

ADVANCED EXAM 3

Part 1: Multiple-choice Cloze

Read the text below and choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D) for each gap.

Throughout history, human relationships have been influenced by different forms of companionship. Some people are lucky enough to have a lifelong (1) _____ who supports them unconditionally, while others may only have a (2) _____ who is present in good times but disappears when challenges arise. It is also common to have a (3) _____ in professional settings, someone you work closely with but do not necessarily consider a friend. On the other hand, having a (4) _____ can be an advantage in a competitive workplace, as it encourages one to improve and strive for excellence.

Friendships, like light, can (5) _____ softly, like a candle in the wind, or (6) _____ brightly, attracting attention. Some relationships are intense and short-lived, resembling a (7) _____ in the sky, while others shine consistently, much like a steady (8) _____ of a lighthouse guiding ships to safety.

1. A) confidant B) acquaintance C) partner D) associate
2. A) pen-pal B) fair-weather friend C) rival D) foe
3. A) colleague B) companion C) bosom pal D) compatriot
4. A) rival B) associate C) mate D) partner
5. A) flicker B) dazzle C) floodlight D) glow
6. A) twinkle B) spark C) flare D) flash
7. A) lightning B) chandelier C) headlights D) lantern
8. A) limelight B) glow C) son et lumière D) spotlight

Part 2: Open Cloze

Fill in each gap with one word only.

A true friend is someone who stays with you (9) _____ thick and thin, not just during the easy times. Some people only appear when they need something, showing their (10) _____ nature when adversity strikes. Others might become close over time, especially if they share a (11) _____ experience, such as growing up in the same town or attending the same school.

Friendships can also be compared to different types of light. A strong friendship (12) _____ steadily, much like a lighthouse guiding ships to shore. In contrast, a friendship based only on convenience might (13) _____ like a candle in the wind, disappearing when difficulties arise. Meanwhile, a particularly inspiring friend might be seen as someone who (14) _____ others with their kindness and wisdom, much like a chandelier illuminating a grand hall.

At times, friendships can be tested. Disagreements might (15) _____ up unexpectedly, causing tension, but strong relationships can withstand such challenges. The key is to (16) _____ communication open and maintain mutual respect.

Part 3: Word Formation

Use the word given in capital letters to form a word that fits in the gap.

1. Their relationship was based on deep trust and _____.
(CONFIDE)
 2. Even after years apart, her old _____ from school remained in touch. (COMPANION)
 3. The intense _____ between the two colleagues pushed them to excel. (RIVAL)
 4. Many historical buildings use grand _____ as a source of lighting. (CHANDELIER)
 5. His speech was so inspiring that it left the audience in total _____ . (DAZZLE)
 6. He had a _____ tendency to avoid responsibility in friendships. (FAIR)
 7. The _____ of the torch was visible even from a great distance. (FLICKER)
 8. During the performance, the _____ of the theatre created an immersive experience. (FOOTLIGHT)
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Part 4: Key Word Transformations

Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first sentence, using the word given. You must use between **three and six words**, including the word given.

1. It was impossible to see the road because the car's headlights were so bright.
DAZZLE
The car's headlights were so bright that they _____ the road.
 2. Their friendship has lasted for many years despite the challenges.
STOOD
Their friendship has _____ the test of time despite the challenges.
 3. She was thrilled when she was given so much attention in the media.
LIMELIGHT
She was thrilled to _____ in the media.
 4. The candle's weak light was barely visible in the darkness.
FLICKER
The candle's light _____ in the darkness.
 5. He was left completely shocked by his friend's betrayal.
FLASH
His friend's betrayal came as a _____.
 6. The team didn't expect their main competitor to perform so well.
SPARK
Their main competitor's performance _____ among the team.
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Part 5 – Multiple Choice

Read the text and answer the multiple-choice questions (1–6).

Friendship in the Modern Age

In an era where digital connections often substitute face-to-face interactions, the concept of friendship has undergone a significant transformation. While some argue that social media fosters companionship by bridging geographical barriers, others insist that it dilutes the essence of true camaraderie. A confidant in the traditional sense was someone with whom one could share one's deepest thoughts, free from the fear of judgment. However, in today's world, many friendships are fleeting, with fair-weather friends replacing lifelong companions.

Interestingly, some friendships are rekindled due to nostalgia. An old flame may resurface in one's life through social media, reigniting past emotions and shared memories. Yet, the question arises: do digital acquaintances hold the same value as those cultivated through years of shared experiences? Many maintain that the spark of true friendship cannot be replicated online. The floodlight of attention given to curated social media personas often casts genuine companionship into the shadows. Indeed, what is presented in the limelight of social platforms may not reflect reality.

Nevertheless, it is undeniable that technology enables connections that would otherwise be impossible. Pen-pals, once bound by the constraints of postal services, now maintain friendships effortlessly through instant messaging. However, whether such relationships can match the depth of a confidant or bosom pal remains debatable.

Questions:

1. What is the main idea of the passage?
 - A) Social media has completely replaced traditional friendship.
 - B) Friendship has changed over time, with digital interactions altering its nature.
 - C) The internet strengthens bonds in a way that in-person relationships cannot.
 - D) Friendship has remained constant despite technological changes.
2. What does the writer imply about fair-weather friends?
 - A) They are dependable in difficult situations.
 - B) They are only present when it is convenient for them.
 - C) They are more trustworthy than confidants.
 - D) They are a new concept created by social media.
3. The phrase "casts genuine companionship into the shadows" suggests that:
 - A) Real friendships are enhanced by social media.
 - B) Traditional friendships are overshadowed by online interactions.
 - C) Online friendships are more valuable than in-person ones.
 - D) Friendships are not affected by social media at all.
4. What is suggested about rekindled friendships?
 - A) They always lead to long-lasting relationships.
 - B) They are sometimes fueled by nostalgia rather than genuine connection.
 - C) They are more important than lifelong friendships.
 - D) They are never successful.

5. How does the author feel about the role of technology in friendship?
 - A) Entirely negative.
 - B) Completely positive.
 - C) A balanced perspective, noting both benefits and drawbacks.
 - D) Unconcerned.
 6. The term "pen-pal" in the passage suggests:
 - A) A friendship maintained purely through digital means.
 - B) A connection that existed only before the digital age.
 - C) A friendship that evolved over time with modern technology.
 - D) An outdated concept no longer relevant today.
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Part 6 – Cross-Text Multiple Matching

Read the four short texts (A–D) and answer the questions (7–10).

Opinions on Light and Perception

Text A: The interplay between natural and artificial light shapes our perception of beauty. The golden glow of sunset transforms mundane landscapes into ethereal visions, while the artificial glare of floodlights robs night-time of its mystique. Our emotions are inextricably linked to the light around us.

Text B: The twinkle of fairy lights strung across a garden party exudes warmth and intimacy. Yet, in stark contrast, the harsh dazzle of headlights on a rainy night can evoke unease. Light, in all its variations, dictates the ambiance of a space, altering moods subtly yet profoundly.

Text C: While some dismiss the limelight as mere vanity, others recognize its potential to highlight important issues. The power of a single searchlight in the darkness is a metaphor for discovery and awareness. Just as the flicker of a candle can inspire tranquility, so too can the spotlight bring attention to pressing social concerns.

Text D: Artists have long exploited light to elicit emotional responses. The interplay of shadow and lantern light in old paintings conveys both warmth and mystery. Son et lumière performances exemplify how illumination, when paired with sound, can create an immersive sensory experience.

Questions:

7. Which text discusses the emotional impact of natural light versus artificial light?
 8. Which text suggests that light can create contrasting emotional responses?
 9. Which text highlights how light can be used to influence public awareness?
 10. Which text describes the artistic use of light in storytelling and performance?
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Part 7 – Gapped Text

Read the following text and decide which paragraph (A–F) fits each gap (11–16).

The Evolution of Artificial Light

Since the dawn of civilization, humans have sought ways to control light. From primitive torches to modern chandeliers, our ability to illuminate the dark has transformed daily life. (11) The first major breakthrough came with oil lamps, which provided a more stable flame than torches. Soon after, candles became the primary source of household lighting, offering a convenient and longer-lasting glow.

However, it was the invention of gas lighting that revolutionized urban environments. (12) This new technology allowed streets to be brightly illuminated at night, increasing both safety and social activity. Gas lighting, however, had its drawbacks, and the search for an even more efficient solution continued.

Electricity marked the dawn of a new era. (13) With the invention of the incandescent bulb, cities were bathed in artificial light. The transition from gas to electricity was swift, and soon, even rural areas had access to reliable illumination.

Today, technological advancements have led to innovations like LED lights and smart lighting systems. (14) These solutions are not only more energy-efficient but also offer a level of control unimaginable in previous centuries.

Options:

- A) The rapid adoption of these bulbs signaled the beginning of widespread electrification.
- B) The demand for safer, more efficient lighting spurred the invention of the gas lamp.
- C) The simple flame, while effective, was unreliable and posed a fire hazard.
- D) These modern developments have redefined how we interact with artificial light.
- E) People could now enjoy outdoor activities at night without fear of darkness.
- F) Despite this, the flickering glow of candles remained a household staple for centuries.

Part 8 – Multiple Matching

You are going to read four short texts about different perspectives on the role of friendships and light in human interactions. For questions 1–10, choose from the texts (A–D). The texts may be chosen more than once.

Friendships and Light: Their Influence on Our Lives

Text A The power of companionship cannot be overstated, whether in moments of triumph or despair. A confidant or bosom pal is often the pillar of support upon which we lean. However, one must be wary of the fair-weather friend who flickers in and out of one's life, offering temporary warmth but vanishing when adversity strikes. In contrast, an old flame may reappear unexpectedly, reigniting a spark of familiarity but leaving one to question whether nostalgia is a suitable foundation for renewed trust. The glow of authentic friendship is akin to a lantern in the dark—steady, unwavering, and illuminating the path ahead.

Text B In professional settings, colleagues and associates are often mistaken for true companions. While camaraderie can develop in the workplace, the nature of such bonds is frequently dictated by necessity rather than genuine affinity. A competitor may masquerade as a mate, yet the reality remains that a rival, much like a dazzling spotlight, can obscure one's own achievements with their overpowering brilliance. The limelight of success often alienates rather than unites, with friends transforming into foes under its relentless glare.

Text C Friendship in the digital era has taken on a peculiar form. The pen-pal tradition, once confined to ink and paper, now flourishes through instant messaging. Acquaintances met online can become close companions, yet the ephemeral nature of virtual connections often lacks the depth of face-to-face interactions. A true friend is more than a fleeting flash of companionship; they are the steady beacon guiding one through turbulent times. Just as the flicker of a candle provides solace in darkness, a dependable partner offers comfort in life's uncertainties.

Text D Throughout history, light has been a symbol of revelation and discovery, much like friendships that shape our understanding of the world. A compatriot's wisdom can act as a searchlight, illuminating new perspectives. Yet, relationships can also cast shadows; a seemingly trustworthy colleague may be a foe in disguise. The theatre of life is staged under the footlights of relationships, where trust must be scrutinized under the unforgiving brightness of reality. Much like a chandelier adorned with many bulbs, friendships vary in intensity and purpose—some dazzling and extravagant, others subtle yet essential.

Questions

Which text:

1. Suggests that friendships in the workplace are often influenced by competition?
 2. Describes how past friendships can return unexpectedly but may not always be reliable?
 3. Highlights the role of friendships in providing guidance during difficult moments?
 4. Mentions how social media has changed the way people interact with friends?
 5. Compares friendships to different kinds of light, emphasizing their varying significance?
 6. Discusses the impact of success on friendships and how it can change relationships?
 7. Uses a metaphor of theatre and performance to describe human relationships?
 8. Suggests that online friendships may not always have the same depth as traditional ones?
 9. Describes the contrast between a genuine friend and one who is only there temporarily?
 10. Implies that wisdom from friends can help reveal new perspectives in life?
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