

- 3 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–6 w artykule do gazетки szkolnej zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

STUDYING IN THE UK

Every year nearly 270,000 foreign students decide to study in the United Kingdom, which makes it one of the most popular destinations to study. British universities are among the best in the world and their degrees are recognised by employers worldwide. There is one serious drawback, though – the cost of studying at a British university is around £7,000 a year. The good news is that it's much less than in some other European countries. Also, you will graduate faster in the UK because the courses tend to be shorter.

However, if you find it hard to pay the tuition and accommodation costs, you can always work while you study. International students who study full-time are allowed to work for up to 20 hours a week. Another option is applying for a scholarship to help pay for education. So, don't put off until tomorrow what you can do today and start getting ready for an adventure!

SZKOLNY NEWSLETTER

EDUKACJA | SPORT | KULTURA

Studiowanie w Wielkiej Brytanii

Co roku blisko 270000 młodych ludzi z różnych krajów podejmuje decyzję o studiowaniu w Wielkiej Brytanii, tym samym czyniąc ten kraj jednym z najbardziej popularnych wśród zagranicznych studentów.

Brytyjskie uniwersytety znajdują się w ścisłej czołówce uczelni wyższych na świecie, a ich dyplomy uznawane są przez ¹_____.

Niestety, studia na brytyjskim uniwersytecie nie są na każdą kieszeń. Trzeba za nie zapłacić ok. 7000 funtów rocznie. (Podobno w niektórych państwach europejskich ²_____.)

Jednocześnie poszczególne ³_____ niż w innych krajach. Oznacza to, że w Wielkiej Brytanii można szybciej zostać absolwentem.

Aby poradzić sobie z opłatami za ⁴_____, studenci często podejmują pracę zarobkową. Studentom zagranicznym, którzy ⁵_____, wolno pracować ⁶_____ tygodniowo. Można też złożyć podanie o stypendium, dzięki któremu łatwiej będzie zapłacić za studia.

Zachęcamy was do zastanowienia się nad swoją przyszłością. Nie odkładajcie decyzji na później! Być może studia w Wielkiej Brytanii to przygoda, która czeka właśnie na was.

- 4 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w poniższym blogu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 3, U6, p. 77, ex. 2)

UK TODAY

Did you know that people donate almost £10 billion to UK charities every year?

Who donates money?

- Over half the adult population.
- The average amount is £18.
- Over 25% of people donate online.

What sort of events raise the most money?

LONDON MARATHON

- 40,000 participants run a marathon around London.
- Over £890 million has been raised for various charities.

LONDON TO BRIGHTON CYCLE

- 25,000 participants ride about 87 kilometres.
- The event has raised over £65 million for the British Heart Foundation.

RED NOSE DAY

- 7.5 million viewers watch a TV 'telethon' organised by British comedians.
- Over £1 billion has been raised so far.
- Money goes to help vulnerable people in the UK and Africa.

HOW TO HELP

Let's go local today and talk about charities in the UK and how to support them.

Firstly, I should say that the British are pretty generous. Annually, they ¹_____ to UK charities. Some research has been made to check who helps charities and how. It turned out that ²_____ percent of adults support charities with £18 a year on average. More than one quarter of donors ³_____. There are various ways to ⁴_____ for charities. There is something for everyone – for very active people and for those who prefer to relax in their armchairs.

One of the biggest events is the London Marathon, which gathers ⁵_____. It has raised almost £900 million for various charities. Cyclists have their own event too, namely London to Brighton Cycle. Just imagine 25,000 bikers riding together and covering a distance of ⁶_____. They raise money for the British Heart Foundation and have already collected over £65 million. Also, don't miss a TV 'telethon' organised by British comedians on ⁷_____. Just switch on your TV and watch! Recently this programme attracted ⁸_____. So far more than £1 billion has been raised to help vulnerable people not only in the UK but also in different countries in Africa.

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania zamknięte)

5 W zadaniach 1–10 wybierz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia luki w obydwu zdaniach. Zakreśl literę A, B albo C.

- 1 _____
The rooms need to be ... - it's so hot and stuffy in here!
The speech was ... live - thousands of viewers watched their favourite actor at the ceremony.
A aired B refreshed C cooled
- 2 _____
The nurse ... a plaster on the cut and the kid stopped crying.
Children ages 8 to 9 are not too young to ... on a dishwasher and empty it.
A clean B put C turn
- 3 _____
I ... my alarm clock for 7 am but it didn't go off and I was late for work.
Can you choose the tableware for the afternoon and ... the table for the guests?
A set B lie C lay
- 4 _____
I didn't check the temperature of the soup and ... my tongue. What do I do now?
He ... off three hundred calories climbing the stairs for 30 minutes.
A lost B burnt C caught
- 5 _____
Jimmy ... his arm while he was climbing the roof dressed as Santa.
Your lies ... my heart but opened my eyes to who you are.
A lost B crashed C broke
- 6 _____
Many women choose to ... their first baby at home.
How many times a day do they ... mail in your district?
A have B deliver C bring
- 7 _____
You can ... some infectious diseases by touching or kissing an infected person.
If the player is hit with the ball, the team loses one point but if they ... the ball, they score two points.
A have B catch C break
- 8 _____
... up! Can you see the top of the Eiffel Tower? That's where we're going!
When you ... after a heart patient, you should encourage them to take exercise daily.
A care B take C look
- 9 _____
Children should be ... with respect and care.
The patient was ... for cancer with radiation therapy.
A treated B grown C handled
- 10 _____
I think you should... a doctor - you have lost a lot weight recently.
„Tucker wants to go out.” „So I Put him on the leash and I'll walk him.”
A see B know C visit

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

6 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

- 1 _____
We are ... to be late for the Thanksgiving dinner – she's still choosing what to wear.
Twins are often ... together not only by appearance but also by common problems and attitudes.
- 2 _____
If you want to feed your garden plants with rainwater, you need to have special containers to ... it for later use.
Many e-shops ... their clients' purchase history so that they can offer special discounts on their favourite products in the future.
- 3 _____
Jake watched the giant ... crushing against the seashore.
A severe heat ... gripped the city in its blistering hold. They wished they had had air-conditioning installed at their house.
- 4 _____
Fruit tree ... can get broken by the weight of the fruits so learning how to cut them off correctly is a must for the beginning fruit grower.
The corporation is based in London but has 23 ... scattered all over Europe.
- 5 _____
The best mattresses have ... to support the body and memory foam pillow tops to give you a restful night's sleep.
The water in hot ... contains a lot of minerals and boosts circulation.
- 6 _____
Human ... is like a pillar that supports the whole body and its systems.
Is religion still the ... of morality in the society?
- 7 _____
The majority of the Earth's surface is ... by oceans.
She ... the whole cake with chocolate frosting.
- 8 _____
The gated community on the outskirts of the city relies entirely on ... energy sources such as the sun and wind.
Not signing the contract today would mean that it is no longer ... under any circumstances.
- 9 _____
The governments need to take ... action against increasing poverty in the country.
Vera sells her hand-made lavender bath bombs and green tea scrubs to friends and ... family members only.
- 10 _____
Heavy logging and degradation of forests have been causing habitat ... and extinction of many species.
For the first time in her life, she was at a ... for words, unable to say anything when the attorney read her neighbour's last will.

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 7 Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego (1–12). W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. Nie zmieniaj formy podanych wyrazów.

- 1 You'd better hurry or you'll be late for the concert.
DON'T
If _____, you'll be late for the concert.
- 2 It didn't occur to me that I was doing something wrong.
MIND
It _____ that I was doing something wrong.
- 3 You never arrive on time because you leave home too late.
EARLIER
If you _____ you would arrive on time.
- 4 I started jogging three years ago.
BEEN
I _____ three years.
- 5 The debate started before we got to the conference hall.
ALREADY
When we got to the conference hall, the debate _____.
- 6 How long has he had his new smartwatch?
GET
When _____ his new smartwatch?
- 7 We are not allowed to eat in the classroom.
LET
Our teachers _____ in the classroom.
- 8 I cannot tell you more because I don't have enough information.
SOON
I will tell you more _____ more information.
- 9 It's possible that she's studying for her History exam.
MIGHT
She _____ for her History exam.
- 10 It's impossible that you saw Jim – he's in Paris!
CAN'T
You _____ Jim – he's in Paris!
- 11 My parents told me to vacuum all the carpets.
MADE
I _____ vacuum all the carpets.
- 12 I won't talk to them if they don't apologise to me.
UNLESS
I won't talk to them _____ to me.

SŁOWOTWÓRSTWO

- 8 Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyrazy podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

The use of single-use containers is becoming very ¹ _____ (**HARM**) as it increases the amount of plastic and paper waste in the environment. Too many people forget to take them to ² _____ (**RECYCLE**) points, and just drop them in the street. If you don't buy ³ _____ (**REUSE**) plates and cups, at least put the ones you've used in the proper bins! We get so many ⁴ _____ (**WARN**) from environmental experts about the planet, but not enough of us actually listen. We can start by becoming a little bit more ⁵ _____ (**THINK**) in our behaviour and putting the environment first instead of ourselves.



- 9 Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyrazy podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Which is the fastest queue?

Few things in life are more likely to make a British person ¹ _____ (**IRRITATE**) than ignoring a queue and walking straight towards the counter. However, the British are not really so willing and patient to stand in line. They get as furious as billions of shoppers worldwide when they have to queue in a supermarket checkout, ² _____ (**PARTICULAR**) when the other lines seem to be moving faster. But according to mathematicians, choosing the shortest line is not always the best option. In fact, there is a high ³ _____ (**POSSIBLE**) that you will be waiting longer. According to the 'queuing theory', the best line to join is the serpentine line. This is a long winding line in which you wait for the next available cash register. If the supermarket has no ⁴ _____ (**REGULATE**) which would allow the serpentine line solution, you should choose the line on the left. The reason is very simple. Around ninety per cent of the ⁵ _____ (**POPULATE**) is right-handed, and so they tend to naturally head to the right. This may sound like an old wives' tale but it's worth a try. On the other hand, waiting in line may not be such a bad thing anyway. ⁶ _____ (**SURPRISE**), people who queue place a higher value on the goods they have to wait for. This, in turn, makes them more patient because they believe the goods they are about to buy are worth it.

TEST LUK Z WYRAZAMI W RAMCE

10 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

break	disappoint	fall	honest	listen	react	relation
-------	------------	------	--------	--------	-------	----------

How not to lose friends

How would you feel if you ¹ _____ out with your best friend? Would you feel upset, ² _____ or angry?

People argue for a number of reasons. If you have had a good ³ _____ with your friend, then it's worth trying to make up. There is no magic cure for arguments between friends, but there are a few things you can try. First, try seeing things from your friend's perspective. Imagine how you ⁴ _____ if you were in their position. Next, give your mate a chance to explain their point of view and try to be a good ⁵ _____. It'll help you understand why they feel the way they do and make them more likely to listen to your point of view.

11 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

arrive	locate	picture	reach	take	wait
--------	--------	---------	-------	------	------

Travel doesn't always broaden the mind

Three Colombians were on their way to Greece, with a stopover at the Capodichino airport in Naples, Italy. But instead of ¹ _____ for their connecting flight to Athens, they went out for a walk in the city. During their exploration of Naples, they spotted a coach which listed, among other destinations, a village called Atena Lucana, 142 km southwest of Naples. Not thinking much, they boarded the coach. As soon as they arrived at the ² _____ village of Atena Lucana, they started asking directions to the Acropolis. When they realized their mistake, 'they froze in embarrassment,' a local resident said. The tourists were offered food and refreshments but they refused. Eventually, the unlucky travellers ³ _____ to the local bus stop by the police so they could board a bus back to Naples.

How was it possible for them to make a mistake like that? Apparently, they had no internet connection on their mobile phones and they couldn't check their ⁴ _____. Is it possible they did not know that Italian is not the official language of Greece?

12 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

begin	develop	eventual	make	stop	waste
-------	---------	----------	------	------	-------

Fair Trade

How can a quality T-shirt cost only five dollars? It all begins with the farmer who grows cotton and harvests it. A local manufacturer uses the cotton to make the T-shirt. Then a retailer labels and packs it. ¹ _____, the T-shirt is sold in a chain store. The farmer and the manufacturer usually earn less than a dollar from this transaction. In reality, lots of clothes ² _____ by exploiting people who work long hours for low pay, often in terrible conditions.

Fortunately, many people ³ _____ to realise how unfair such practices are and they are demanding a better deal for everyone involved. The term *fair trade* refers to the process where all the people who make the product are paid a fair price for their efforts. Therefore, by buying such products we support people in ⁴ _____ countries who are struggling to improve their lives.

13 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

accept	be	consider	fake	suspect	tell
--------	----	----------	------	---------	------

How to spot a liar

When was the last time you lied? You probably can't remember, but it might ¹ _____ a lot more recently than you think. On average, we tell three white lies during a ten-minute conversation and most of us lie 200 times a day. This number increases ² _____ during Christmas because it's usually a time when we try to spare others' feelings.

Experts believe that we can see when someone is lying by looking at micro-expressions on their faces. For example, if you give someone a present and they look surprised for longer than a second, they could be ³ _____ that emotion.

One of the best lie detectors is eye contact. In a normal conversation, people hold eye contact for about three to five seconds before breaking it. When someone is lying, they tend to hold it for much longer. Sudden coughing could also be ⁴ _____, as well as licking your lips or rubbing your neck.

TEST LUK

- 14 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

It's never too early to start inventing

When you think of great inventors of the present and past, names such as Thomas Edison or Albert Einstein are likely to ¹ _____ your mind. Indeed, they are among the greatest scientists ² _____ achievements have played a vital role in the world of science.

With over 1,000 inventions, Edison is by far one of the most prolific scientists in history. His passion for science developed very early – he set up his first lab in his parent's basement ³ _____ the age of ten!

A hundred and twenty years later, a twelve year-old Rachel Zimmerman from Canada invented software that made it possible for mute people to interact ⁴ _____ others and to communicate using words. Zimmerman started ⁵ _____ on her software (Blissymbol printer) when she was still at school. Her invention turned out to be a great success.

- 15 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Would you like to get a pet?

GetPet is a new app created by Lithuanian dog lovers who are concerned ¹ _____ the growing number of stray dogs in their home town of Vilnius. One day, when they were working in their office, they saw a stray dog on the street. They wished they ² _____ do something to change its fate. That is how they launched GetPet, an app that helps pair up app users with dogs from local shelters who are available for adoption. After downloading the app to your smartphone, it shows you the photos of dogs, as well ³ _____ detailed information about them. If the pet sounds ⁴ _____ a perfect match, the user can start the process of adoption. The founders ⁵ _____ inspired by a popular dating app and used some of its solutions to speed up the adoption process.



- 16 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

How to deal with anger

Anger is a normal, healthy emotion. There is nothing wrong with feeling angry when you have ¹ _____ treated badly or cheated. However, it becomes a problem when you express it in a way that harms yourself or others. So it is important to learn to deal with it the right way. One of the most important skills that helps you manage anger is self-awareness. This is the ability to notice what you are feeling and why. Another useful skill is self-control or, in other words, thinking ² _____ you act. Together, self-awareness and self-control allow you to have more choice about how to act when you're angry. For example, there is a party you are planning to go to, but your mum ³ _____ just told you to clean your room. The anger starts building. What should you do? Make sure you are in touch with your feelings to see what you are angry ⁴ _____: 'I'm angry because my mum will not let me go to the party until I clean my room'. Notice that this is not the same as saying: 'Mum, you are not fair!' Now give yourself a minute to focus ⁵ _____ your reaction, but without doing anything yet. The next step is to consider possible solutions and then to do the right thing.

- 17 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Cutlery made from potatoes

People in Europe are increasingly aware ¹ _____ the negative impact of plastic products on the environment. In 2019, the European Union member states introduced new restrictions on some single-use plastic products. The aim is to completely ban plastic plates, plastic straws and cotton bud sticks, as ² _____ as plastic cups and fast food boxes. Scientists at the Gdańsk University of Technology ³ _____ already made their small contribution to a cleaner environment as they developed single-use cutlery from a special polymer. The innovative material is a combination of potato flour and corn. Professor Helena Janik, the head of the research team, claims that their polymer is cheap and biodegradable. The scientists have done tests to check ⁴ _____ it could be used to make disposable products on an industrial scale. They have even found a company that ⁵ _____ be interested in manufacturing them for the global and local markets.