



Checks & Balances: The 3 Branches of Power

Have you ever wondered how governments make decisions and keep everything fair? In many countries, there are three branches of power: the legislative, the executive, and the judicial. These branches work together to make laws, enforce them, and (1)..... justice. Let's explore how they work and why they are important.

The Legislative Branch: Making the Laws

The legislative branch is the part of the government that makes the laws. Imagine your school creating new rules, like deciding on a dress (2)..... In a country, this is done by **parliament** or **congress**.

Members of the legislative branch are elected by the people. They listen to the public and propose ideas for laws. For example, they might pass a law to (3)..... the environment, like reducing pollution.

The Executive Branch: Enforcing the Laws

The executive branch is responsible for enforcing the laws. This means making sure people (4)..... them. The **president**, **prime minister**, or **government ministers** are part of this branch.

For example, if there's a law about planting trees, the executive branch organizes programs to make it happen. They also manage schools, hospitals, and the (5)..... to keep the country running.

The Judicial Branch: Interpreting the Laws

The judicial branch includes **courts** and **judges**. Their job is to interpret the laws and ensure they are fair. Imagine someone (6)..... a school rule, and a teacher decides what happens. Judges do this, but with laws.

For instance, if two people argue about land (7)....., a court listens to both sides and makes a fair decision based on the law.

The System of Checks and Balances

The three branches are connected like a team. Each has its role, and they balance each other to stop anyone from having too much power.

For example, if the legislative branch makes an (8)..... law, the judicial branch can stop it. If the executive branch wants to create a new program, they often need approval from the legislative branch.

Why Does It Matter?

This system ensures power is (9)..... and that governments stay fair. It's like (10)..... in sports – everyone has a role, and together they make things work.

Knowing about the three branches helps us understand how rules, fairness, and teamwork shape our world!

Word Bank

unfair, breaks, protect, govern, ensure, shared, police, follow, ownership, teamwork, code