

2. In spite of _____, Tom enjoyed his helicopter trip over Grand Canyon.
3. Mike was not hired despite _____.
4. Although _____, Mary failed her driving test repeatedly.
5. Despite _____, many people avoid using a microwave oven for fear of its rays.
6. Despite _____, Simon continued to smoke two packs of cigarettes a day.
7. In spite of _____, she loved him.
8. Although _____, his reputation among them is very great.
9. James continued to be denied a promotion despite _____.
10. Even though _____, he can't fill in his tax form.

10. D. ADVERBIAL CLAUSE OF REASON

I/ Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.

1. _____ he is tired, he can't work longer.
A. Because B. Even though C. Although D. Besides
2. _____ it was so cold, he went out without an overcoat.
A. If B. Since C. Although D. Because
3. _____ it was late, we decided to take a taxi home.
A. Because B. Since C. Because of D. Although
4. _____ you subtract 7 from 12, you will have 5.
A. Because B. If C. Though D. As
5. We couldn't reach the house _____ the road was flooded.
A. because B. because of C. if D. though
6. _____ he has a headache, he has to take an aspirin.
A. Because B. Because of C. Although D. In spite of
7. The flight had to be delayed _____ the bad weather.
A. because B. Because of C. despite D. when
8. _____ he comes to the theater with me, I shall go alone.
A. Because of B. Because C. Unless D. When
9. Take a map with you _____ you lose your way.
A. so B. because C. although D. in case
10. _____ rain or snow, there are always more than fifty thousand fans at the football games.
A. Even though B. Because C. Despite D. Because of
11. _____ his illness, he had to cancel the appointment.
A. However B. Despite C. If D. Because of
12. Minh had a terrible headache. _____, he went to school.
A. However B. But C. Although D. Because
13. Tom has a bike, _____ he always walks to school.
A. but B. because of C. because D. despite
14. My sister will take the plane _____ she dislikes flying.
A. because B. so that C. although D. before
15. We decided to leave the party early _____ it was boring.
A. due to B. because C. but D. and
16. The students arrived late _____ the traffic jam.

- A. because B. owing to C. despite D. so
17. _____ he missed the first bus, he came ten minutes late.
- A. Since B. Although C. However D. Therefore
18. _____ his physical handicap, he has become a successful businessman.
- A. In spite of B. Because of C. If D. Although
19. It was difficult to deliver the letter _____ the sender had written the wrong address on the envelope.
- A. though B. but C. so D. because
20. _____ it rained heavily, I went to school on time.
- A. However B. But C. Although D. Because
21. He didn't answer the questions correctly _____.
 A. although he isn't intelligent B. because he is intelligent
 C. in spite of his intelligence D. despite his intelligence
22. _____, I can't hear what he is saying.
 A. Because of the noise B. Because of the soft music
 C. Though the music is noise D. In spite of the noise music
23. _____, I feel very refresh.
 A. Because I work very hard B. Although I get up early
 C. Because of getting up early D. Despite getting up late
24. They live happily _____.
 A. because they have no money B. though they are rich
 C. in spite of their poverty D. because of their poor
25. He can't join in the volunteer campaign _____.
 A. although he is busy B. because he hurts his legs
 C. in spite of working very hard D. because of registering for it
26. Though he drove carefully, he had an accident yesterday.
 A. Despite his carelessness, he had an accident yesterday.
 B. Despite he drove carefully, he had an accident yesterday.
 C. In spite of driving carefully, he had an accident yesterday.
 D. In spite of a careful drive, he had an accident yesterday.
27. He was very tired but he kept on working.
 A. Despite very tired, he kept on working.
 B. Though his tiredness, he kept on working.
 C. Although he was very tired, but he kept on working.
 D. He kept on working although he was very tired.
28. Although it rained heavily, they went on working.
 A. In spite of the rain heavily, they went on working.
 B. In spite of the raining heavily, they went on working.
 C. Despite the heavy rain, they went on working.
 D. Though the fact that it rained heavily, they went on working.
29. Cars cause pollution but people still want them.
 A. Because cars cause pollution, people want them.
 B. Despite the fact that cars cause pollution, people want them.
 C. Cars cause pollution although people want them.
 D. Cars cause pollution because people still want them.
30. She was seriously ill but she enjoyed life very much.

A	B	C	D
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→ although

9. They played very well. Therefore, they won the game.

→ Because

10. The suitcase is too heavy for Tom to bring.

→ because

10. E. ADVERBIAL CLAUSE OF PURPOSE

I. Combine the following sentences by using To Infinitive or To infinitive phrase to express purpose.

1. He opened the lion's cage. He intended to feed the lion.

→

2. He left his rifle outside. He didn't want to frighten his wife.

→

3. I took off my shoes. I didn't want to make any noise.

→

4. I sent him out of the room. I didn't want him to hear my conversation with Mary.

→

5. He learned English well. He wanted his mother to be happy.

→

II. Combine the following sentences by using clauses of purpose.

6. Put the cork back. Someone may knock the bottle over.

→

7. They talked in whispers. They didn't want me to overhear them.

→

8. Airplanes carry parachutes. The crew can escape in case of fire.

→

9. I am insuring my life. I want my children to have something to live on if I am killed.

→

10. Please shut the gate. I don't want the cows to get out of the field.

→

III. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

11. The ceiling is

A. too high for me to reach

B. too tall for me to reach

C. so high for me reaching

D. enough high of me to reaching

12. He goes to England

A. so that he learns English

B. so that he may learn English

C. so to learn English

D. so he learns English

13. It was too late

A. to go for them to the party.

B. for them to go to the party.

C. because they go to the party.

D. so they go to the party.

14. She hid the present

A. so that the children wouldn't find it

B. in order to the children not to find it

C. for the children not find it

D. in order that the children not to find it

15. "I tried to study English well. I wanted to get a good job." means