discipline and cleanses the soul.

Salah helps Muslims maintain their faith and spirituality.

D. Select two correct answers from the options provided.

7. What are the key functions of the Five Pillars of Islam in structuring the text?

- a. They serve as fundamental guidelines for Muslim life and faith.
- b. They describe historical events related to the origin of Islam.
- c. They provide a structured explanation of religious obligations.
- d. They focus mainly on comparing Islam with Christianity.
- e. They emphasize the role of science in religious beliefs.

8. Based on the text, what can be inferred about the significance of the Five Pillars in a Muslim's life?

- a. The Five Pillars shape both the spiritual and practical aspects of a Muslim's life.
- b. Muslims who do not follow the Five Pillars are not considered religious.
- c. The Five Pillars emphasize devotion and discipline in Islamic faith.
- d. Observing the Five Pillars ensures a person will have an easy life.
- e. The Five Pillars were introduced to differentiate Islam from other religions.

E. Choose the correct answer from the options provided.

9. What is the main purpose of the author in writing this text?

- a. To explain the fundamental beliefs and practices of Islam.
- b. To compare Islam with other religions and highlight its superiority.
- c. To persuade non-Muslims to follow the Five Pillars of Islam.
- d. To criticize religious practices that differ from Islam.
- e. To argue that the Five Pillars should be modified in modern times.

10. What conclusion can be drawn from the discussion about the Five Pillars of Islam?

- a. The Five Pillars are unique to Islam and have no similarities with other religions.
- b. The Five Pillars serve as a moral and spiritual foundation for Muslims.
- c. The main focus of Islam is performing rituals rather than personal faith.
- d. Muslims who do not follow the Five Pillars are not considered true believers.
- e. The Five Pillars are only practiced by religious leaders, not ordinary Muslims.

