

Cấu trúc câu điều kiện loại 1

Công thức chi tiết:

If + Simple Present, S + will/can (not) + V.
= If + S + V(s/es), S + will/can (not) + V.

Trong đó:

- If + S + V(s/es) : Mệnh đề điều kiện (If Clause)
- S + will/can (not) + V: Mệnh đề chính (Main Clause)

Ví dụ: If my mother is busy, I will cook dinner for my family.
(Nếu mẹ bận thì tôi sẽ nấu bữa tối cho gia đình)

Bài tập 1: Điền động từ đúng vào chỗ trống

1. If it _____ (rain), we _____ (stay) at home.
2. If she _____ (study) hard, she _____ (pass) the exam.
3. If you _____ (eat) too much, you _____ (feel) sick.
4. If they _____ (not hurry), they _____ (miss) the bus.
5. If we _____ (go) to the zoo, we _____ (see) many animals.
6. If you _____ (help) me, I _____ (finish) my homework faster.
7. If he _____ (not wear) a coat, he _____ (be) cold.
8. If we _____ (leave) now, we _____ (arrive) on time.
9. If she _____ (call) me, I _____ (answer) the phone.
10. If you _____ (touch) the stove, you _____ (burn) your hand.

Bài tập 2: Viết lại câu dựa trên gợi ý

1. You should take an umbrella. It might rain.
→ If _____.
2. Study harder, or you won't pass the test.
→ If _____.

3. I will help you. You just need to ask.
→ If _____.
4. Don't eat too much. You might get a stomachache.
→ If _____.
5. We may go camping. The weather should be nice.
→ If _____.
6. Wear your jacket. It will be cold outside.
→ If _____.
7. Be careful! You might fall.
→ If _____.
8. Drink more water. You will feel better.
→ If _____.
9. Don't be late. You will miss the bus.
→ If _____.
10. Save money. You can buy a new bike.
→ If _____.

Bài tập 3: Nối hai vế câu để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1

A

1. If you don't wear warm clothes,
2. If we go to the beach,
3. If you wake up late,
4. If she studies hard,
5. If we don't leave now,

B

- a. we will swim in the sea.
- b. she will get good marks.
- c. you will catch a cold.
- d. you will be late.
- e. we will miss the bus.