

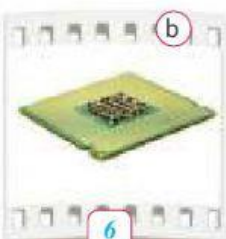
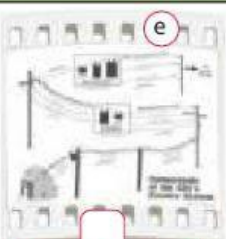


Lesson 1

A Changing World



1. Work with a classmate and number these inventions in chronological order. Then listen and check.

 (a)	 (b)	 (c)	 (d)	 (e)	 (f)
glucose test	microchip	printing press	penicillin	electric system	motor car

Listening Strategy

Pay attention to specific dates to determine the chronological order of events.



2. Listen to the lecture again and complete the chart below.

	WHO	WHAT	WHERE	WHEN
a.	Johannes Gutenberg	the printing press	Germany	1440
b.			United States	
c.	Karl Benz			
d.				1928
e.	Helen Murray Free		United States	
f.	Robert Noyce and Jack Kilby	the microchip		1957

Listening Strategy

Use **Wh** words such as *who*, *what*, *where*, *when* and *why* as a guide to listen for information related to people, actions, places, events, reasons and purposes.

Key Expressions Under one's belt: in one's possession or experience

3. Look for some of the verbs from the listening in the Word Search and complete the Simple Past tense list. Then complete the grammar chart on the following page.

Simple Present	Simple Past
a. build	<i>built</i>
b. invent	
c. discover	
d. create	
e. develop	<i>developed</i>
f. work	
g. make	
h. find	



Reflect on Grammar

Question Word (Wh)	Auxiliary Verb	Subject	Main Verb (base form)	Complement	Answer
Who (subject, doer)			invented	the printing press?	<i>Johannes Gutenberg invented the printing press.</i>
What (object, action)	did	Karl Benz			Karl Benz invented <i>the motor car</i> .
Where (place)	did	Fleming			
When (time)		Thomas Alva Edison		the electric lighting system?	
Why (reasons and purpose)			work	on the electric lighting system?	<i>To make it efficient for humanity.</i>

4. Write the wh-questions for the following answers. Pay attention to the colored words.

- When** *did Louis Braille invent his code for the blind* ? Louis Braille invented his code for the blind **in 1829**.
- Who** ? **Alexander Graham Bell** invented the telephone.
- Where** ? John Baird invented the television **in England**.
- _____ ? The Wright Brothers made **the first successful airplane**.
- _____ ? **To help patients fight diabetes**.

5. Ask and answer wh-questions about these inventors and their inventions. Work with a partner.

George Eastman

"Randi" Altschul

Tim Berners-Lee

Bette Nesmith Graham

John Pemberton

camera
1888, USAdisposable cell-phone
1999, USAWorld Wide Web
1989, Switzerlandliquid paper
1956, USACoca-Cola
1886, USA

Where?

Why?

Who
developed the
World Wide
Web?Tim Berners-Lee
developed the
World Wide Web.

When?

What?

Project Stage 1

- Get together in groups. Select an inventor or invention you think is interesting to know about.

- Find relevant information and share it with your partners.
E.g. Bette Nesmith invented Liquid Paper in 1956.



Lesson 2

Creative Ideas in History



1. Listen to the dialog and fill in the blanks with the Simple Past tense form of the verbs. Use the Word Bank. Then complete the grammar chart below.

Word Bank

• invent • create • discover • find (2)



Key Expressions

Come across: to find something or meet someone by chance

Emma: Did you do the history homework?

John: Yes, I did. I loved it! I found (a) some very interesting information.

Emma: What did you find?

John: I _____ (b) that man invented, created or discovered things. For example, I think Immanuel Nobel _____ (c) dynamite.

Emma: No, he didn't. His son, Alfred Nobel, did. And did you make any discovery?

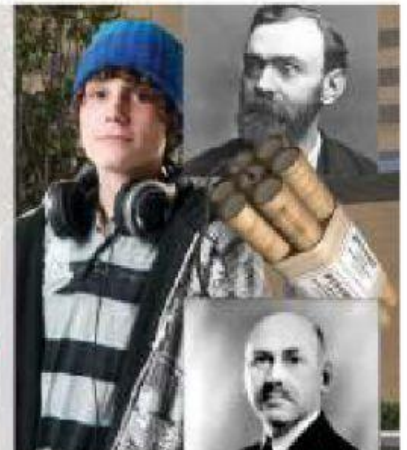
John: I made some. For example, humans _____ (d) agriculture in many regions of the world at about the same time.

Emma: And did you come across anything that man created?

John: The rocket.

Emma: Who created (e) it?

John: Robert Hutchins Goddard created the rocket in the United States in 1926.



Pronunciation



/t/ asked

/d/ discovered

/id/ created

Reflect on Grammar

Auxiliary Verb

Subject

Main Verb (base form)

Complement

Short Answer

	you	do	the history homework?	<u>Yes, I did.</u>
	Immanuel Nobel		dynamite?	
		discover	agriculture?	
		create	rockets?	
	John Pemberton		liquid paper?	

2. Work with a partner. Your partner selects an inventor, and you guess his/her name by asking yes/no questions. Take turns asking and answering questions.

Did _____ invent/create/ develop _____?



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Mark Zuckerberg (1984-), **Facebook co-creator**, was a student at Harvard University. He  worked on a social network site with some college roommates. They  created (a) a website called *Facebook*®. The site  (b) people to communicate through different types of files such as pictures and messages. Zuckerberg  (c) college to work in his company. The site  (d) very big, and today it has more than 550 million users. *Facebook*®  attracted (e) other companies that wanted to do business online.

- ### Word Bank

Associate images with words to facilitate word recognition and retention.

Past Tense verbs indicate that events or conditions **began** and **ended** in the past.

Subject +	Action +	Complement	Affirmative Ideas	Time Expressions
I	found	very interesting information.	Robert H. Goddard <u>created</u> rockets.	yesterday
			Zuckerberg _____ college to work in his company.	<u>last</u> week
They	_____	a website called Facebook.	Negative Ideas	_____ month
			Zuckerberg <u>didn't</u> finish college.	_____ year
_____	_____	other companies to do business.	Immanuel Nobel _____ dynamite.	four days <u>ago</u>
				_____ 1980

* Pay attention to the base form of the verb in negative sentences.

a. John Pemberton didn't invent Coca-Cola. *John Pemberton invented Coca-Cola*

b. Bette Nesmith invented the disposable cell phone.

c. Karl Benz invented the cell phone.

d. Thomas Alva Edison created rockets.

e. Mark Zuckerberg did not leave college early. *Mark Zuckerberg left college early*

- Determine the most relevant information about the inventor or invention.
- Think about the purpose or reasons for the invention.

E.g. *Zuckerberg created Facebook to help people communicate.*