

NAME: _____

Vocabulary

1 Replace the words in italics in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

■ decrease ■ divide ■ double ■ estimate ■ halve
■ increase

- 1 The population of the USA *will be twice as big* by 2075.
- 2 The size of the polar ice caps *is getting smaller* each year.
- 3 They *guess* that the building will cost about €3 million.
- 4 The price of petrol *has gone up* again.
- 5 The number of visitors *has gone down by 50%* this year.
- 6 They *separated* the people into three groups.

Marks / 6

2 Complete each pair of sentences with the same word.

- 1 a Lewis Hamilton won, Bottas was and Verstappen was third.
b Messi scored in the last of the match.
- 2 a Russia is the largest in the world.
b Many people have moved from the to the city.
- 3 a My friends bought me a birthday .
b Forget the past and live in the .
- 4 a Eight athletes ran in the 100-metre .
b Martin Luther King fought against discrimination in the USA in the 1960s.
- 5 a It took me a long to make dinner.
b This is the first I've been to London.

Marks / 5

3 Complete the sentences with the words below.

■ advert ■ company ■ founder ■ invention ■ research

- 1 Nokia is a Finnish .
- 2 The of Microsoft is Bill Gates.
- 3 Have you seen the on TV for the new Dell laptop?
- 4 The world changed after the of the personal computer.
- 5 Companies do a lot of before they create a new product.

Marks / 5

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the words below.

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- accent ■ dialect ■ fluent ■ foreign ■ native
■ official
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English is the ¹ language of the UK and around 95% of the population are ² speakers. However, not everyone speaks the same version of English because there are many different ³ . The pronunciation of the language also varies from place to place and you can tell where a person is from because of their ⁴ . The main ⁵ languages taught in schools are French, Spanish and German. However, young people rarely become ⁶ speakers of these languages.

Marks / 6

5 Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't*, *have to* or *don't have to* and the verbs in brackets. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

- 1 We (speak) English in our English class. It's one of the rules.
- 2 I (get up) early tomorrow because it's Saturday.
- 3 You (make) phone calls on a plane. It isn't allowed.
- 4 You (wear) a seat belt in a car. It's the law.
- 5 You (learn) all the words in the English language. You can always use a dictionary.
- 6 I (go) to bed. I'm very tired.
- 7 He (study) tonight. He's got an exam tomorrow.
- 8 You (ride) a bike without a helmet. It's very dangerous.
- 9 They (wear) a uniform to school. They can wear jeans.

Marks / 9

1 Match definitions 1–12 to the words below.

■ architecture ■ area ■ climate ■ culture ■ currency
■ ethnic groups ■ geography ■ history ■ location
■ population ■ religion ■ time zone

- 1 the number of people who live in a country
- 2 the place or position of a country
- 3 the ideas, beliefs and customs shared by people in a country
- 4 the type of money that a country uses
- 5 the typical weather conditions of a country
- 6 the region where a country lies which determines what time it is there
- 7 the styles of buildings in a country
- 8 the different races of people living in a country
- 9 the physical features of a country
- 10 the events in a country's past
- 11 the amount of land that a country covers
- 12 the system of spiritual beliefs and moral values shared by people in a country