

## GRAMMAR

Modal verbs: *can*, *have to* and *must*

**Can** I borrow one of your dresses? (Is it OK?)

You **can** read a poem. (It's OK.)

You **can't** refuse. (It isn't OK.)

**Do** I **have to** sing a song? (Is it necessary?)

You **have to** try. (It's necessary.)

You **don't have to** sing a song. (It isn't necessary.)

You **mustn't** say 'yeah'. (Don't!)

1 ● Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't*.

- I **can't** come round to see you tonight because my mum wants me to tidy my room.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ use smartphones to go online.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ borrow my tablet if you want.
- \_\_\_\_\_ we look in the dictionary during the test?
- I \_\_\_\_\_ learn to drive now because I'm too young.
- My brother \_\_\_\_\_ watch TV until 11 p.m., but I \_\_\_\_\_. That's not fair!

## 2 ● Order the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

- Do you **have to leave** (leave/have/to) soon?
- My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (has/get/to/up) early.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (to/don't/tidy/have) my room.
- Does your dad \_\_\_\_\_ (cook/have/to) every day?
- My dog \_\_\_\_\_ (doesn't/sleep/have/to) outside.
- Do you \_\_\_\_\_ (have/help/to) with the housework?

## 3 ● Choose the correct answer.

- We \_\_\_\_\_ give in this work before Thursday. We've got three days!  
a mustn't    **b don't have to**    c can't
- You \_\_\_\_\_ shout at your brother. He didn't do anything.  
a mustn't    b don't have to    c can't
- I \_\_\_\_\_ go on that website because I haven't got a password.  
a mustn't    b don't have to    c can't
- You \_\_\_\_\_ join the photography club because it's full.  
a mustn't    b don't have to    c can't
- Olly \_\_\_\_\_ work at the supermarket next weekend. It's a holiday.  
a mustn't    b doesn't have to    c can't
- You \_\_\_\_\_ touch that key. It deletes everything!  
a mustn't    b don't have to    c can

## 4 ● Complete the dialogue with one word in each gap.

- A: Hi! Do you have <sup>1</sup>to work this weekend?  
B: No, I <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. I haven't got any work, so I <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ do what I want! Why?  
A: It's my birthday and I <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ invite two friends to stay! Would you like to come?  
B: Cool! Yes, please.  
A: Can your sister Elise come too?  
B: No, I'm afraid she <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. She was late home last week and now she <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to stay home and help with the housework!  
A: That's a shame. How long <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ she have to do that for?  
B: Only for a week. Anyway – I <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to go now. I <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ get to my next lesson.

