ВАРИАНТ 13

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Our guests will appreciate live musical entertainment.
2. We offer seasonally inspired cooking.
3. The restaurant is an excellent venue for business lunch.
4. Our restaurant caters for special occasions.
5. We create a family-style atmosphere.
6. The restaurant is close to nature.
7. We offer delicious food.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

A Mrs Ryefield has been planning her visit to the hotel for a long time.

B The hotel is fully booked until the 18th of September.

C Mrs Ryefield would like to have a single room with the garden view.

D Mrs Ryefield would like to have two meals a day included into the price.

E Mrs Ryefield chooses to pay 110 euro per night for a double room.

F Mrs Ryefield's credit card is valid until the end of next year.

G Mrs Ryefield's confirmation number is 757685.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

Solar panels on the roof aren't just providing clean power; they are cooling the house. Using thermal imaging, researchers determined that during the day, a building's ceiling was 5 degrees Fahrenheit cooler under solar panels than under an exposed roof. At night, the panels help hold heat in, **A**_____.

As solar panels sprout on an increasing number of residential and commercial roofs, it becomes more important to consider their impact on buildings' total energy costs. Data for the study was gathered over three days on the roof of the San Diego School of Engineering with a thermal infrared camera. The building is equipped with tilted solar panels and solar panels **B**_____. Some portions of the roof are not covered by panels.

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The panels essentially act as roof shades. Rather than the sun beating down onto the roof, **C**_____, photovoltaic panels take the solar beating. Then much of the heat is removed by wind blowing between the panels and the roof. The benefits are greater if there is an open gap **D**_____, so tilted panels provide more cooling. Also, the more efficient the solar panels, the bigger the cooling effect. For the building researchers analyzed, the panels reduced the amount of heat reaching the roof by about 38 percent.

Although the measurements took place over a limited period of time, the team developed a model that allows them to extrapolate their findings to predict cooling effects throughout the year.

For example, in winter, the panels would keep the sun from heating up the building. But at night, they would also keep in **E**_____.

There are more efficient ways to passively cool buildings **F**_____. But, if you are considering installing solar photovoltaic, depending on your roof thermal properties, you can expect a large reduction in the amount of energy you use to cool your residence or business.

1. which causes heat to be pushed through the roof
2. where air can circulate between the building and the solar panel
3. that are flush with the roof
4. such as reflective roof membranes
5. reducing heating costs in the winter
6. that was not covered with panels
7. whatever heat accumulated inside

A	B	C	D	E	F

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

Graffiti

19 Graffiti _____ since ancient times. Graffiti is any type of public markings that may appear in the form of simple written words to elaborate wall paintings. — EXIST

20 The _____ forms of graffiti date back to 30,000 BC in the form of prehistoric cave paintings that were made using such tools as animal bones and pigments. — EARLY

21 The images drawn on the walls showed scenes of animal wildlife and hunting expeditions. As a rule, such paintings _____ in ceremonial and sacred locations inside of the caves. — PLACE

22 Modern graffiti _____ in many different forms, from the scrawled message in a public bathroom stall to the spray-painted murals boasted on subway walls. — COME

23 Nowadays paint, particularly spray paint, and marker pens have become the _____ used graffiti materials. — COMMONLY

24 Many graffiti paintings contain controversial material. That is why graffiti is now considered to be a form of resistance art, the rebellion against common public _____ . — BELIEF

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25—29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25—29**.*

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Way to Success

25 Are you a talented actor or a popular singer? Have you got extraordinary leadership qualities or an _____ appearance? ATTRACT

26 No? Don't get upset because that doesn't make any difference today. There is a great _____ of other ways how to magically change your life. VARY

27 Firstly, you may get acquainted with a popular _____ and make him invite you to star in his new film. PRODUCE

28 If you succeed in the film, you can _____ become a superstar and your life will be full of excitement. EASY

29 In any case, you should take action now because _____ won't make you successful. LAZY

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The Phoenix Legend

This magical, mythical bird has long been a part of legends, dating 30_____ to ancient civilizations. In today's culture, the phoenix's legend is still going 31_____, with a major city in the United States named after the resurrecting beast and popular books and movies, including the phenomenally successful 'Harry Potter' series encompassing the bird into characters and plots.

Since the story has come 32_____ to us through the oral tradition, there is no single version of it. It varies from teller to teller — each adding something of their own and changing tiny aspects of it. 33_____ , the main facts of the legend of the Phoenix remain intact, even though the myth has been adulterated.

According to the legend, the Phoenix is a supernatural creature that has an incredibly long 34_____, stretching to at least a thousand years. It cannot fall sick or get injured at any point in its lifetime. However, some believe that it does get affected by disease or drought, which leads it to prematurely enter the next phase of its life.

Once that time is over, the bird builds its own funeral pyre. The traditional story goes that the phoenix ignites himself, burns to ash, and then rises again from the ashes to live another thousand years. This triumph over adversity has caused the bird to become the 35_____ or symbol of many groups and organizations. Once the bird is born from ashes, the cycle begins anew.

Another version of the story is that before the fire consumes the bird, it lays an egg, which hatches a new phoenix. This phoenix will live to be a thousand years old before having an 36_____ in the same method. There is no way of ascertaining which version of the story is true, but all of them express the same theme: the triumph over adversity.

30 1) from 2) back 3) away 4) through
Ответ: _____.

31 1) healthy 2) strong 3) alive 4) fine
Ответ: _____.

32 1) back 2) round 3) forward 4) down
Ответ: _____.

33 1) As a result 2) Therefore 3) Nonetheless 4) Regardless
Ответ: _____.

34 1) lifespan 2) lifespin 3) lifescan 4) lifespam
Ответ: _____.

35 1) pendant 2) anthem 3) mascot 4) amulet
Ответ: _____.

36 1) ancestor 2) offspring 3) predecessor 4) offcut
Ответ: _____.

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