

Irregular verbs

Infinitive	Past simple	Past Participle	Translation
be /bi/	was, were /wɒz, wɜ:(r)/	been /bi:n/	
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /'bi:t(ə)n/	
become /bɪ'kʌm/	became /bɪ'keɪm/	become /bɪ'kʌm/	
begin /bɪ'gɪn/	began /bɪ'gæn/	begun /bɪ'gʌn/	
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/	
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪt(ə)n/	
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/	
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/	
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/	
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	
burn /bɜ:(r)n/	burnt/burned /bɜ:(r)nt/ /bɜ:(r)nd/	burnt/burned /bɜ:(r)nt/ /bɜ:(r)nd/	
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/	
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/	
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊz(ə)n/	
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/	
do /du:/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/	
dream /dri:m/	dreamt/dreamed /dremt/ /dri:md/	dreamt/dreamed /dremt/ /dri:md/	
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪv(ə)n/	
eat /i:t/	ate /et/	eaten /'i:t(ə)n/	
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/	
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/	
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/	
forget /fə(r)'get/	forgot /fə(r)'gɒt/	forgotten /fə(r)'gɒt(ə)n/	
forgive /fə(r)'gɪv/	forgave /fə(r)'geɪv/	forgiven /fə(r)'gɪv(ə)n/	
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊz(ə)n/	

Infinitive	Past simple	Past Participle	Translation
get /get/	got /ɡɒt/	got /ɡɒt/	
give /ɡɪv/	gave /ɡeɪv/	given /ˈɡɪv(ə)n/	
go /ɡəʊ/	went /went/	gone /ɡɒn/	
grow /ɡrəʊ/	grew /ɡruː/	grown /ɡrəʊn/	
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had /hæd/	
hear /hɪə(r)/	heard /hɜː(r)d/	heard /hɜː(r)d/	
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /ˈhɪd(ə)n/	
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/	
hurt /hɜː(r)t/	hurt /hɜː(r)t/	hurt /hɜː(r)t/	
keep /kiːp/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/	
know /nəʊ/	knew /njuː/	known /nəʊn/	
lay /leɪ/	laid /leɪd/	laid /leɪd/	
lead /liːd/	led /led/	led /led/	
learn /lɜː(r)n/	learnt/learned /lɜː(r)nt/ /ˈlɜː(r)nd/	learnt/learned /lɜː(r)nt/ /ˈlɜː(r)nd/	
leave /liːv/	left /left/	left /left/	
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/	
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/	
light /laɪt/	lit /lɪt/	lit /lɪt/	
lose /luːz/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/	
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/	
mean /miːn/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	
meet /miːt/	met /met/	met /met/	
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/	
put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	
read /riːd/	read /red/	read /red/	
ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/	ridden /ˈrɪd(ə)n/	
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/	
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/	risen /ˈrɪz(ə)n/	
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/	
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/	
see /siː/	saw /sɔː/	seen /siːn/	
sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/	sold /səʊld/	
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/	
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/	
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /ˈʃeɪkən/	



Infinitive	Past simple	Past Participle	Translation
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃəʊn/	shone /ʃəʊn/	
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	
shoot /ʃu:t/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/	
show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/	
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/	
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/	
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/	
sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/	
smell /smel/	smelt/smelled /smelt/ /smeld/	smelt/smelled /smelt/ /smeld/	
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkən/	
spell /spel/	spelt /spelt/	spelt /spelt/	
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/	
stand /stænd/	stood /stud/	stood /stud/	
steal /sti:l/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /stəʊl(ə)n/	
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/	
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/	
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/	
teach /ti:tʃ/	taught /tɔ:t/	taught /tɔ:t/	
tear /teə(r)/	tore /tɔ:/	torn /tɔ:n/	
tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/	
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔ:t/	thought /θɔ:t/	
throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θru:/	thrown /θrəʊn/	
understand /ˌʌndə(r)'stænd/	understood /ˌʌndə'r'stʊd/	understood /ˌʌndə'r'stʊd/	
wake /weɪk/	woke /wəʊk/	woken /'wəʊkən/	
wear /weə(r)/	wore /wɔ:(r)/	worn /wɔ:(r)n/	
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/	
write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/	written /'rɪt(ə)n/	