

# UNIT 9: FESTICALS AROUND THE WORLD









## I. NEW WORDS.

festival (n)	/ˈfestɪvl/	lễ hội
fascinating (adj)	/ˈfæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	thú vị, hấp dẫn
religious (adj)	/rɪˈlɪdʒəs/	thuộc về tôn giáo
celebrate (v)	/ˈselɪbreɪt/	tổ chức lễ
camp (n,v)	/kæmp/	trại, cắm trại
thanksgiving (n)	/ˈθæŋksgɪvɪŋ/	lễ tạ ơn
stuffing (n)	/ˈstʌfɪŋ/	nhân nhồi (vào gà)
feast (n)	/fi:st/	bữa tiệc
turkey (n)	/ˈtə:ki/	gà tây
gravy (n)	/ˈgreɪvi/	nước sốt
cranberry (n)	/ˈkranb(ə)ri/	quả nam việt quất
seasonal (adj)	/ˈsi:zənl/	thuộc về mùa
steep (adj)	/sti:p/	dốc

## II. GRAMMAR.

### 1. WH-QUESTIONS (Câu hỏi có từ hỏi)

#### Wh-word + V +...?

 <p><b>WHO?</b></p>	 <p><b>WHAT?</b></p>	 <p><b>WHEN?</b></p>	 <p><b>WHERE?</b></p>	 <p><b>WHY?</b></p>
Who broke my vase?	What is this?	When can I go out and play?	Where is my cat?	Why are you wearing that when it's so hot now?
 <p><b>WHOSE?</b></p>	 <p><b>WHICH?</b></p>	 <p><b>HOW?</b></p>	<p><b>HOW OFTEN?</b> - chỉ tần suất How often do you visit your grandmother?</p> <p><b>HOW MANY?</b> - chỉ số lượng (N_ đếm được) How many people live in this city?</p> <p><b>HOW MUCH?</b> - Chỉ giá cả (N_ không đếm được) How much is your jacket?</p> <p><b>HOW FAR?</b> - chỉ khoảng cách How far is the university from your house?</p>	
Whose doll is this? IT'S MINE!!!!				

## 2. Yes-No questions

Forms of questions	Forms of answers
<p>1. "BE" là động từ chính: <b>BE + S + O?</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <b>HTĐ:</b> Am/ Is/ Are         </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <b>QKĐ:</b> Was / Were         </div> </div> <p>Ex. Is that your Christmas present?</p>	<p>- Khi trả lời, ta sử dụng chính trợ động từ ở đầu câu và đổi các danh từ chủ ngữ thành đại từ chủ ngữ (I, you, we, they, he, she, it)</p> <p>- Khi câu trả lời là NO, phần trợ động từ thường dùng dạng rút gọn.</p>
<p>2. Động từ thường là động từ chính: <b>Trợ. V + S + V + O?</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <b>HTĐ:</b> Do/Does         </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <b>QKĐ:</b> Did         </div> </div> <p><b>Do:</b> S là I/ We/ You/ They/ N số nhiều <b>Does:</b> S là He/ She/ It/ N số ít</p> <p>Ex. Did they eat moon cakes at the festival last year?</p>	<p>1. Is that your Christmas present? • <b>Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.</b></p> <p>2. Did they eat moon cakes at the festival last year? • <b>Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.</b></p> <p>3. Can he eat all these moon cakes? • <b>Yes, he can. / No, he can't.</b></p>
<p>3. Có Modal Verb trong câu: <b>Modal V. + S + V + O?</b></p> <p><b>Modal V. :</b> Can / Could / Will / Would / Should / May / Might</p> <p>Ex. Can he eat all these moon cakes?</p>	

### \* Các dạng rút gọn của trợ từ

is not = isn't

was not = wasn't

did not = didn't

will not = won't

are not = aren't

were not = weren't

have not = haven't

should not = shouldn't

am not = am not

do not = don't

has not = hasn't

was not = wasn't

does not = doesn't

cannot = can't

### Let's practice!

#### 1. Đọc và viết tên của các lễ hội bên dưới.

1. It is the Vietnamese New Year marking the arrival of spring based on the Lunar calendar.  
-----

2. It is celebrated on October 31, and children dress up in costumes, visit people's houses and ask for candy or treats. -----

3. It is a Brazilian festival held before Lent. The highlight of Carnival is the Samba Parade which is not to be missed! -----

4. It is a religious holiday which celebrates the birth of Jesus Christ. -----

5. It is a tomato fight festival which takes place in August in Buñol, Spain. -----

Christmas

Tet

La Tomatina

Halloween

Easter

Rio Carnival Diwali

## 2. Đọc phần gạch chân và xác định từ để hỏi phù hợp.

- |   | <u>Where</u> |
|---|--------------|
| 1. La Tomanita Festival is held <u>in Spain</u> .                                       | -----        |
| 2. She went online <u>for more information</u> about Diwali festival.                   | -----        |
| 3. The Lantern Festival is celebrated <u>on the 15th day of the first lunar month</u> . | -----        |
| 4. The Cooper's Hill Cheese-Rolling has been held <u>for around 200 years</u> .         | -----        |
| 5. The Lim festival takes place <u>every year</u> .                                     | -----        |
| 6. The three official festival days are held <u>in a joyful and exciting way</u> .      | -----        |
| 7. The parade coursed <u>around the town square</u> .                                   | -----        |
| 8. Thousands of fans travel to Belgium <u>to attend Tomorrowland</u> .                  | -----        |
| 9. Tet is usually celebrated <u>between late January or early February</u> .            | -----        |
| 10. <u>The Ziro Music Festival</u> is celebrated with a lot of energy and enthusiasm    | -----        |

## 3. Bảng các cụm từ cho sẵn hãy hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại sau.

on the 15th day of the 8th lunar month	in your country	so much
to bring happiness and joy to the kids	In the evening of the day	every year
in some Asian countries	along the streets	

**Michael:** Is there any festival for children (1) \_\_\_\_\_, Nam?

**Nam:** Oh, yes. It's the Mid-Autumn Festival.

**Michael:** When is the Mid-Autumn Festival held?

**Nam:** It is held (2) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Michael:** Where is it celebrated besides Vietnam?

**Nam:** It is also celebrated (3) \_\_\_\_\_, such as China, Japan, Singapore, South Korea, etc.

**Michael:** How often does this festival take place?

**Nam:** It takes place (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Michael:** What is the purpose of this festival?

**Nam:** The main purpose of celebration is (5) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Michael:** How is the Mid-Autumn Festival celebrated in Vietnam?

**Nam:** (6) \_\_\_\_\_, when the moon is rising, children pour into streets carrying their beautiful lanterns, singing and parading (7) \_\_\_\_\_.

They also have a chance to enjoy lots of delicious candies and mooncakes. They're all happy and enjoy the day (8) \_\_\_\_\_.