

Have to / has to + infinitive



Language focus

Use **have / has to + infinitive** to talk about something that somebody else tells us to do.

He **has to wear** a uniform to school.

Miss Smith says we **have to study** for the History test.

Do I / you / we / they **have to do it**? Yes, I / you / we / they do. No, I / you / we / they don't.

Does he / she **have to do it**? Yes, he / she does. No, he / she doesn't.

1 Complete the text with the words from the box.

brush (x2) do finish go wash

Rules, rules, rules! Do your parents say, 'You have to (1) do your homework'? My parents say it all the time! 'Come on, Oscar,' says Dad, 'you have to (2) _____ your homework before you can watch TV.' 'Come on, Oscar,' says Mum, 'you have to (3) _____ your hands before dinner.' 'Come on, Oscar,' says Dad, 'you have to (4) _____ your teeth after dinner.' 'Come on, Oscar,' says Mum, 'you have to (5) _____ to bed at nine o'clock.' There are so many rules! Sometimes, my parents forget their own rules. For example, Dad often sits down on the sofa after dinner and watches TV. Then I say, 'Come on, Dad, you have to (6) _____ your teeth after dinner!'

2 Match the sentence halves to complete the rules.

English class rules

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 You have to speak | a ten new English words every week. |
| 2 You have to read | b your homework. |
| 3 You have to learn | c English at all times. |
| 4 You have to do | d your mobile phone off in class. |
| 5 You have to listen to | e one book in English every month. |
| 6 You have to turn | f one song a week in English. |

3 Write four rules for your English class that all the students will like. Use *have to*.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

4 Look at the pictures. Then complete the sentences using *has to* and words from the box.

~~walk~~ wear a uniform tidy up get up
do her homework make breakfast

- 1 Alice has to walk to school.
- 2 Holly _____ at six o'clock.
- 3 Lucas _____ for his sisters.
- 4 Caspar _____ his bedroom.
- 5 Alex _____ to school.
- 6 Lily _____ after school.

