

# Subject/Object Questions

## 1. Explanation

### Subject Questions

- Ask about **who or what does the action**.
- No auxiliary verb (*do/does/did*) is needed.
- Word order is the same as in a statement.
- **Example:**
  - **Statement:** Someone called you.
  - **Subject Question:** Who called you? (Answer: "Tom called me.")

### Object Questions

- Ask about **who or what receives the action**.
- Auxiliary verb (*do/does/did*) is used in present and past simple.
- Word order changes (auxiliary verb + subject + main verb).
- **Example:**
  - **Statement:** You called someone.
  - **Object Question:** Who did you call? (Answer: "I called Tom.")

#### Key differences:

- ✓ *Subject questions* use normal word order (**Who ate...?**)
- ✓ *Object questions* use an auxiliary verb (**Who did you invite...?**)

## 2. Guided Practice: Transform Sentences

Change statements into **both** subject and object questions.

### Example:

**Statement:** Someone broke the window.

- ✓ **Subject question:** Who broke the window?
- ✓ **Object question:** Who did they call after the accident?

Here are more statements with both **subject** and **object** questions:

- Statement:** She borrowed my book.
  - ✓ **Subject question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
  - ✓ **Object question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Statement:** Tom sent a message.
  - ✓ **Subject question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
  - ✓ **Object question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Statement:** Somebody stole my bag.
  - ✓ **Subject question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
  - ✓ **Object question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Statement:** They painted the house.
  - ✓ **Subject question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
  - ✓ **Object question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
- Statement:** John fixed the car.
  - ✓ **Subject question:** \_\_\_\_\_?
  - ✓ **Object question:** \_\_\_\_\_?