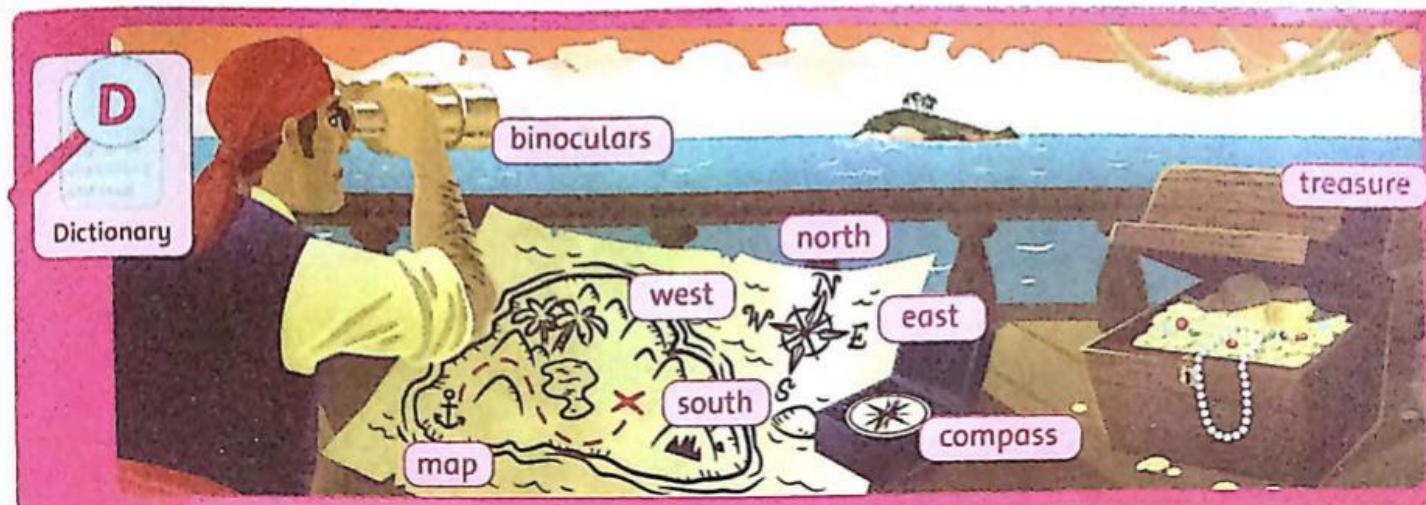


## 1 Listen and repeat. (b) 66



## 2 Write the words.

- 1 north noun the direction towards the top of a map
- 2                    noun the direction towards the bottom of a map
- 3                    noun the direction towards the right of a map
- 4                    noun the direction towards the left of a map
- 5                    noun an object that you use for finding which direction to go in
- 6                    noun a collection of special and valuable objects

## Working with words

We add the suffix **-er** to some verbs to make nouns.

verb	paint
noun	painter

When a verb ends in **-e**, we only add **-r**.

explore	write
explorer	writer



And we add the suffix **-ist** to some nouns to make new nouns.

noun	journal	novel	tour
new noun	journalist	novelist	tourist

## 3 Listen and repeat. (b) 67

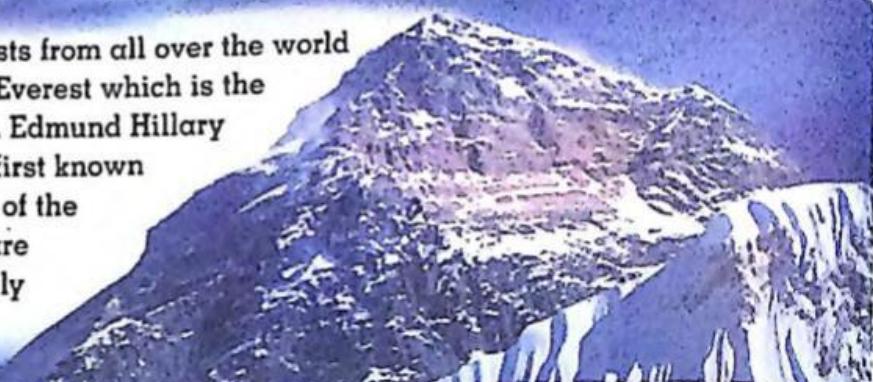
## 4 Read and circle.

- 1 I'd like to be an *explore* / *explorer* and travel around the world.
- 2 My sister's a *novel* / *novelist*.
- 3 My uncle's a *journal* / *journalist* on a newspaper.
- 4 The *tour* / *tourist* starts at 9:00 a.m.
- 5 I want to *paint* / *painter* a picture of the mountain.

## Lesson Three Grammar 1

### 1 Listen and read. Who first climbed Mount Everest? 68

Nepal is a country which tourists from all over the world visit. They come to see Mount Everest which is the highest mountain in the world. Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay were the first known people who climbed to the top of the great mountain. Today, there are many climbers who successfully climb Mount Everest.



### 2 Listen and repeat. 69

#### Let's learn!

Use **relative pronouns** to give more information about nouns.

Use **who** for people.

Today there are many climbers **who** successfully climb Mount Everest.

Use **which** for things.

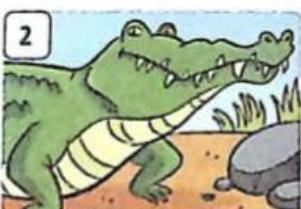
They come to see Mount Everest **which** is the highest mountain in the world.

### 3 Circle the relative pronoun in each sentence. Write who or what it refers to.

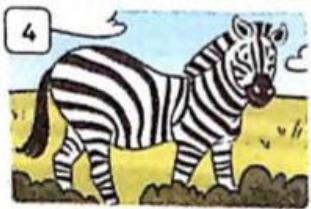
1 A guide is a person **who** takes people on trips. a guide  
2 Pearls are jewels **which** form inside shells. \_\_\_\_\_  
3 Scuba divers are people **who** explore underwater. \_\_\_\_\_  
4 I ate some chocolate **which** tasted very good. \_\_\_\_\_  
5 I met a person **who** had visited 50 countries. \_\_\_\_\_  
6 A backpack is a type of bag **which** climbers carry. \_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Talk about the pictures.

is striped can swim is very tall works in a hospital works with children makes food



It's an animal which can swim.



It's Picture 2.

It's a person who ...