

### 1 VOCABULARY: Adverbs of manner

A Choose all of the adverbs that you can use with each verb or verb phrase.

1 speak

- angrily  
 clearly

- completely  
 loudly

- politely  
 safely

2 drive

- angrily  
 clearly

- correctly  
 dangerously

- loudly  
 safely

3 play the piano

- beautifully  
 completely

- correctly  
 dangerously

- loudly  
 safely

4 explain something

- calmly  
 clearly

- completely  
 correctly

- politely  
 safely

5 answer a question

- calmly  
 clearly

- completely  
 correctly

- dangerously  
 politely

### 2 GRAMMAR: Present and future real conditionals

A Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

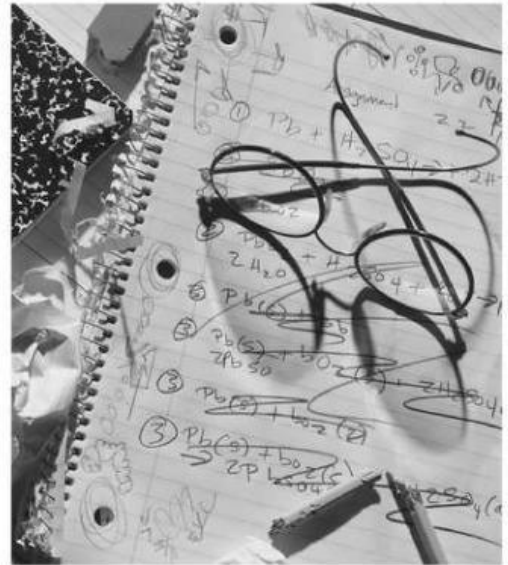
- If there *won't be / aren't* any trash cans in the city, people *will throw / throw* their garbage on the street.
- When there *is / will be* a lot of trash on the street, a city *looks / will look* ugly.
- The city *looks / will look* great in the summer *if / when* we clean it up now.
- When it *is / will be* hot outside, the trash *starts / starting* to smell bad.
- People *move / will move* away if we *will take / don't take* care of our city.
- If the city *will get / gets* more polluted than it is now, visitors *don't want / won't want* to come here.
- If we *are keeping / keep* our parks clean, more people *will go / go* to them.
- When lots of people *use / will use* a public space, the city usually *is spending / spends* more money to maintain it.
- Musicians *will come / are coming* to perform concerts in a park if it *will be / is* clean, popular, and beautiful.



### 3 GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

A Match the sentence halves. Then write *P* after the present real sentences and *F* after the future real sentences.

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| 1 If you don't write clearly,                     | <u> b </u> |
| 2 If you speak angrily,                           | _____      |
| 3 If you drive safely,                            | _____      |
| 4 If you drive dangerously,                       | _____      |
| 5 If you answer the test questions completely,    | _____      |
| 6 If you speak politely,                          | _____      |
| 7 If people play their music loudly,              | _____      |
| a you will probably get an A on the test.         | _____      |
| b the teacher won't be able to read your writing. | <u> F </u> |
| c people will want to listen to you.              | _____      |
| d no one wants to hear what you have to say.      | _____      |
| e you might injure yourself or someone else.      | _____      |
| f their neighbors get upset.                      | _____      |
| g you don't have accidents.                       | _____      |



B Change the *if* clauses from exercise 3A to express the opposite idea. Then write new results.

- If you write clearly, your classmates will be able to follow your notes. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

C Complete the sentences. Use present real or future real conditionals and adverbs of manner.

- Children \_\_\_\_\_  
if they ask \_\_\_\_\_.
- In my city, people \_\_\_\_\_  
when they ride bikes \_\_\_\_\_.
- Other passengers \_\_\_\_\_  
if someone is not speaking \_\_\_\_\_  
on the bus.
- When people explain problems \_\_\_\_\_,  
it is easier to \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I speak \_\_\_\_\_,  
my co-workers \_\_\_\_\_  
my presentation.

