

# CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10. SO SÁNH - COMPARISON

## I. Công thức chung

Loại so sánh	Cấu trúc	Ví dụ
So sánh bằng	S + be/V + <b>as</b> + adj/adv + <b>as</b> + N/PN	She is <b>as tall as</b> her brother.
	So Sánh bằng với N số nhiều	So Sánh bằng với N không đếm được
	S + V + <b>as many/ few</b> + N (số nhiều) + <b>as</b> +... I have <b>as many</b> exercises <b>as</b> my brother does.	S + V + <b>as much/little</b> + N (KDD) + <b>as</b> +.... I don't have <b>as much</b> money <b>as</b> you do.
So sánh không bằng	S + be/V + <b>not as/so</b> + adj/adv + <b>as</b> + N/PN	This book is <b>not as interesting as</b> that one.
So sánh hơn	Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN	Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI
	S + be/V + <b>adj/adv -er</b> + <b>than</b> + N/PN This room is <b>bigger than</b> mine.	S + be/V + <b>more</b> + adj/adv + <b>than</b> + N/PN She is <b>more beautiful than</b> her sister.
So sánh nhất	Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN	Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI
	S + be/V + <b>the</b> + <b>adj/adv -est</b> + (in/of...) He is the tallest in the class.	S + be/V + <b>the most</b> + adj/adv + (in/of...) She is <b>the most clever</b> student in my school.

❖ Một số trường hợp bất quy tắc:

Nguyên mẫu	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
good/well	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
many/much	more	the most
little	less	the least

❖ Một số trường hợp so sánh đặc biệt:

Loại so sánh			
	Với tính từ ngắn	Với tính từ dài	Với danh từ
So sánh luỹ tiến (càng ngày càng)	Adj-er + and + adj-er Summer is coming. It gets <b>hotter and hotter</b> .	more/less and more/less + adj She is <b>more and more attractive</b> .	more and more + N <b>More and more</b> people moving to big cities.
So sánh đồng tiến (càng-càng)	the + (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V, the (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V Ex. <b>The older</b> he gets, <b>the weaker</b> he is. (ông ấy càng già càng yếu.) <b>The more difficult</b> the exercise is, <b>the more interesting</b> it is.		

## Revision 01

### Exercise 1: Chọn đáp án đúng.

1. In Vietnam, it is normally \_\_\_\_\_ in the South than in the North.  
A. hot      B. hotter      C. hottest      D. hoter
2. The food is \_\_\_\_\_ than the last time I ate it.  
A. badder      B. bad      C. worse      D. worst
3. Ho Chi Minh city is \_\_\_\_\_ than Hanoi.  
A. big      B. bigger      C. biggest      D. biger
4. Her voice is \_\_\_\_\_ than her sister's.  
A. beautiful      B. more beautiful      C. beautifully      D. more beautifully
5. Her literature result is much \_\_\_\_\_ than it was last year.  
A. good      B. well      C. more well      D. better
6. Cinderella danced \_\_\_\_\_ than any other girls at the ball.  
A. more graceful      B. gracefuler      C. gracefully      D. more gracefully
7. This book is the \_\_\_\_\_ of all.  
A. bored      B. boring      C. more boring      D. most boring
8. Mary speaks English very \_\_\_\_\_  
A. fluent      B. fluently      C. more fluently      D. most fluently
9. Tom runs faster than John and David runs the \_\_\_\_\_ in the group.  
A. fast      B. most fast      C. fastest      D. most fastly
10. There is nothing \_\_\_\_\_ than going swimming in hot weather.  
A. gooder      B. good      C. better      D. best
11. Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ responsible as Peter.  
A. more      B. the most      C. much      D. as
12. She is \_\_\_\_\_ student in my class.  
A. most hard-working      B. more hard-working      C. the most hard-working      D. as hard-working
13. He drives \_\_\_\_\_ his brother.  
A. more carefulthan      B. more carefully      C. more carefully than      D. as careful as
14. Tuan writes more \_\_\_\_\_ with fewer mistakes than the previous term.  
A. careless      B. careful      C. carefully      D. carelessly
15. My father is happy because I get \_\_\_\_\_ results at school.  
A. bad      B. good      C. intelligent      D. well
16. Peter does better at school because he works \_\_\_\_\_  
A. harder      B. more carelessly      C. more lazily      D. worse