Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

Graffiti

19	Graffiti _____ since ancient times. Graffiti is any type of public markings that may appear in the form of simple written words to elaborate wall paintings.	EXIST
20	The _____ forms of graffiti date back to 30,000 BC in the form of prehistoric cave paintings that were made using such tools as animal bones and pigments.	EARLY
21	The images drawn on the walls showed scenes of animal wildlife and hunting expeditions. As a rule, such paintings _____ in ceremonial and sacred locations inside of the caves.	PLACE
22	Modern graffiti _____ in many different forms, from the scrawled message in a public bathroom stall to the spray-painted murals boasted on subway walls.	COME
23	Nowadays paint, particularly spray paint, and marker pens have become the _____ used graffiti materials.	COMMONLY
24	Many graffiti paintings contain controversial material. That is why graffiti is now considered to be a form of resistance art, the rebellion against common public _____ .	BELIEF

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25—29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25—29**.*

Way to Success

25	Are you a talented actor or a popular singer? Have you got extraordinary leadership qualities or an _____ appearance?	ATTRACT
26	No? Don't get upset because that doesn't make any difference today. There is a great _____ of other ways how to magically change your life.	VARY
27	Firstly, you may get acquainted with a popular _____ and make him invite you to star in his new film.	PRODUCE
28	If you succeed in the film, you can _____ become a superstar and your life will be full of excitement.	EASY
29	In any case, you should take action now because _____ won't make you successful.	LAZY

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30—36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30—36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

The Phoenix Legend

This magical, mythical bird has long been a part of legends, dating **30**_____ to ancient civilizations. In today's culture, the phoenix's legend is still going **31**_____, with a major city in the United States named after the resurrecting beast and popular books and movies, including the phenomenally successful 'Harry Potter' series encompassing the bird into characters and plots.

Since the story has come **32**_____ to us through the oral tradition, there is no single version of it. It varies from teller to teller — each adding something of their own and changing tiny aspects of it. **33**_____ , the main facts of the legend of the Phoenix remain intact, even though the myth has been adulterated.

According to the legend, the Phoenix is a supernatural creature that has an incredibly long **34**_____, stretching to at least a thousand years. It cannot fall sick or get injured at any point in its lifetime. However, some believe that it does get affected by disease or drought, which leads it to prematurely enter the next phase of its life.

Once that time is over, the bird builds its own funeral pyre. The traditional story goes that the phoenix ignites himself, burns to ash, and then rises again from the ashes to live another thousand years. This triumph over adversity has caused the bird to become the **35**_____ or symbol of many groups and organizations. Once the bird is born from ashes, the cycle begins anew.

Another version of the story is that before the fire consumes the bird, it lays an egg, which hatches a new phoenix. This phoenix will live to be a thousand years old before having an **36**_____ in the same method. There is no way of ascertaining which version of the story is true, but all of them express the same theme: the triumph over adversity.

30 1) from 2) back 3) away 4) through
Ответ: _____.

31 1) healthy 2) strong 3) alive 4) fine
Ответ: _____.

32 1) back 2) round 3) forward 4) down
Ответ: _____.

33 1) As a result 2) Therefore 3) Nonetheless 4) Regardless
Ответ: _____.

34 1) lifespan 2) lifespin 3) lifescan 4) lifespam
Ответ: _____.

35 1) pendant 2) anthem 3) mascot 4) amulet
Ответ: _____.

36 1) ancestor 2) offspring 3) predecessor 4) offcut
Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS