

First name:

ETLV test

Date:

Surname:

Form:

I Use the words below to fill in the blanks. (/ 5)

cells / toxins / infectious / pathogens / spreading / prevent / microorganism /
stomach / viruses / bacteria

1. It is a tiny organism, also called microbe:

2. When a disease is communicable from person to person, you can say it is an
..... disease.

3. The smallest microorganisms are They cannot reproduce
by themselves; they use our cells to make copies of our DNA.

4. They are harmful microorganisms that cause infectious diseases:

5. Bacteria produce that make us feel ill.

6. When virus reproduce inside our they can damage them.

7. This organ contains hydrochloric acid which can destroy pathogens :
.....

8. If cut, the skin is able to clot quickly to pathogens from
entering the blood system.

9. In 1850, Dr Ignaz Semmewais showed the importance of washing hands to prevent
infectious diseases from

10. Antibiotics can only have an action on

II Find the words corresponding to these definitions: (/ 15)

1. Feeling of illness or physical or mental change that is caused by a particular disease

: S.....

2. It characterises the danger and speed of a disease: v.....

3. Viruses, parasites, bacteria or fungi are examples of infectious a.....

4. It characterises diseases or infections that are naturally transmissible from
vertebrate animals to humans, such as rabies, HIV or Ebola : z.....

5. People who don't have any symptoms but are able to infect others: c.....

6. Usually given in the form of an injection, it is designed to help your body establish an immunity against a microorganism or disease: v..... .
7. An infection or disease that spreads rapidly through a population, affecting many people at the same time: e.....
8. Flies, fleas, ticks or mosquitoes are examples of v..... .
9. The process or period of time in which harmful bacteria or viruses increase in size or number in a person's or animal's body but do not yet produce the effects of disease : i..... .
10. A plant or animal that another plant or animal lives on as a parasite: h.....
11. An outbreak of infectious disease that occurs over a wide geographical area and that is of high prevalence : p.....
12. The body's natural or acquired defense against infection: i.....
13. v..... diseases are transmitted from an infected animal or human to another person through the bite of a vector.
14. p..... are organisms that live in or on another organism and derive all their nourishment from it
15. Foreign substance in the body, such as bacteria, that stimulate the immune system to produce antibodies: a.....

Bonus: (/ 1)

What is the most common sexually transmitted infection in the world?

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