

"The Importance of Nature and Ecology"

Nature is everything around us, from the trees in the forest to the animals and plants in the fields. Ecology is the study of how living things, like animals and plants, interact with each other and with their environment.

Forests are very important for life on Earth. They help create oxygen and take in carbon dioxide, which is good for the planet. They also provide homes for many animals and plants. However, forests are being cut down for farming, building cities, and cutting wood. This is called **deforestation**. When forests are destroyed, animals lose their homes and some species may even disappear forever.

The oceans are another important part of nature. They cover most of the Earth and are home to many sea animals. But pollution, like plastic waste, is hurting ocean life. Fish and other animals sometimes eat plastic by mistake, which can harm them.

One big problem we face today is **climate change**. This happens because gases, like carbon dioxide, are released into the air when we burn things like coal and oil. These gases make the Earth warmer, causing the weather to change and the ice at the poles to melt.

To help protect the Earth, we need to reduce pollution, save water, protect animals, and use clean energy from the sun or wind. If we all work together, we can make the planet better for future generations.

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct words

Use the words below to complete the sentences:

(deforestation, pollution, climate change, oxygen, clean energy)

Forests provide us with _____.

_____ is the cutting down of trees for farming and building.

Using _____ from the sun or wind is better for the environment.

_____ happens when gases in the air make the Earth hotter.

Forests give us _____, which is essential for breathing.

_____ happens when trees are cut down for farming or building.

_____ is caused by gases that make the Earth hotter.

We need to reduce _____ by using less plastic and chemicals.

Solar and wind power are examples of _____.

Ecology is the study of how living things interact with each other and the weather.
(____)

Deforestation helps protect the animals that live in forests. (____)

Pollution only affects the land and not the oceans. (____)

Climate change makes the Earth cooler. (____)

Using clean energy from the sun or wind can help protect nature. (____)

2. Fill in the blanks :

Which word is deleted?

















3.Choose the correct one :



Water waterfal lake waterfall



Lake river coast cave



Stream lake river flood



Dessert valley drought