

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

A Practical Joke

- 19 Mr. and Mrs. Parker were having a quiet day at home. _____ THEY
18-year-old daughter was away in Wales.
- 20 Suddenly the phone _____. A hoarse voice told Mr. Parker RING
that his daughter had been kidnapped and that he had to pay a ransom
of \$2,000.
- 21 He was also warned that if he _____, he would never see his NOT PAY
daughter again. The voice then gave him instructions.
- 22 Mr. Parker took the _____ train to Wales. He went to the ONE
hotel and gave the briefcase with the money to a woman in a scarf
and a raincoat.
- 23 At 11 p.m. the same evening, to his great relief, his daughter came HAPPY
back home. She looked _____ than ever and could hardly
stop herself from laughing when she handed him his briefcase with
\$2,000.
- 24 It turned out that she and her friend _____ to play a practical DECIDE
joke.

Distance Learning

- 25 Many professors want to improve the system of distance learning. MEANING
One concern is that people cheat in tests. Scientists are now developing
ways to keep distance learning courses from being _____. CONTINUAL
- 26 One way to improve them is to _____ change the way they are taught. DIFFER
- 27 Teachers are beginning to require _____ classwork for the ACTIVE
same course that they teach.
- 28 They also ask students to become more _____ with their REQUIRE
homework and the projects they have to complete.
- 29 Moreover, students are given tests from a test bank. The test is
made up when they log into the test website. These _____ are the same
for students taking distant classes at school or at special courses.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Machu Picchu

In a way, it's wonderful that Machu Picchu can nowadays be visited on a day 30 _____ from Cuzco. Everyone probably should have a chance to see this remarkable place.

Like many travellers, I hoped to get a taste of Machu Picchu's 'lost in the clouds' atmosphere by approaching the ruins on foot 31 _____ the Inca trail. I joined the obligatory tour group in Cuzco, then spent the next four days surrounded by others making the classic pilgrimage. Along the way, we crossed several breathtaking Andean passes, treading on original Inca paving stones, and passing several other fine ruins.

Our last 32 _____ stop was at an exquisitely beautiful site called Huinay Huayna, where dozens of impossibly steep terraces cascade into a deep green gorge backed by a high waterfall. My new-found travelling companions included five Argentines who 33 _____ my interest in exploring Huinay Huayna by moonlight.

The only problem was a slight difference in styles. Mine was more along the lines of silent and meditative contemplation; theirs involved a ritualistic circle chant, led by the charismatic lone male in the group whom I thereafter nicknamed the Warlock. Absenting myself from the circle that night, I made a mental note to 34 _____ my distance from them the next day at Machu Picchu.

Before dawn the following morning we climbed to the mountaintop Gateway of the Sun, hoping for the classic panoramic view of Machu Picchu before the tour buses arrived. Unfortunately, the weather did not cooperate. With dozens of other disappointed trekkers, I shivered on the hilltop in chilly fog for two hours, waiting for a sunrise that never came, then trudged down the hill to Machu Picchu itself. As I 35 _____, the clouds started lifting, revealing the place to be every bit as spectacular as I could have hoped. By day's end, my tour group had dispersed, apparently preferring a hot bath. I, however, felt I was just 36 _____ the surface.

30

- 1) travel 2) voyage 3) journey 4) trip

Ответ: _____.

31

- 1) with 2) via 3) across 4) over

Ответ: _____.

32

- 1) overall 2) overhead 3) overnight 4) overday

Ответ: _____.

33

- 1) captured 2) shared 3) kept 4) held

Ответ: _____.

34

- 1) keep 2) hold 3) take 4) use

Ответ: _____.

35

- 1) descended 2) ascended 3) attended 4) pretended

Ответ: _____.

36

- 1) reaching 2) touching 3) scratching 4) patching

Ответ: _____.