

8 LANGUAGE: Present Simple

PRESENT SIMPLE הווה פשוט المضارع البسيط

We use Present Simple to express:

אנו משתמשים בהווה פשוט כדי לבטא:

נستخدم المضارع البسيط كي نعبر عن:

1. פעולות המתרחשות באופן קבוע.

1. أشياء تحدث بشكل منتظم.

1. actions which occur regularly.

For example: You **go** to school every day.

2. habits.

2. הרגלים.

2. عادات.

For example: Shirley always **plays** the guitar in the evening.

3. facts and general truths.

3. עובדות ואמיתות בטבע ובמדע.

3. وقائع وحقائق عامة.

For example: The stars **shine** at night.

POSITIVE משפטים בחיוב جمل مُثَبِّتة (جمل إيجابية)

FORM

I
You
We
They

V1
פועל בצורתו הבסיסית
الفعل بصيغة المصدر

He
She
It

V1 + s/es
מוסיפים s או es לפועל
نضيف s أو es للفعل

For example:

I **read**.

You **work**.

We **eat**.

They **smile**.

For example:

He **reads** or **watches** TV.

She **works** and **does** her job well.

Remember!

My friends and I = We

The boy = He

The woman = She

Shirley and Betty = They

Tom = He

Betty = She

The teachers = They

My brother = He

My sister = She

HOW OFTEN?

ביטויי תדירות (כל כמה זמן נעשית הפעולה)
 ظرف الزمان (تكرار حدوث الفعل)

יש שתי קבוצות של ביטויי תדירות:
 توجد مجموعتان من أنواع ظرف الزمان:

1. ביטויים ארוכים (בני כמה מילים) 1. تعابير طويلة (مؤلفة من عدة كلمات)

once a week • twice a year • every day / week / month / year

כידוע לכם, ביטויי תדירות אלה באים בסוף המשפט או בתחילתו.

كما تعلمون، يمكن أن يأتي ظرف الزمان في نهاية الجملة أو في بدايتها.

2. ביטויים קצרים (בני מילה אחת) 2. تعابير قصيرة (مؤلفة من كلمة واحدة)

always

תמיד
 دائماً

usually

בדרך כלל
 عادةً

sometimes

לפעמים
 أحياناً

never

אף פעם
 أبداً

ביטויים אלה באים בדרך כלל לפני הפועל. تعابير ظرف الزمان هذه تأتي عادة قبل الفعل.

For example:

I **always** listen to the teachers.

Betty **usually** spends the afternoon at the mall.

Shirley **sometimes** helps her sister.

Betty **never** studies for tests.

A. Translate the following sentences. Use the table below for help.

ת. המשפטים הבאים. היעזרו בטבלה למטה.
 مل التالية. استعينوا بالجدول أدناه.

צופה בטלוויזיה כל ערב. أنا أشاهد التلفزيون كل مساء.

I watch television every evening.

נרים שלי ואני קונים גלידה פעם בשבוע. أنا وأصدقائي نشترى المثلجات مرة كل أسبوع.

ותי שותה קפה פעמיים ביום. أختي تشرب القهوة مرتين في اليوم.

יקונה לחם כל יום. والدته تشتري الخبز كل يوم.

תול שלנו אוכל גבינה כל בוקר. قطننا يأكل الجبن كل صباح.

I	watch	ice cream	every day.
My friends and I	buy	cheese	every morning.
My sister	buys	television	every evening.
His mother	eats	coffee	once a week.
Our cat	drinks	bread	twice a day.

B. Fill in what is true for you.

שבצו מה שנכון עבורכם.
 אמלואו الفراغات بحيث تعبر هذه الجمل عنكم.

always never sometimes usually

1. I _____ do my homework.
2. I _____ study for tests.
3. I _____ get up at 7 a.m.
4. I _____ go to bed at 10 p.m.
5. I _____ tidy¹ my room.
6. I _____ help my parents.
7. I _____ go to parties.
8. I _____ order pizza when my friends come over.

NOTE!**שימו לב!**

במשפט עם am, is, are ביטוי התדירות הקצר יופיע אחרי הפועל.
 انتبهوا!

في الجمل التي تحوي am, is, are يظهر التعبير الزمني القصير بعد الفعل.

Examples:

I am **never** late for school.

(1) (2)

Betty is **usually** late for school.

(1) (2)

C. Write sentences.

כתבו משפטים.
 اكتبوا جملًا.

1. is / always / She / happy

She is always happy.

2. smiles / He / usually / at people

3. meets / always / Betty / in the evening / with her friends

4. never / You / with my cat / play

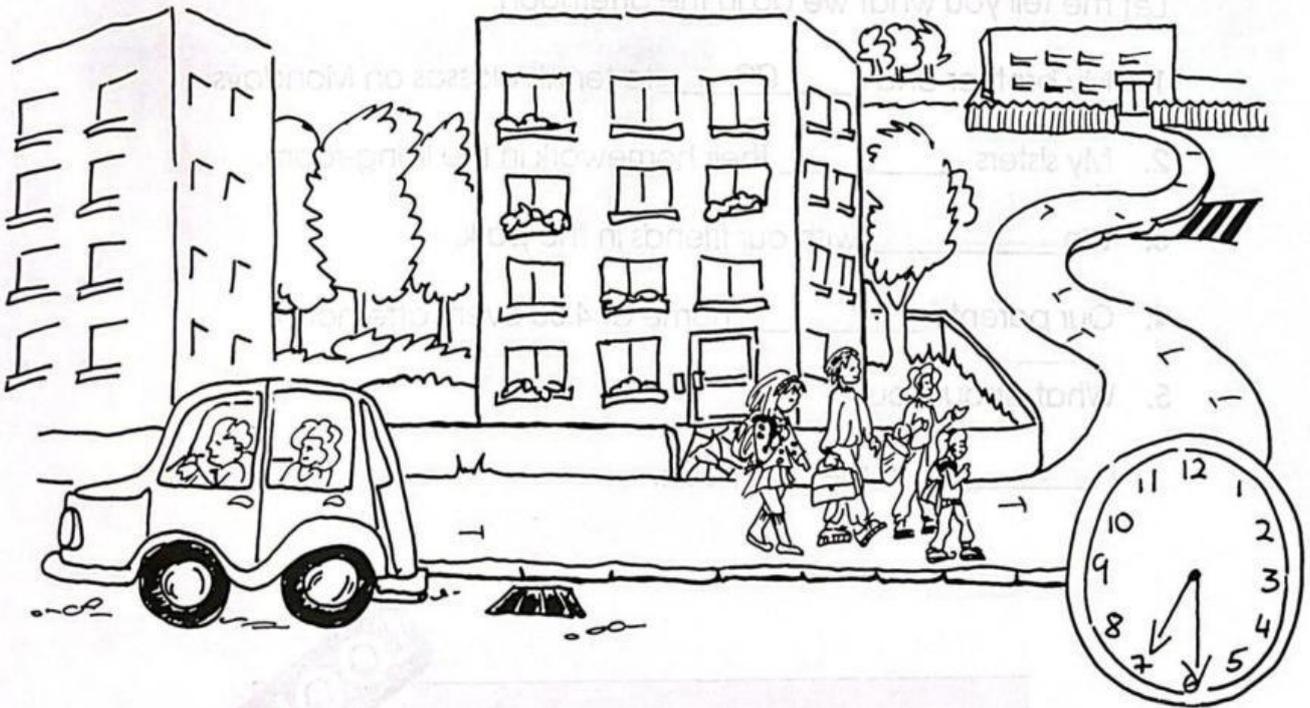
5. usually / are / They / at home / in the afternoon

6. eat / The children / sometimes / salad / for breakfast

1. tidy מסדרת / يرتب, ترتب

Present Simple (I, you, we, they)

Today I want to tell you about myself. I live in a house near / school.
I have a brother and two sisters. They go to my school too.
Every morning we wake up at 7.00. We leave our flat at 7.30 every morning
and we walk to school. Our parents work in the city and they always go by car.
Do you walk to school?



LOOK

I
You
We
They

go to school at 7.30 every morning.

1 Fill in.

Every morning . . .

1. I wake up at 7.00.
2. We _____ our house at 7:30
3. We _____ to school.
4. Our parents _____ to work by car.

2 Fill in the verbs *come, do, go or play*.

Let me tell you what we do in the afternoon.

1. My brother and I go to tennis classes on Mondays.
2. My sisters _____ their homework in the living-room.
3. We _____ with our friends in the park.
4. Our parents _____ home at 4.30 every afternoon.
5. What about you?

I _____ in the afternoon.

Time Expressions

every day
every morning
every afternoon
every evening

in the evening
in the summer
on Mondays

LOOK

3

Fill in.

every day every morning in the afternoon
 in the evening in the summer

1. We have breakfast every day.
2. My friends and I go to the swimming-pool _____.
3. I watch TV _____.
4. The boys play football _____.
5. They have supper _____.

4

Write sentences.

REMEMBER to start with a capital letter.

1. we / TV / watch / every evening
We watch TV every evening.
2. live / in / we / Israel

3. play / brothers / my / every afternoon / football

4. they / go / on Tuesdays / scouts / to

5. dogs / eat / every day / meat

6. Ben / walk / every morning / Ron / to / and / school

7. I / my grandmother / on Mondays / visit

8. learn / you / at school / English

5

Find the verbs in the box.

come	play
do	read
eat	visit
go	wake up
have	walk
leave	watch
live	work

b	o	r	w	a	l	t	o
w	a	k	e		u	p	p
o	a	w	a	a	k	l	a
r	e	t	t	c	d	a	r
k	o	g	c	o	b	y	l
r	e	d	o	h	w	a	e
a	e	d	m	e	a	r	a
l	i	v	e	v	l	v	v
v	i	s	i	t	k	m	e

6

Write sentences. Use the words from 5 and the words from the box below.

every day	every morning	in the evening	in the summer
every evening	in the afternoon	in the morning	in the winter

- I wake up at 7.00 every morning.
- You _____
- The boys _____
- The girls _____
- The children _____
- Dogs _____
- Cats _____
- My parents _____
- They _____
- We _____