

Task 1: Choose the word A, B, C or D that has a different stress pattern in each line.

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|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. species | B. coral | C. extinct | D. product |
| 2. A. protect | B. reduce | C. release | D. notice |
| 3. A. disease | B. household | C. substance | D. sewage |
| 4. A. herbicide | B. nomadic | C. poisonous | D. resident |
| 5. A. environment | B. participate | C. interaction | D. conditional |

Task 2: Choose the word/ phrase/ sentence (A, B, C, or D) that best fits the space in each sentences or best answers the question:

- You should drive carefully _____ the road is slippery.
A. because B. while C. although D. after
- I sleep with the window open _____ it's really cold.
A. if B. unless C. as D. before
- We will clean up the beach _____ it stops raining.
A. while B. though C. since D. as soon as
- Mary plays with the boy _____ he is naughty.
A. although B. until C. when D. because
- He won't get paid for time off _____ he hasn't got a doctor's note.
A. unless B. till C. because D. if
- She went to the gym _____ she had finished her work.
A. after B. before C. unless D. while
- Don't drink too much water _____ you are having a meal.
A. till B. until C. while D. even though
- Don't forget to turn off the lights _____ you go out.
A. though B. because C. after D. before
- I don't know the reason _____ you didn't go to school.
A. what B. whose C. why D. where
- He was talking about the film _____ he saw last night.
A. that B. how C. who D. when
- _____ thermal pollution happens, the water temperature in streams, rivers, lakes, or oceans changes.
A. Until B. When C. Before D. As soon as
- Noise pollution occurs _____ there are too many loud sounds in the environment.
A. while B. and C. because D. so
- The roads were slippery _____ it started to rain.
A. so B. as soon as C. when D. before

14. Renewable _____ of energy, such as solar and wind power, are crucial for a sustainable future.

- A. sources B. pollutions C. consumption D. permission

15. We should be mindful of our carbon _____ and seek ways to reduce it.

- A. handprint B. printer C. fingerprint D. footprint

Exercise 3: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:

1. It is important to contain and properly dispose of hazardous materials to prevent environmental contamination.

- A. crucial B. unnecessary C. unimportant D. careful

2. The government should strictly regulate and permit industrial activities to minimize their impact on the environment.

- A. dismiss B. allow C. protect D. reduce

3. The residents of the community actively participate in environmental conservation efforts.

- A. throw B. ignore C. impact D. take part

4. Protecting the environment is crucial for maintaining a diverse range of ecosystems.

- A. varied B. same C. similar D. polluted

5. The release of toxic chemicals into the environment poses a serious threat to ecosystems and human health.

- A. cause B. deadly C. coral D. volunteer

Exercise 4: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:

1. We should save energy by using energy-efficient appliances and adopting sustainable practices.

- A. store B. waste C. renew D. resident

2. It is our responsibility to protect the environment and preserve it for future generations.

- A. destroy B. cover C. little D. contain

3. Implementing measures to reduce greenhouse gas emissions is crucial in combating climate change.

- A. decrease B. cut down C. minimize D. increase

4. Remember to turn off lights and electronic devices when they are not in use to conserve energy.

- A. switch on B. tum down C. go over D. go away

5. Cleaning up polluted water sources is a challenging task that requires collaboration and expertise.

- A. contaminated B. forget C. pure D. non-living

Exercise 5: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. You should wait here **when / until/ while** your parents come back.

2. **While/ After / Before** the party, there was a lot of food left.

3. My sister was sleeping **when / as soon as/ while** I was studying for the test last night.

4. **As soon as / While/ After** I left home for school, It rained heavily.
5. The train arrived **while / as soon as/ before** Elle was having lunch.
6. **Because / Although/ If** the water is very cold in January, they go swimming anyway.
7. My father goes jogging every morning **before / after/ until** he gets ready for work.
8. I learned a lot about wildlife **until / after/ as soon as** I visited Cuc Phuong National Park yesterday.
9. I usually drink a glass of warm milk **after/ until / before** I go to bed.
10. Who takes care of the baby **when / after/ before** your mother is away?
11. **After / Before / While** we receive your confirmation email, we will send you a link to download the program.
12. I have to wait **while / before / until** my mum comes home.
13. **Before/When / While** she is ready, we will leave.
14. I'll send you a text message **until / as soon as / before** I hear from Nam.
15. **Before/After / While** she goes, she will turn off all the computers.
16. He will send them an email **before / until / as soon as** he arrives in London.
17. I will give you my reply **before /by / this time** I leave this afternoon.
18. I'll go online **while / as soon as / until** I get home.
19. **Before/Until / When** Mr. Tan phones, please let me know.
20. Let's play with the children **after / until / while** it is time to go.