

Grammar

Can and can't

1 Correct the mistake in each sentence or question.

1 She **cant** answer the question.
She can't answer the question.

2 Can he **bakes** a cake?

3 Can your friends **playing** soccer?

4 He can **speaking** Russian.

5 Can **run** you five kilometers?

2 Rewrite each sentence using *can* or *can't*.

1 William is good at playing tennis.
William can play tennis.

2 Cal doesn't know how to speak French.

3 Patricia is really bad at singing.

4 Brynn knows how to fix a computer.

5 Sachiko plays the violin very well.

6 Ricardo doesn't know how to swim.

3 Can you do these things? Write true sentences.

1 play the guitar
I can play the guitar.

2 drive a car

3 speak Spanish

4 ride a bike

Look at the Learning to Learn box. Then do the task.

LEARNING TO LEARN: GRAMMAR

Remembering grammar rules

When you learn new grammar, it can be useful to write example sentences and questions with the grammar. This can help you to remember it. Try to write a positive sentence, a negative sentence, a Yes / No question, and an open question.

Positive: *He works in an office.*

Negative: *He doesn't work in an office.*

Yes / No question: *Does he work in an office?*

Open question: *Where does he work?*

Look at the examples above. Write sentences and questions using your own ideas.

Positive: _____.

Negative: _____.

Yes / No question: _____?

Open question: _____?

Pronunciation

Stressing *can't*

1 8.1 Listen and circle the correct options.

1 He *can* / *can't* cook.

2 They *can* / *can't* swim.

3 She *can* / *can't* ride a bike.

4 We *can* / *can't* run a marathon.

5 I *can* / *can't* play the piano.

6 He *can* / *can't* stand on his head.

2 8.1 Listen again and repeat.

Vocabulary

Adjectives for animals

- 1 Look at the photos. Circle the two adjectives that describe each animal.



1 slow heavy small



2 strong small large



3 large light beautiful



4 slow fast small

- 2 Circle the correct option to complete each sentence.

- Tortoises are very *slow* / *strong*. They don't walk fast at all.
- Bears are *beautiful* / *strong*. Some can lift over 500 kilograms.
- Hummingbirds are *light* / *slow*. They weigh between 2.5 and 4.5 grams.
- Rabbits have *large* / *fast* ears, so they can hear things far away.
- Elephants are very *fast* / *heavy*. Some weigh about 6,000 kilograms!

Listening

- 1 8.2 Listen to a talk about animals at a wildlife park in Australia. Circle the animals (a-c) the guide talks about.

- lions, cheetahs, and pandas
- elephants, tortoises, and rabbits
- kangaroos, koalas, and camels

- 2 8.2 Listen to the talk again. Check (✓) the things that are true.

1 Kangaroos ...

- ☐ are from Australia.
- ☐ can swim.
- ☐ can walk backwards.



2 Koalas ...

- ☐ are a type of bear.
- ☐ sleep a lot.
- ☐ are sometimes dangerous.



3 Camels ...

- ☐ are from Australia.
- ☐ can run fast.
- ☐ can drink a lot of water.

