



## Complete 4 sentences in the passages

### PASSAGE 1

#### Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video

English is often considered to be the international language of science. The spread of English (1) \_\_\_\_\_. English proves to stand the test of time and becomes an effective tool in communication, in the documentation and sharing of discoveries and inventions.

In communication, the use of English (2) \_\_\_\_\_. English enables scientists, engineers, explorers, and inventors worldwide to think of new ideas and to share their findings.

For ease of information storage and sharing, scientists like employing English to document and share the knowledge of inventions and discoveries, creating easy access to the development of various fields. The reaches of human thought (3) \_\_\_\_\_. For example, Isaac Newton's law of gravitation, Thomas Edison's key inventions including the light bulb and recorded sound, Christopher Columbus's and James Cook's explorations of new lands, etc. Therefore, translating a wide variety of books written by non-English speaking scientists into English (4) \_\_\_\_\_

A. are widened thanks to scientific publications.

B. helps to promote international cooperation and aims to encourage significant scientific advancements.

C. never stops going hand in hand with many world-changing discoveries and inventions.

D. allows the books to reach the masses

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### PASSAGE 2

#### Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra DD Video

Success means different things to different people. For some, success is about making a lot of money. For others, it's about being happy or helping others. (1) \_\_\_\_\_ No matter what success means to you, one thing is clear: achieving it takes time and effort.

One of the most important keys to success is hard work. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ This is why successful people often work long hours and focus on their goals. They devote years or even their whole life to working on the initial goals. Another important factor is believing in yourself. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ If you don't believe you can succeed, it

will be hard to reach your goals. (4) \_\_\_\_ It helps us learn from mistakes and keep moving forward. And lastly, support from your beloved people is very important. If you feel supported, you can easily achieve the comfort in doing things.

A. Confidence can give you the strength to keep going, even when things get tough.

B. Success doesn't happen overnight.

C. Failure is also a part of success.

D. For many people, success is also about achieving personal goals.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4:

### **PASSAGE 3**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

The invention of the car is one of the most important milestones in human history. Before cars were invented, people relied on horses, carriages, or walking to travel from one place to another. (1) \_\_\_\_

Henry Ford is famous for revolutionizing car production. (2) \_\_\_\_ This method made cars more affordable, allowing more people to buy them and use them in their daily lives. The Model T, introduced in 1908, became the most popular car in America.

As the car industry grew, so did the number of cars on the road. (3) \_\_\_\_ This led to the building of highways, gas stations, and even traffic lights to manage the increasing traffic.

(4) \_\_\_\_ Today, with new technologies like electric and self-driving cars, the future of transportation continues to evolve, making travel safer and more environmentally friendly.

A. He created the assembly line, which allowed cars to be built much faster.

B. People realized that roads needed to be improved to handle more cars.

C. Instead of taking days to travel between cities, people could now do it in a matter of hours.

D. Cars have come a long way since the first model was invented.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4:

### **PASSAGE 4**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

In many families today, household chores are shared between men and women. (1) \_\_\_\_ Cleaning, cooking, and doing laundry are responsibilities for both genders. When both partners contribute, it makes home life more balanced and reduces stress.

Men can help with tasks like washing dishes, vacuuming, and taking out the trash. (2) \_\_\_\_ It's important that everyone does their part, especially when both partners have jobs.

Sharing chores also sets a good example for children. (3) \_\_\_\_\_. It shows them that keeping the house clean is a shared responsibility, not just something for one person to do.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_. By working together, household chores become easier, and families are happier.

A. Women can also help with things like fixing broken items or mowing the lawn.

B. This teaches them the importance of teamwork and fairness.

C. Everyone benefits when household work is shared.

D. This is no longer just the role of women.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 5**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Traveling alone can be one of the most enriching experiences. (1) \_\_\_\_\_. You are free to create your own schedule, visit the places that interest you the most, and change plans without needing to compromise.

Another advantage of solo travel is how it encourages you to engage with your surroundings. (2) \_\_\_\_\_. This can lead to deeper cultural experiences, as you are more likely to interact with locals or fellow travelers without the comfort of a companion.

While traveling alone can sometimes be challenging, it helps develop important life skills. (3) \_\_\_\_\_. These experiences not only make you more resourceful but also increase your self-confidence.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_. It's a journey of self-discovery, where you can learn more about who you are and how you handle the world around you.

A. When you're alone, you must rely on yourself to solve problems and make decisions.

B. Traveling solo gives you a unique sense of freedom and control.

C. Without a travel partner, you are more likely to be open to new people and ideas.

D. Solo travel is more than just visiting new places.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 6**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

It's amazing to think of the treasures that might be hidden under your feet. Did you know that many ancient things are (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in everyday locations? In 2007, Britain's only complete Viking ship (2) \_\_\_\_\_ when the owner decided to renovate the building. Construction workers were excavating an area in order to build a car park, when they accidentally unearthed the 1,000-year-old ship.

(3) \_\_\_\_ The ship hasn't been removed yet, but archaeologists plan to restore it. They hope that it will be displayed in a museum one day.

Sometimes, archaeologists know what they're looking for and get lucky. The skeleton of King Richard III of England was lost for centuries, since the church where he was buried had been destroyed. But recently, the king's skeleton was uncovered in a car park in Leicester. It was examined by experts, who used DNA techniques to confirm the identity of the king. (4) \_\_\_\_

A. It takes a closer look at some incredible stories of accidental or lucky discoveries.

B. discovered accidentally by ordinary people

C. Thick mud had protected it.

D. was located under a pub near Liverpool

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4:

### **PASSAGE 7**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Picture this. You just finished eating a huge meal. You're so full your stomach hurts. You don't want to see another bite of food ever again! But then the dessert comes out, and it looks wonderful. (1) \_\_\_\_ Well, you're not alone—we've all felt this way. But have you ever wondered why?

Dessert isn't boring—at least that's what our brains are telling us. As we eat more, our brains get used to the flavor of that food, and we begin to feel less satisfied. (2) \_\_\_\_ It actually begins to lose its taste, and our brains tell us we're full. But if we eat food with a different flavor, such as dessert at the end of a meal, that new flavor "wakes our brains up" and we feel hungry again. (3) \_\_\_\_ our brains tell US that we want that new flavor.

Our stomachs actually do make more room. It's true! When we eat, our stomachs expand to make room for the food. (4) \_\_\_\_ we start to feel full. But sugar relaxes the walls of the stomach, so it can expand even more.

A. Even if we're full,

B. Our brains get bored of the food.

C. Suddenly you think you can eat some more.

D. When the food pushes against the walls of the stomach,

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4:

### **PASSAGE 8**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

English traditions are an important part of the country's culture. Each of these customs (1) \_\_\_\_\_. One of the most famous traditions is the afternoon tea, which was presented to King Charles II as a precious food from Asia. This practice began in the 19th century and has become a symbol of British hospitality.

Another well-known tradition is the celebration of Guy Fawkes Night. On this night, children often make "guys" to place on the bonfires. People set off fireworks to commemorate the foiling of the Gunpowder Plot in 1605. This event (2) \_\_\_\_\_. People stay in with their family after that and pray for peace.

Holidays also play a significant role in English traditions. For example, Christmas is celebrated with various customs such as decorating trees and exchanging gifts. (3) \_\_\_\_\_. Families often gather for a special dinner, and many people attend church services.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_. These traditions help to keep the rich history of England alive and foster a sense of belonging among its people.

A. It is a time for family and friends to come together.

B. has a unique story behind it.

C. brings communities together for fun and festivities

D. Traditions vary from region to region and are celebrated differently.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Questions: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4:  
\_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 9.**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

In medieval times, attitudes towards bathing were complex and varied. While some people valued cleanliness and hygiene, (1) \_\_\_\_\_. For example, there was a belief that bathing during the summer could lead to illness or even death. Some people also (2) \_\_\_\_\_. The rich enjoyed bathing in wooden bathtubs filled with hot water, often with perfumes and flower petals. Having a private bath was a sign of wealth and importance. King John, for example, (3) \_\_\_\_\_. In the early 1800s, bathing was becoming increasingly recognised as important for health. Metal bathtubs started making their way into homes, which helped to improve personal hygiene. Furthermore, bathing in the sea also became popular as people (4) \_\_\_\_\_. Most homes in the UK now have access to running hot water, which is important for keeping clean and taking baths and showers.

A. believed that taking long baths could make them weak or even gain weight.

B. believed it could cure skin problems.

C. others were worried about the potential risks associated with bathing.

D. used to take his own bath with him while travelling so he could have privacy and comfort.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4:  
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### **PASSAGE 10**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Nowadays, teenagers like to watch music videos online. This is now more popular than listening to the radio. Some videos can (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Some music hits get more than 10 million Views in less than 20 minutes. Downloading music is a popular choice for youngsters. People in many countries prefer downloading

singles rather than albums. (2) \_\_\_\_ Using file-sharing websites to download music is often illegal but some people still continue to get their music this way. People can listen to their music without paying for it. (3) \_\_\_\_

What are you and your friends listening to these days? Hip-hop dance, rock, heavy metal, rap? Music tastes are (4) \_\_\_\_ A shopping centre in the UK recently discovered what kind of music some local teenagers don't like. This is what happened: shoppers and shop owners complained to the police about teenagers behaving badly there. When a new sound system started playing Bach, Mozart and Beethoven, the antisocial behaviour stopped. The young people who caused problems had gone!

- A. This only costs a small amount of money.
- B. quickly become extremely popular internationally and reach one billion views.
- C. very varied amongst teenagers around the world.
- D. Record companies and many musicians are very unhappy about it

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 11**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

How do we know the time? Look around. Is there a clock on the wall? (1) \_\_\_\_ Does your cell phone show the time? Telling the time is straightforward these days and essential if we want to schedule things and be punctual, but it was not always so easy. Many years ago, there were no clocks. Over the centuries, people (2) \_\_\_\_.

About 5,500 years ago, the Egyptians invented the sun clock. This was a tall stone structure. Its shadow (3) \_\_\_\_ . They were able to determine midday and measure time from these shadows.

(4) \_\_\_\_ And nowadays satellites send our cell phones the time to the exact second. There have been a lot of advances in timekeeping, but some things never change. Many of us still have trouble getting out of bed on time and not missing appointments.

- A. have developed different ways of telling the time.
- B. marked the movement of the sun
- C. Are you wearing a watch?
- D. More recently, in 1956, came the digital clock.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 12.**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Millions of people today are overweight and out of shape. This is due (1) \_\_\_\_ . Another reason is that too many of us spend our evenings glued to the television, instead of doing something to keep ourselves fit. (2) \_\_\_\_

Long hours at school and at work don't leave much time for healthy eating. Many kinds of food, such as frozen meals and canned vegetables, save time but are often unhealthy. Fast food and takeaways are also responsible for many health problems. In order to enjoy good health, a regular programme of exercise is essential. (3) \_\_\_\_ Doing a little exercise every day so as not (4) \_\_\_\_ If you don't practice any form of exercise now, it is important for you to choose one and start today and get in shape!

A. Today's hectic lifestyles also prevent us from spending as much time as we should on staying in shape.

B. This can be anything from gentle forms of yoga to bodybuilding.

C. to develop health problems is something that the young and the old should consider.

D. in part to their diet, which is often high in sugars and fats.

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 13**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Some nations are famous for their cooking. For example, in most French and Italian homes, meals are an important part of family life. But in the UK, a lot of families do not eat together. Parents and children (1) \_\_\_\_\_. However, some traditional dishes are still very popular in Britain - for example, fish and chips. There are more than 8,600 fish and chip shops in the UK and they (2) \_\_\_\_\_. Restaurants and pubs often serve "Sunday lunch": roast meat (beef, lamb, chicken, etc.) with roast potatoes and vegetables. And many British people sometimes eat a "full English breakfast" of bacon, eggs, sausages, tomatoes and toast. The British enjoy eating out and on average, they spend \$27 a week in restaurants. In a recent magazine article about the 50 best restaurants in the world, 14 in the UK. However, most restaurants (3) \_\_\_\_\_. For example, there are about 10,000 Indian and 8,000 Chinese restaurants in the UK. Different styles of cooking from around the world are now part of the British culture. In fact, the nation's favorite dish (4) \_\_\_\_\_ - it is chicken curry!

A. don't serve traditional British food

B. eat snacks in front of the TV or prepare their own food in the microwave at different times

C. serve about 300 million meals every year

D. is not roast beef or fish and chips

Question 1: \_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 14**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

Nghe An Province was badly affected again when a typhoon hit the area last night. The storm began at around 11 p.m. and raged throughout the night.

Dozens of people (1) \_\_\_\_\_. The severe winds caused extensive damage to property, including homes and businesses, particularly in Cua Lo, a coastal town in Nghe An. The storm had already weakened by the time emergency workers arrived in the area. Rescue operations have started in residential areas and many people (2) \_\_\_\_\_ have been freed. Workers are now (3) \_\_\_\_\_. The government has already sent rescue equipment to Nghe An, as well as food and medical supplies. People left homeless have been taken to safe areas, (4) \_\_\_\_\_. The weather bureau has issued flood warning for Nghe An and nearby provinces as heavy rain is expected to continue over the next few days.

- A. were seriously injured, and hundreds of others were left homeless
- B. trapped in collapsed or damaged buildings
- C. clearing up the debris left behind by the severe storm
- D. where temporary accommodation will be built to house them

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 15**

#### **Tra ID Đề - Tra ID Video**

Smart furniture is an innovative and practical trend in home design. It refers to furniture (1) \_\_\_\_\_ to make life easier and more enjoyable. For example, a sofa (2) \_\_\_\_\_ that can adjust its height with the touch of a button. This type of furniture is especially useful in small homes (3) \_\_\_\_\_. Smart furniture can also include technological features such as built-in speakers, charging ports, or the ability to control lighting with a smartphone. Not only does smart furniture make life more convenient, but it (4) \_\_\_\_\_ as it uses less space and resources. Investing in smart furniture is a great way to modernize your home and create a comfortable and functional living space.

- A. where space is limited
- B. is also environmentally friendly
- C. that has multiple functions or incorporates technology
- D. that can easily transform into a bed, or a table

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 16**

#### **Tra ID Đề - Tra ID Video**

Christmas is the most important annual festival in both Britain and North America. In its origins, it combines the Christian celebration of the birth of Christ, on 25 December, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ during the darkest period of the year.

On Christmas day itself, there is usually a celebration (2) \_\_\_\_\_ followed by Christmas pudding which is soaked in brandy and set alight. The table is (3) \_\_\_\_\_. Port and nuts are often served after the meal. Other Christmas foods are mince pies and a special Christmas cake, a fruit-cake covered in marzipan and icing. Many people listen to the message broadcast by the Queen to people in

Britain and the Commonwealth on Christmas day. The following day is called Boxing Day. It was formally the day when servants were (4) \_\_\_\_\_. Many households still give Christmas boxes to the people who deliver their post, milk, newspapers, etc.

- A. with family and friends, which includes a special Christmas meal of roast goose or turkey
- B. given their "Christmas box", a gift or money from their employer
- C. with the ancient tradition of a winter feast
- D. specially decorated, usually with Christmas crackers, containing paper hats, riddles and other novelties

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

### **PASSAGE 17**

#### **Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video**

If you are invited to an American friend's home for dinner, remember these general rules for polite behaviour. First, (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Americans expect promptness. It will be all right to be 10 or 15 minutes late but not 45 minutes late. Dinner might be over-cooked and ruined by then. When you are (2) \_\_\_\_\_, it is polite to bring a small gift. Flowers or candy are always appropriate. If you (3) \_\_\_\_\_, your host or hostess will certainly enjoy receiving that gift. What will you do if you are served some food that you cannot eat or you do not like? Do not make a fuss about it. Simply eat what you can and hope that no one notices it. Be sure to compliment the cook on the food that you are enjoying. Do not leave immediately after dinner, but do not (4) \_\_\_\_\_. The next day, call or write a thank-you note to say how much you enjoyed the evening.

- A. invited to someone's home for a meal
- B. arrive approximately on time but not early
- C. have an attractive thing made in your native country
- D. overstay your welcome, either

Question 1: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 2: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 3: \_\_\_\_\_ Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_