

# CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10. SO SÁNH - COMPARISON

## I. Công thức chung

Loại so sánh	Cấu trúc	Ví dụ
So sánh bằng	S + be/V + <b>as</b> + adj/adv + <b>as</b> + N/PN	She is <b>as tall as</b> her brother.
	So Sánh bằng với N số nhiều	So Sánh bằng với N không đếm được
	S + V + <b>as many/ few</b> + N (số nhiều) + <b>as</b> + ... I have <b>as many</b> exercises <b>as</b> my brother does.	S + V + <b>as much/little</b> + N (KDD) + <b>as</b> + ... I don't have <b>as much</b> money <b>as</b> you do.
So sánh không bằng	S + be/V + <b>not as/so</b> + adj/adv + <b>as</b> + N/PN	This book is <b>not as interesting as</b> that one.
So sánh hơn	<b>Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN</b>	<b>Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI</b>
	S + be/V + <b>adj/adv -er</b> + <b>than</b> + N/PN This room is <b>bigger than</b> mine.	S + be/V + <b>more</b> + adj/adv + <b>than</b> + N/PN She is <b>more beautiful than</b> her sister.
So sánh nhất	<b>Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN</b>	<b>Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI</b>
	S + be/V + <b>the + adj/adv -est</b> + (in/of...) He is the <b>tallest</b> in the class.	S + be/V + <b>the most</b> + adj/adv + (in/of...) She is the <b>most clever</b> student in my school.

✦ Một số trường hợp bất quy tắc:

Nguyên mẫu	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
good/well	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
many/much	more	the most
little	less	the least

✦ Một số trường hợp so sánh đặc biệt:

Loại so sánh			
So sánh lũy tiến (càng ngày càng)	Với tính từ ngắn	Với tính từ dài	Với danh từ
	<b>Adj-er + and + adj-er</b> Summer is coming. It gets <b>hotter and hotter</b> .	<b>more/less and more/less + adj</b> She is <b>more and more attractive</b> .	<b>more and more + N</b> <b>More and more</b> people moving to big cities.
So sánh đồng tiến (càng-càng)	<b>the + (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V, the (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V</b> Ex. <b>The older</b> he gets, <b>the weaker</b> he is. (ông ấy càng già càng yếu.) <b>The more difficult</b> the exercise is, <b>the more interesting</b> it is.		

## Revision 01

### Exercise 1: Chọn đáp án đúng.

1. In Vietnam, it is normally \_\_\_\_\_ in the South than in the North.  
A. hot                      B. hotter                      C. hottest                      D. hotter
2. The food is \_\_\_\_\_ than the last time I ate it.  
A. badder                      B. bad                      C. worse                      D. worst
3. Ho Chi Minh city is \_\_\_\_\_ than Hanoi.  
A. big                      B. bigger                      C. biggest                      D. bigger
4. Her voice is \_\_\_\_\_ than her sister's.  
A. beautiful                      B. more beautiful                      C. beautifully                      D. more beautifully
5. Her literature result is much \_\_\_\_\_ than it was last year.  
A. good                      B. well                      C. more well                      D. better
6. Cinderella danced \_\_\_\_\_ than any other girls at the ball.  
A. more graceful                      B. gracefuler                      C. gracefully                      D. more gracefully
7. This book is the \_\_\_\_\_ of all.  
A. bored                      B. boring                      C. more boring                      D. most boring
8. Mary speaks English very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fluent                      B. fluently                      C. more fluently                      D. most fluently
9. Tom runs faster than John and David runs the \_\_\_\_\_ in the group.  
A. fast                      B. most fast                      C. fastest                      D. most fastly
10. There is nothing \_\_\_\_\_ than going swimming in hot weather.  
A. gooder                      B. good                      C. better                      D. best
11. Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ responsible as Peter.  
A. more                      B. the most                      C. much                      D. as
12. She is \_\_\_\_\_ student in my class.  
A. most hard-working                      B. more hard-working                      C. the most hard-working                      D. as hard-working
13. He drives \_\_\_\_\_ his brother.  
A. more careful than                      B. more carefully                      C. more carefully than                      D. as careful as
14. Tuan writes more \_\_\_\_\_ with fewer mistakes than the previous term.  
A. careless                      B. careful                      C. carefully                      D. carelessly
15. My father is happy because I get \_\_\_\_\_ results at school.  
A. bad                      good                      C. intelligent                      D. well
16. Peter does better at school because he works \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. harder                      B. more carelessly                      C. more lazily                      D. worse