

TA12. U8. Wildlife conservation. Vocabulary 2

1. body part (np): /'bɒdi pɑ:t/ - bộ phận cơ thể	15. marine (adj): /mə'ri:n/ - thuộc về biển
2. captivity (n): /kæp'tɪvəti/ - sự nuôi nhốt	16. monitor (v): /'mɒnɪtə/ - giám sát
3. conservation (n): /ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃən/ - sự bảo vệ, sự bảo tồn	17. nursery (n): /'nɜ:səri/ - vườn ươm
4. conserve (v): /kən'sɜ:v/ - bảo vệ, bảo tồn	18. poach (v): /pəʊtʃ/ - săn bắn bất hợp pháp
5. coral (n): /'kɔ:rəl/ - san hô	19. primate (n): /'praɪmeɪt/ - bộ (họ) linh trưởng
6. critically endangered (adj): /'krɪtɪkli ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa nghiêm trọng	20. rare (adj): /reə/ - hiếm, quý hiếm
7. debris (n): /'deɪbri:/ - mảnh vỡ, mảnh vụn	21. release (v): /rɪ'li:s/ - thả
8. degrade (v): /di'greɪd/ - xuống cấp	22. rescue (v): /'reskju:/ - giải cứu
9. enclosure (n): /ɪn'kləʊʒər/ - chuồng thú	23. sea turtle (n): /'si:tɜ:tl/ - rùa biển
10. endangered (adj): /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa, gặp nguy hiểm	24. sign language (n): /'saɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/ - ngôn ngữ kí hiệu
11. extinct (adj): /ɪks'tɪŋkt/ - tuyệt chủng	25. spawning ground (np): /'spɔ:nɪŋ graʊnd/ - nơi đẻ trứng
12. forest clearance (np): /'fɒrɪst 'kliərəns/ - sự chặt, phá rừng	26. survive (v): /sə'vaɪv/ - tồn tại
13. house (v): /haʊs/ - cung cấp nơi ở	27. threatened (adj): /'θretənd/ - bị đe dọa
14. mammal (n): /'mæməl/ - động vật có vú	28. vulnerable (adj): /'vʌlnərəbl/ - dễ bị tổn thương

Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer.

- The panda is a(n) _____ animal, with only a few individuals remaining in the wild.
 - extinct
 - endangered
 - vulnerable
 - rare
- Many species of _____ fish are found in the deep oceans, with colorful patterns.
 - mammal
 - marine
 - primate
 - coral
- The forest was cleared to make room for _____, which destroyed natural habitats.
 - debris
 - conservation
 - forest clearance
 - spawning ground
- This endangered species is at risk of becoming _____ if it is not protected soon.
 - extinct
 - threatened

- c) poached
 - d) housed
5. To save endangered species, it is essential to _____ natural habitats.
- a) degrade
 - b) release
 - c) conserve
 - d) rescue
6. The zoo is providing a safe _____ for the injured animals until they are able to return to the wild.
- a) poaching
 - b) debris
 - c) nursery
 - d) enclosure
7. The act of _____ animals in the wild is illegal and punishable by law.
- a) monitoring
 - b) rescuing
 - c) degrading
 - d) poaching
8. A _____ is a type of animal that is usually born live and feeds its young with milk.
- a) mammal
 - b) primate
 - c) coral
 - d) marine
9. The workers will _____ the animals back into their natural habitat once they have recovered.
- a) rescue
 - b) monitor
 - c) release
 - d) conserve
10. In many parts of the world, people are working hard to _____ endangered species from extinction.
- a) rescue
 - b) monitor
 - c) conserve
 - d) release
11. _____ language is used by people who are deaf or hard of hearing to communicate with others.
- a) Primate
 - b) Sign
 - c) Coral
 - d) Marine

12. A _____ species, like the Sumatran tiger, is one that is critically endangered and faces a high risk of disappearing.
- a) rare
 - b) vulnerable
 - c) critically endangered
 - d) extinct
13. The ocean floor is home to many species of _____ animals, such as whales and sharks.
- a) rare
 - b) marine
 - c) mammal
 - d) endangered
14. In many countries, a _____ is set up for animals that are endangered, where they are carefully monitored.
- a) debris
 - b) nursery
 - c) house
 - d) enclosure
15. The _____ turtle is a species that is particularly vulnerable to threats like poaching and habitat loss.
- a) sea
 - b) coral
 - c) mammal
 - d) primate

Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list:

conserve, poach, debris, monitor, extinct, endangered, release, debris, marine, nursery, enclosure, primate, rare, rescue, forest clearance.

1. Many organizations are working to _____ endangered species by protecting their natural habitats.
2. The _____ of wild animals for illegal trade is a serious problem in many countries.
3. After the storm, there was a lot of _____ scattered across the streets.
4. Scientists are studying the behavior of _____ animals to help protect their populations.
5. Some species of birds have become _____ due to habitat destruction and climate change.
6. The giant panda is a(n) _____ species that requires special care and attention.
7. The zoo staff will _____ the animals into their enclosures at the end of the day.
8. _____ loss is one of the primary factors that contribute to the extinction of species.
9. The dolphins were kept in a special _____ to ensure their safety and health.

10. The marine biologists are working to _____ the health of coral reefs, which are vital to marine life.
11. A _____ is a place where young animals or plants are raised in a controlled environment.
12. Many _____ animals, like gorillas, are facing extinction due to habitat destruction and poaching.
13. _____ of injured animals is a crucial part of wildlife conservation efforts.
14. The worker used a tool to _____ the animal's movements during the research project.
15. During the storm, several trees were knocked down as part of _____.