



a lot of money



not much money



a lot of books



not many books

We use **much** + *uncountable noun*
(**much food** / **much money** etc.):

- ☐ Did you buy **much food**?
- ☐ We don't have **much luggage**.
- ☐ How **much money** do you want?
- ☐ A: Do you have any **money**?
B: I have some, but **not much**.

We use **many** + *plural noun*
(**many books** / **many people** etc.):

- ☐ Did you buy **many books**?
- ☐ We don't know **many people**.
- ☐ How **many photos** did you take?
- ☐ A: Did you take any **photos**?
B: I took some, but **not many**.

We use **a lot of** + *both types of noun*:

- ☐ We bought **a lot of food**.
- ☐ Paula doesn't have **a lot of free time**.

We say:

- ☐ There **is** a lot of **food/money/water** ...
(*singular verb*)

- ☐ We bought **a lot of books**.
- ☐ Did they ask **a lot of questions**?

- ☐ There **are** a lot of **trees/shops/people** ... (*plural verb*)
- ☐ A lot of **people speak** English.
(*not speaks*)

We use **much** in *questions* and *negative sentences*:

- ☐ Do you drink **much coffee**?
- ☐ I don't drink **much coffee**.

But we do not often use **much** in *positive sentences*:

- ☐ I drink **a lot of coffee**. (*not* I drink much coffee)
- ☐ 'Do you drink much coffee?' 'Yes, **a lot**.' (*not* Yes, much)

We use **many** and **a lot of** in all types of sentences (positive/negative/question):

- ☐ We have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends.
- ☐ We don't have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends.
- ☐ Do you have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends?

You can use **much** and **a lot** without a noun:

- ☐ Amy spoke to me, but she didn't say **much**.
- ☐ 'Do you watch TV **much**?' 'No, **not much**.' (= not often)
- ☐ We like films, so we go to the cinema **a lot**. (*not* go to the cinema much)
- ☐ I don't like him very **much**.

83.1 Write **much** or **many**.

- 1 Did you buy much food?
- 2 There aren't hotels in this town.
- 3 We don't have petrol. We need to stop and get some.
- 4 Were there people on the train?
- 5 Did students fail the exam?
- 6 Paula doesn't have money.
- 7 I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat
- 8 I don't know where Gary lives these days. I haven't seen him for years.

Write **How much** or **How many**.

- 9 people are coming to the party?
- 10 milk do you want in your coffee?
- 11 bread did you buy?
- 12 players are there in a football team?

83.2 Complete the sentences. Use **much** or **many** with these words:

~~books~~ countries luggage people time times

- 1 I don't read very much. I don't have many books.
- 2 Hurry up! We don't have
- 3 Do you travel a lot? Have you been to ?
- 4 Tina hasn't lived here very long, so she doesn't know
- 5 'Do you have ?' 'No, only this bag.'
- 6 I know Tokyo well. I've been there

83.3 Complete the sentences. Use **a lot of** + these words:

accidents ~~books~~ fun interesting things traffic

- 1 I like reading. I have a lot of books.
- 2 We enjoyed our visit to the museum. We saw
- 3 This road is very dangerous. There are
- 4 We enjoyed our holiday. We had
- 5 It took me a long time to drive here. There was

83.4 In some of these sentences **much** is not natural. Change the sentences or write OK.

- 1 Do you drink much coffee? OK
- 2 I drink much tea. a lot of tea
- 3 It was a cold winter. We had much snow.
- 4 There wasn't much snow last winter.
- 5 It costs much money to travel around the world.
- 6 We had a cheap holiday. It didn't cost much.
- 7 Do you know much about computers?
- 8 'Do you have any luggage?' 'Yes, much.'

83.5 Write sentences about these people. Use **much** and **a lot**.

- 1 James loves films. (go to the cinema) He goes to the cinema a lot.
- 2 Nicola thinks TV is boring. (watch TV) She doesn't watch TV much.
- 3 Tina is a good tennis player. (play tennis) She
- 4 Mark doesn't like driving. (use his car) He
- 5 Paul spends most of the time at home. (go out)
- 6 Sue has been all over the world. (travel)

We can use exact measures and numbers or approximations (**about, over, a lot of, not much, not many**) to answer **How much ... ? / How many ... ?** questions.

Q: How many new customers do you have?

A: Over fifty.

A: We have a lot of customers in the morning.

Q: How much time do you need?

A: About two hours.

B: Not much.

1 Choose the correct option.

- 1 *How many / How much* pasta do you sell?
- 2 *How many / How much* people work here?
- 3 *How many / How much* does it cost?
- 4 *How many / How much* work do you have?
- 5 I have *a lot of / many* time for meetings today.
- 6 Do we have *much / many* orders today?
- 7 I don't have *much / any* new emails this morning.
- 8 We don't have *much / many* food in the warehouse.

6 Complete the questions with *many* or *much*. Then match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 How _____ people work in your company? | a On some days, I don't get any. When we're busy, I receive a lot. |
| 2 How _____ money do you spend on travel each week? | b A lot. The train to work costs £50 a week! |
| 3 How _____ emails do you receive every day? | c Not many. Twenty in the office and twelve in the warehouse. |
| 4 How _____ time do you have for lunch at work/college? | d About forty a week, from Monday to Friday. |
| 5 How _____ coffee do you drink every day? | e Not much. About thirty minutes to an hour. |
| 6 How _____ hours do you work each week? | f A lot! It helps me concentrate in meetings. |

a/an and some

a/an + *singular countable nouns* (car/apple/shoe etc.):

- ☐ I need **a** new **car**.
- ☐ Would you like **an** **apple**?



an apple

some + *plural countable nouns* (cars/apples/shoes etc.):

- ☐ I need **some** new **shoes**.
- ☐ Would you like **some** **apples**?



some apples

some + *uncountable nouns* (water/money/music etc.):

- ☐ I need **some** **water**.
- ☐ Would you like **some** **cheese**?
(or Would you like **a piece of** cheese?)



some cheese or
a piece of cheese

Compare **a** and **some**:

- ☐ Nicola bought **a** **hat**, **some** **shoes** and **some** **perfume**.
- ☐ I read **a** **newspaper**, made **some** **phone calls**, and listened to **some** **music**.

Many nouns are sometimes countable and sometimes uncountable. For example:



a cake



some cakes



some cake or **a piece of** cake



a chicken



some chickens



some chicken or **a piece of** chicken

Compare **a paper** (= a newspaper) and **some paper**:

- ☐ I want something to read. I'm going to buy **a paper**.
- but ☐ I want to make a shopping list. I need **some paper** / **a piece of paper**. (*not a paper*)

Be careful with:

advice **bread** **furniture** **hair** **information** **news** **weather** **work**

These nouns are usually uncountable. So you can't say **a/an** ... (~~a bread, an advice~~), and they can't be plural (~~advices, furnitures~~ etc.).

- ☐ Can I talk to you? I need **some advice**. (*not an advice*)
- ☐ I'm going to buy **some bread**. (*not a bread*)
- ☐ They've got **some** nice **furniture** in their house. (*not furnitures*)
- ☐ Silvia has very long **hair**. (*not hairs*)
- ☐ Where can I get **some information** about hotels here? (*not informations*)
- ☐ Listen! I've just had **some** good **news**. (*not a good news*)
- ☐ It's nice **weather** today. (*not a nice weather*)
- ☐ 'Do you like your job?' 'Yes, but it's hard **work**.' (*not a hard work*)

We say **a job** (*but not a work*):

- ☐ I've got **a** new **job**. (*not a new work*)

68.1 What can you see in these pictures? Use **a** or **some**.



1 some perfume, a hat and some shoes

2

3

4

68.2 Write sentences with **Would you like a ... ?** or **Would you like some ... ?**



1 Would you like some cheese?

2 Would you like

3 Would

4

5

6

?

?

?

68.3 Write **a/an** or **some**.

1 I read a book and listened to some music.

2 I need money. I want to buy food.

3 We met interesting people at the party.

4 I'm going to open window to get fresh air.

5 Rachel didn't eat much for lunch – only apple and bread.

6 We live in big house. There's nice garden with beautiful trees.

7 I'm going to make a table. First I need wood.

8 Listen to me carefully. I'm going to give you advice.

9 I want to make a list of things to do. I need paper and pen.

68.4 Which is right?

1 I'm going to buy some new shoe/shoes. (shoes is right)

2 Mark has brown eye/eyes.

3 Paula has short black hair/hairs.

4 The tour guide gave us some information/informations about the city.

5 We're going to buy some new chair/chairs.

6 We're going to buy some new furniture/furnitures.

7 It's hard to find a work/job at the moment.

8 We had wonderful weather / a wonderful weather when we were on holiday.

5 Complete the sentences with a, an or some.

- 1 This is _____ old warehouse but _____ people still work here.
- 2 He usually has _____ sandwich and _____ fruit for lunch.
- 3 The truck arrives in _____ hour to deliver to _____ UK cities.
- 4 I write _____ email to _____ customer in England every week.

Spaghetti Bolognese

Ingredients



an _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 some _____

Greek Salad

Ingredients



an _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 some _____
 a _____

Chicken Curry

Ingredients



an _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 and _____ some _____
 some _____

Prawn Paella

Ingredients



an _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 some _____ some _____
 and _____

onion(s)	tomato(es)	herbs	spices	oil	garlic
beef	pasta (spaghetti)	potato(es)	chicken	rice	cucumber
olives	cheese (Feta)	stock	a lettuce	coconut milk	prawns

some and any

A

some



Use **some** in *positive* sentences:

- ☐ I'm going to buy **some** clothes.
- ☐ There's **some** milk in the fridge.
- ☐ We made **some** mistakes.

any



Use **any** in *negative* sentences:

- ☐ I'm **not** going to buy **any** clothes.
- ☐ There **isn't** **any** milk in the fridge.
- ☐ We **didn't** make **any** mistakes.

B

any and **some** in questions

In most questions (but not all) we use **any** (*not some*):

- ☐ Is there **any** milk in the fridge?
- ☐ Does he have **any** friends?
- ☐ Do you need **any** help?

We normally use **some** (*not any*) when we *offer* things (**Would you like ... ?**):

- ☐ A: Would you like **some** coffee?
- ☐ B: Yes, please.

or when we *ask for* things (**Can I have ... ?** etc.):

- ☐ A: Can I have **some** soup, please?
- ☐ B: Yes. Help yourself.
- ☐ A: Can you lend me **some** money?
- ☐ B: Sure. How much do you need?



C

some and **any** without a noun

- ☐ I didn't take any pictures, but Jessica took **some**. (= some pictures)
- ☐ You can have some coffee, but I don't want **any**. (= any coffee)
- ☐ I've just made some coffee. Would you like **some**? (= some coffee)
- ☐ 'Where's your luggage?' 'I don't have **any**.' (= any luggage)
- ☐ 'Are there any biscuits?' 'Yes, there are **some** in the kitchen.' (= some biscuits)

76.1 Write **some** or **any**.

- 1 I bought some cheese, but I didn't buy any bread.
- 2 In the middle of the room there was a table and chairs.
- 3 There aren't shops in this part of town.
- 4 Gary and Alice don't have children.
- 5 Do you have brothers or sisters?
- 6 There are beautiful flowers in the garden.
- 7 Do you know good hotels in London?
- 8 'Would you like tea?' 'Yes, please.'
- 9 When we were on holiday, we visited interesting places.
- 10 Don't buy rice. We don't need
- 11 I went out to buy bananas, but they didn't have in the shop.
- 12 I'm thirsty. Can I have water, please?

76.2 Complete the sentences. Use **some** or **any** + the words in the box.

air	cheese	help	milk	questions
batteries	friends	languages	pictures	shampoo

- 1 I want to wash my hair. Is there any shampoo ?
- 2 The police want to talk to you. They want to ask you
- 3 I had my camera, but I didn't take
- 4 Do you speak foreign ?
- 5 Yesterday evening I went to a restaurant with of mine.
- 6 Can I have in my coffee, please?
- 7 The radio isn't working. There aren't in it.
- 8 It's hot in this office. I'm going out for fresh
- 9 A: Would you like ?
B: No, thank you. I've had enough to eat.
- 10 I can do this job alone. I don't need

76.3 Complete the sentences. Use **some** or **any**.

- 1 Kate didn't take any pictures, but I took some. (I/take)
- 2 'Where's your luggage?' 'I don't have any.' (I/not/have)
- 3 'Do you need any money?' 'No, thank you.' : (I/have)
- 4 'Can you lend me some money?' 'I'm sorry, but': (I/not/have)
- 5 The tomatoes in the shop didn't look very good, so (I/not/buy)
- 6 There were some nice oranges in the shop, so (I/buy)
- 7 'How much coffee did you drink yesterday?' '.....': (I/not/drink)

