

Task 1A: Translate the following phrases into English

1. Їздити по країні на велосипедах –
2. Іти в похід -
3. Їздити на квадроциклі –
4. Їздити верхи на слоні
5. Ниряти з акулами -
6. Піднятися на вулкан –
7. Їхати на екскурсію на двоповерховому автобусі з відкритим верхом –
8. Подорожувати в будинку на колесах –
9. Літати над якимось місцем на гелікоптері –
10. Спробувати льодолазання –
11. Стрибати з канатом –
12. Плавати на яхті –
13. Стрибати з літака –

1B: Now use the words to complete the sentences. Change their form, where necessary

1. Olivia _____ while visiting London. She loved the view from the upper deck.
2. _____ you ever _____? I don't think I could ever jump from that height!
3. My parents _____ around Europe for two months. It was hard to live in a car for so long, but the experience was worth it.
4. We _____ during our trip to Indonesia. We were scared because it was active, but the view from the top was incredible!
5. Sam _____ Grand Canyon _____. The landscape looked stunning from such height!
6. They _____ through the jungle. It was big but trained to carry tourists on its back.
7. My brother _____ twice, but I'm too scared to try. The rope might not be reliable, and it can rip off.
8. Emma and _____ from one side to the other on their bikes.
9. I _____ before, and it was the most thrilling experience of my life!
Unfortunately, this time its wheels got stuck in the sand, but my instructor quickly solved the situation.
10. They _____ along the Mediterranean coast for a week.
11. He _____ in the ocean, and he even saw a great white shark up close! It had big white teeth.
12. My best friend _____ in the mountains every summer since she was a child.
He's good at living in a tent.
13. I _____ in the Alps, and it was much harder than I expected. I didn't expect that the ice would be so slippery!

Task 2A: Match the words with their definitions

1. A ferry ride
2. A city skyline
3. To make a dream come true
4. A highlight
5. To explore
6. A desert
7. A river cruise
8. A source (of a river)
9. Climate
10. Coastline
11. Ancient ruins
12. Active volcano
13. Clear

- A. The place where the land meets the sea.
- B. A trip on a boat along a river for fun.
- C. A very dry place with a lot of sand and little water.
- D. Old buildings or walls that are broken but still exist.
- E. The best or most exciting part of something.
- F. A mountain that can explode with fire and smoke.
- G. The usual weather in a place over a long time.
- H. A short trip on a boat that takes people or cars across water.
- I. To do something you really wanted for a long time.
- J. The shape of a city with all its tall buildings seen from far away.
- K. Easy to see through, not dirty.
- L. To travel around a place to learn more about it.
- M. The place where a river begins.

Task 2B: Now use the words to fill in the gaps

Hi Alex!

I'm having an amazing time here in Sicily, Italy! I've been here for a few days now, and I've already taken a 1) _____ along the coast to see the beautiful 2) _____ from the water. The views were wonderful!

Yesterday, I visited some 3) _____ from the old Theatre of Taormina. It was incredible to walk among such historic buildings! Later, I went on a 4) _____, and the water was so 5) _____ that I could see fish swimming below the surface.

Today, I'm planning to 6) _____ the island. I want to visit the 7) _____ of the Platani river that flows through the island—it's supposed to be a beautiful spot. The 8) _____ here is perfect, warm and sunny most of the year, which makes sightseeing even better.

Tomorrow, I'm going on a trip to see an 9) _____ called Etna—I hope it doesn't erupt while I'm there! I've always wanted to do this, so it really feels like I will 10) _____.

The biggest 11) _____ for me so far was watching the sunset over the 12) _____—it was so beautiful! I still have a few more days left, and I can't wait to see what's next.

Hope you're doing well!

Best wishes,

Emma

4 ★ Write the past participles of the verbs below.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 take – | 5 ride – |
| 2 make – | 6 see – |
| 3 swim – | 7 climb – |
| 4 do – | 8 try – |

Past participle is a verb with –ed ending or the verb taken from the 3rd column of the table of irregular verbs

5 ★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *present perfect*.

- 1 Susan (visit) Barcelona three times this year.
- 2 Jane (leave) for her two-month holiday around Latin America.
- 3 Of all the hotels we (stay) in so far, this is the best one.
- 4 James and Lilly (travel) to most countries around Europe.
- 5 George (promise) to send us some postcards from his trip to Japan.
- 6 The Smiths (decide) to go camping for their summer holidays.
- 7 Allan (choose) to go camping for his summer holiday.
- 8 It (be) three years since we last went abroad.
- 9 They (bring) back some great souvenirs for everyone from their trip.

Time expressions with Present Perfect simple

1. Choose the correct time expression (adverb).

1. Has anyone _____ told you that you have lovely eyes?
a. ever b. never c. just
2. She's _____ taken two pills to ease the pain.
a. yet b. already c. ever
3. Have you eaten lunch _____?
a. yet b. ever c. just
4. Sorry, Mr. Greene isn't available at the moment. He's _____ stepped out to get lunch.
a. just b. yet c. already
5. Max hasn't finished his school project _____.
a. ever b. yet c. never
6. Have you _____ cheated in an exam?
a. yet b. ever c. never
7. The boys are going to pack, aren't they? - No. They have _____ packed.
a. yet b. never c. already
8. Have you _____ seen such a big ant?
a. ever b. never c. yet
9. My dad hasn't sold his old car _____.
a. never b. just c. yet
10. The group has _____ visited two museums today; so they don't want to go to another one.
a. already b. yet c. ever



2. Rewrite the sentences by adding already / just / yet / never into the correct place.

1. I have eaten Thai food. (already) _____
2. She hasn't been to Paris. (yet) _____
3. They have seen this film. (already) _____
4. We have met his wife-to-be. (just) _____
5. My brother hasn't finished the project. (yet) _____
6. Daniel hasn't fixed the broken pipe. (yet) _____
7. My daughter has lost her ID. (just) _____
8. I have seen a UFO (never) _____
9. Have you had lunch? (yet) _____

