

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

September Mood in England

- 19 Today Mr. WetrIDGE looks a bit worried because he _____ THINK
about the coming winter.
- 20 Central heating _____ in his house five years ago and now INSTALL
it's time to have it repaired.
- 21 Besides, his wife wants him to put in double glazing. But she NOT
_____ that to double-glaze all the windows will cost quite a lot UNDERSTAND
of money.

Challenger Deep

- 22 Challenger Deep is the _____ point of the world's oceans. It DEEP
lies at the southern end of the Mariana Trench in the Pacific Ocean.
- 23 It was named after the British ship HMS Challenger, whose ONE
expedition of 1872 – 1876 made the _____ recordings of its depth.
- 24 Since then, twenty-two people _____ to the bottom of the DESCEND
depression.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Junk Food

- 25 In today's world, many people are _____ looking for INCREASE
a quick snack, meal or boost of energy. They choose processed food
bars, thinking that they're a healthy choice.
- 26 However, most bars contain _____ processed foods which are DESIRE
called 'junk foods'.
- 27 One problem with junk foods is that they're low in satiation value. PLACE
Another problem is that junk food tends to _____ other, more
nutritious foods.
- 28 It's the 21st century now and 'junk food' has gone _____. GLOBE
We see it everywhere: in grocery and convenience stores, in fast-food
restaurants and on television.
- 29 Although junk food is now _____ all over the world, AVAIL
people should be aware of its disadvantages and choose healthier
alternatives.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The Changing World of Computers

Computers are rapidly changing the way we do things. For a technology that is still relatively new, their 30 _____ on the business and consumer sector has been incomprehensible. As if it was not sufficient to own one computer, many people nowadays have a few of them. We think we need a desktop computer, a laptop computer, and a bunch of little computers in our phones and music players, even 31 _____ they actually do the same thing. Now that everybody has their desktops and laptops, and we are all able to 32 _____ the Internet anytime we want to, our world has turned into a virtual playground. We can now connect with our foreign neighbours in a matter of seconds, 33 _____ of how far away they are from us. It's as if we no longer have borders in this highly digital world of ours.

Desktops have always been a great option, but the problem with them is that they are not mobile. They have all the 34 _____ of other computers, but it can be annoying at times to have to sit in the same spot while working. For businesses and personal offices, desktop computers are still the favoured option because of their power. But when people have to be connected while travelling, the need for laptops really becomes apparent. The main advantage of laptops is the ability to communicate with people no 35 _____ where you are. Our society has been converted into one that has to have all the latest gadgets. Some people even 36 _____ down on others if they still have last year's model of some gadget. Those people will always be behind the curve just because of how fast technology is advancing now.

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|----|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| 30 | 1) affect | 2) role | 3) impact | 4) value |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 31 | 1) though | 2) now | 3) so | 4) as |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 32 | 1) register | 2) log | 3) connect | 4) access |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 33 | 1) regardless | 2) regarding | 3) in spite | 4) despite |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 34 | 1) qualities | 2) skills | 3) capabilities | 4) traits |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 35 | 1) trouble | 2) matter | 3) doubt | 4) problem |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |
| 36 | 1) turn | 2) fall | 3) come | 4) look |
| | Ответ: _____. | | | |