



4 Complete the sentences with the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (live) in London for about ten years – I love it here.
- 2 Before you came to London, how long _____ (you / live) in New York?
- 3 It _____ (be) 50 years since the first man stepped on the Moon.
- 4 They _____ (not learn) much Russian in Moscow – they were only there for two months.
- 5 My sister _____ (not finish) reading that book, but she will soon.
- 6 I _____ (not do) any exercise last week, so I want to do lots this week.
- 7 You and Frank get on really well. How long _____ (you / know) him?
- 8 I can't play football this afternoon because I _____ (fall) off my bike yesterday.

CUMULATIVE LANGUAGE



5 Complete the text with the missing words. Circle the correct options.

¹ _____ heard the story *The Boy Who Cried Wolf*? The parents of a young boy asked him to look after their sheep on a lonely mountain. The boy ² _____ yes, but he soon found that it was a very boring job. After about four hours, he decided to do something interesting. He started shouting, 'Help! Wolf!' There ³ _____ no wolf, of course, but his parents came running. 'Where's the wolf?' they asked. 'Sorry!' said the boy, 'I ⁴ _____.' The parents ⁵ _____ very angry and went back to the village. A few hours ⁶ _____ when suddenly the boy saw a real wolf! 'Help! Wolf!' he shouted. But this time, no one came. They thought it was a joke again! This ⁷ _____ an old story, but the message is still relevant. For example, once I ⁸ _____ to go to school, so I told my parents I was ill. I don't ⁹ _____ tell lies, so they believed me and I didn't go to school that day. But unfortunately, the next week, I really was ill. My parents didn't believe me this time and I ¹⁰ _____ stay at home – I felt terrible! I ¹¹ _____ lied since then! So remember: don't tell lies, because one day you ¹² _____ cry wolf when you really need to!



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|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 a Have you ever | b Have ever you | c Haven't you never |
| 2 a is saying | b said | c told |
| 3 a is | b were | c was |
| 4 a was joking | b joke | c have joked |
| 5 a was | b were | c have been |
| 6 a are passing | b have passed | c passed |
| 7 a has been | b is being | c is |
| 8 a didn't want | b didn't wanted | c couldn't want |
| 9 a usually | b never | c sometimes |
| 10 a won't be able | b couldn't | c can't |
| 11 a don't | b didn't | c haven't |
| 12 a can't | b couldn't | c won't be able to |