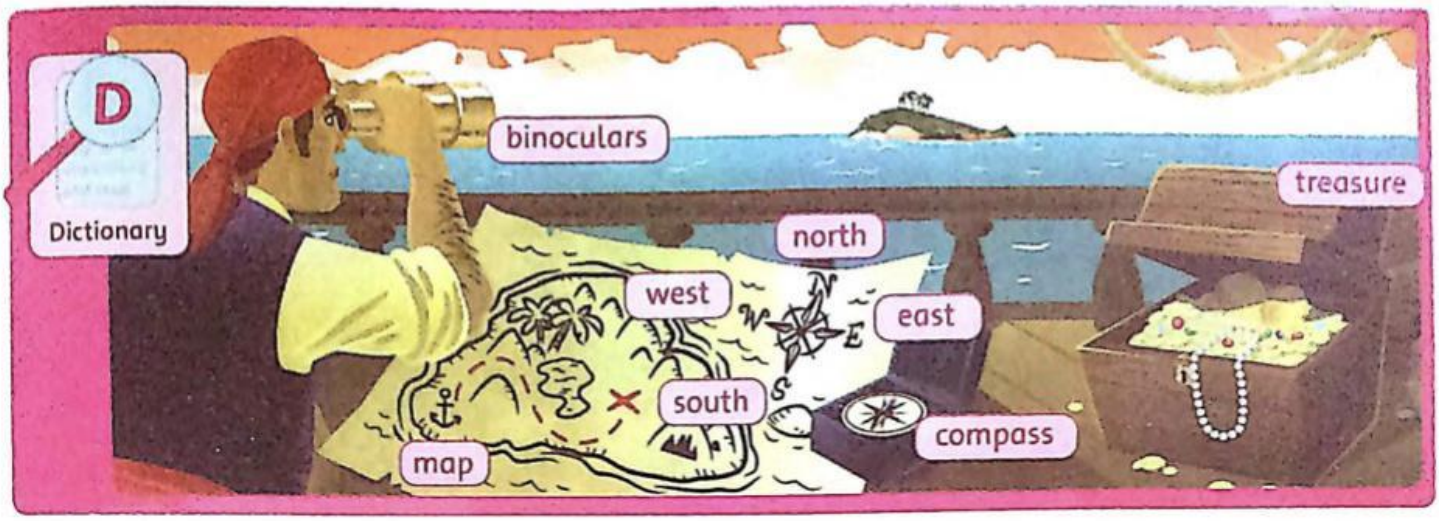
1 Listen and repeat. 66



2 Write the words.

1 north *noun* the direction towards the top of a map
2 _____ *noun* the direction towards the bottom of a map
3 _____ *noun* the direction towards the right of a map
4 _____ *noun* the direction towards the left of a map
5 _____ *noun* an object that you use for finding which direction to go in
6 _____ *noun* a collection of special and valuable objects

Working with words

We add the suffix *-er* to some verbs to make nouns.

verb	paint	explore
noun	painter	explorer

When a verb ends in *-e*, we only add *-r*.

write	
writer	

D Dictionary

And we add the suffix *-ist* to some nouns to make new nouns.

noun	journal	novel	tour
new noun	journalist	novelist	tourist

3 Listen and repeat. 67

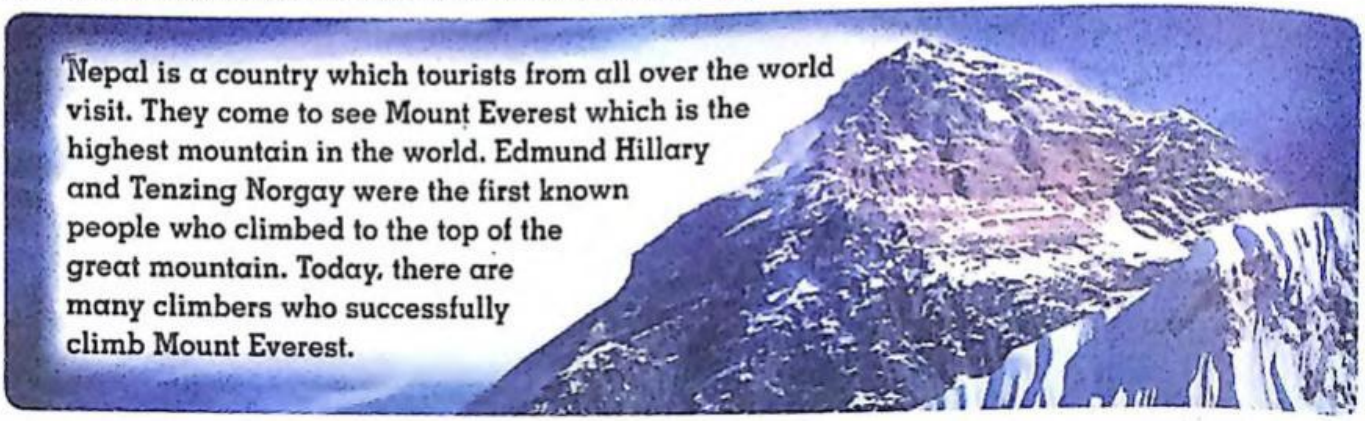
4 Read and circle.

1 I'd like to be an *explore* / (*explorer*) and travel around the world.
2 My sister's a *novel* / *novelist*.
3 My uncle's a *journal* / *journalist* on a newspaper.
4 The *tour* / *tourist* starts at 9:00 a.m.
5 I want to *paint* / *painter* a picture of the mountain.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Lesson Three Grammar 1

1 Listen and read. Who first climbed Mount Everest? 68



Nepal is a country which tourists from all over the world visit. They come to see Mount Everest which is the highest mountain in the world. Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay were the first known people who climbed to the top of the great mountain. Today, there are many climbers who successfully climb Mount Everest.

2 Listen and repeat. 69

Let's learn!

Use relative pronouns to give more information about nouns.

Use *who* for people.

Today there are many climbers who successfully climb Mount Everest.

Use *which* for things.

They come to see Mount Everest which is the highest mountain in the world.

3 Circle the relative pronoun in each sentence. Write who or what it refers to.

1 A guide is a person who takes people on trips. *a guide*
2 Pearls are jewels which form inside shells. _____
3 Scuba divers are people who explore underwater. _____
4 I ate some chocolate which tasted very good. _____
5 I met a person who had visited 50 countries. _____
6 A backpack is a type of bag which climbers carry. _____

4 Talk about the pictures.

is striped | can swim | is very tall | works in a hospital | works with children | makes food



It's an animal which can swim.

It's Picture 2.

It's a person who ...

Complete Grammar Time Exercises 1–4 on page 56 of Workbook 6.

LIVEWORKSHEETS