

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

#### My Friend

- |    |                                                                                                                             |            |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 19 | My friend Mark likes computers. He is much _____ in using a computer which is in our classroom than in running or swimming. | INTERESTED |
| 20 | Every Monday we have to go swimming but last week Mark _____ his swimming things to school.                                 | NOT BRING  |
| 21 | Our teacher asked Mark whether he _____ his swimsuit.                                                                       | BRING      |
| 22 | Mark _____ his head. He looked miserable.                                                                                   | SHAKE      |
| 23 | The teacher got angry and said that Mark _____ in the classroom until she came back.                                        | STAY       |
| 24 | Mark _____ but he was very happy because he could play computer games.                                                      | PUNISH     |

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

#### How to Choose Your Career

- |    |                                                                                                                                                                                         |             |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 25 | Selecting a career can be one of the most difficult _____ in your life.                                                                                                                 | DECIDE      |
| 26 | To choose the right career, you will have to find the balance between _____ gain and personal fulfilment.                                                                               | FINANCE     |
| 27 | Before you can make a career choice, you will also have to learn about yourself. Your values, interests and skills will make some careers suitable for you and some particularly _____. | APPROPRIATE |
| 28 | You can use self-assessment tests to gather this information and to generate a list of _____ that are considered appropriate.                                                           | OCCUPY      |
| 29 | A test like this could help you to narrow down your choice and _____ point you in the right direction.                                                                                  | POSSIBLE    |

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Trees Are a Threat

The mountain town of Canton is surrounded by thick underbrush and pine trees. Because of six years of drought, these plants are a major fire hazard. Thousands of trees and tons of underbrush are going to be removed over the next five years 30 \_\_\_\_\_ a minimum cost of \$3 million. The brush will be removed first and only then the trees will be toppled and removed. A cleared nonflammable area will then safely surround the town.

A recent fire burned 4,000 acres and destroyed 11 homes in nearby Hamilton. The fire was raging toward Canton, but a sudden rainstorm 31 \_\_\_\_\_ it out. Residents know that they won't get lucky twice, so they are looking 32 \_\_\_\_\_ to this massive clearing operation, because it will help their town survive a future inferno. 'But there are two problems,' said one resident. 'All the extra trucks are going to make traffic pretty bad. Once the area is cleared, we have to make 33 \_\_\_\_\_ dirt bikers don't try to make the cleared area their personal playground.'

Ninety percent of the cutting and clearing will be paid with federal funds. Unfortunately, if the trees are on private 34 \_\_\_\_\_, they must be paid for by the residents themselves. Prices can range as high as \$1,000 to cut and remove one tree. Officials say that residents can apply 35 \_\_\_\_\_ state and federal loans if necessary.

'Well, what good does that do me?' asked Thelma, a 65-year-old widow. 'I'm living on social security and I've got four trees. The government's not going to loan me money as they know there's no way I can pay it 36 \_\_\_\_\_. So what am I supposed to do? These planners with all their big ideas ought to think of the poor people.'

30

- 1) for                      2) by                      3) at                      4) with  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

31

- 1) took                      2) set                      3) put                      4) let  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

32

- 1) up                      2) forward                      3) through                      4) over  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

33

- 1) sure                      2) after                      3) believe                      4) way  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

34

- 1) possession                      2) belongings                      3) ownership                      4) property  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

35

- 1) on                      2) at                      3) to                      4) for  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

36

- 1) back                      2) out                      3) in                      4) down  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.