

REVISION UNITS 6-10

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

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|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. achieve | B. combine | C. study | D. involve |
| 2. A. supportive | B. confident | C. impressive | D. excited |
| 3. A. protect | B. depend | C. damage | D. avoid |
| 4. A. destroy | B. finish | C. suggest | D. complete |
| 5. A. importance | B. tradition | C. animal | D. position |
| 6. A. confident | B. exciting | C. important | D. terrific |
| 7. A. decision | B. influence | C. admission | D. invention |
| 8. A. dangerous | B. mountainous | C. attractive | D. interested |

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. <u>ma</u> th | B. <u>sa</u> y | C. <u>rai</u> se | D. <u>na</u> me |
| 2. A. <u>ca</u> t | B. <u>ma</u> d | C. <u>cl</u> ap | D. <u>cha</u> lk |
| 3. A. <u>ta</u> lk | B. <u>ta</u> lk | C. <u>ba</u> n | D. <u>fa</u> ll |
| 4. A. <u>w</u> alk | B. <u>ta</u> lk | C. <u>ca</u> ll | D. <u>ta</u> ke |
| 5. A. <u>da</u> te | B. <u>ma</u> p | C. <u>pa</u> ge | D. <u>fa</u> ce |
| 6. A. <u>si</u> t | B. <u>fi</u> t | C. <u>chi</u> p | D. <u>li</u> e |
| 7. A. <u>gi</u> ve | B. <u>li</u> nk | C. <u>bi</u> te | D. <u>ki</u> ll |
| 8. A. <u>i</u> mpact | B. <u>ki</u> ndness | C. <u>i</u> nsect | D. <u>i</u> llness |

Choose the best answer for each of the question.

- As a manager he is known for his ____ of mind.
A. dependence B. independence C. difference D. decision
- ____ allow instructors and their students to focus on what they are learning.
A. Life skills B. Decision-making skills C. Learning goals D. Self-studies
- After years of rejection, she finally ____ success on the big screen.
A. failed B. achieved C. measured D. combined

4. The host country can undertake conservation measures to build up or maintain its _____.
A. biodiversity B. congestion C. community D. pollution
5. It is now considered essential for any new fish farming businesses to consult the relevant _____ agency.
A. conservation B. tradition C. wildlife D. tourism
6. Strong evidence is found for the countervailing forces of product and labor market effects on the exploitation of a _____ fishery.
A. coral reef B. butterfly C. beetle D. insect
7. A _____ is an area of low, flat land, sometimes shaped like a triangle, where a river divides into several smaller rivers before flowing into the sea.
A. delta B. mountain C. island D. valley
8. These activities can _____ some or all of an entire ecosystem, wiping out the plants and animals that call these ecosystems home.
A. destroy B. protect C. restore D. produce
9. _____ the class discussion was short, we gained some knowledge from it.
A. because of B. because C. although D. despite
10. The underground is faster than the train _____ it's much cheaper.
A. because of B. because C. although D. despite
11. We still lost the game _____ everyone played well.
A. though B. because C. because of D. despite
12. John could earn enough money to support his family _____ he worked hard.
A. because of B. because C. although D. despite
13. Maria tried to read a novel in French _____ it was too difficult for her to understand.
A. though B. because C. because of D. despite
14. The successful candidate should be _____.
A. self-motivated B. different C. hard D. bad
15. The diploma is awarded following a course of _____ ending in a three-hour exam.
A. self-study B. self-winding C. self-motivated D. self-build
16. With the right _____, you can make the most of your money and achieve financial freedom.
A. money management skills B. learning goals
C. life skills D. decision-making skills
17. The Chancellor proposed a crackdown on car and plane emissions, and the introduction of tax incentives to go _____.
A. green B. red C. ahead D. wrong
18. With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural _____.
A. habitat B. furthers C. blood D. landscape
19. Humans, dogs, elephants, and dolphins are all _____, but birds, fish, and crocodiles are not.
A. mammals B. flora and fauna C. family D. vegetation
20. Yellowstone was the first _____ in the US.
A. national school B. place C. national park D. water park
21. Henderson Island in the Pacific has more than 55 species of _____ flowering plants.
A. native B. productive C. difficult D. available
22. Some natural resources, such as natural gas and fossil fuel, cannot be replaced.
A. natural resources B. Carnivores C. native wildlife D. biodiversity
23. _____ she spoke slowly, I didn't understand her.
A. Because B. Although C. If D. When
24. _____ the heavy rain, we went to school on time.
A. Even though B. Despite C. Because D. Because of

25. My sister will take the plane to Singapore _____ its high price.
 A. in spite of B. even though C. because D. because of
26. He didn't drink beer _____ he was really thirsty.
 A. in spite of B. even though C. because D. because of
27. Some natural resources, such as natural gas and fossil fuel, cannot be replaced.
 A. native wildlife B. biodiversity C. natural resources D. Carnivores
28. Britain's mineral _____ include coal and gas deposits.
 A. resources B. diversity C. ecology D. evolution
29. Scientists think it unlikely that any _____ will actually become extinct as a consequence of the oil spill.
 A. species B. desforestation C. resources D. services
30. Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced _____.
 A. ecosystem B. ecology C. tourism D. development

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. If a situation is under control, it is being dealt with successfully and is unlikely to create any problems.
 A. manage B. movement C. consideration D. a belief
2. An endangered species is a species that is very likely to become extinct in the near future, either worldwide or in a particular political jurisdiction.
 A. threatened B. protected C. reassured D. important
3. Hostels are a temporary solution until the families can be housed in permanent accommodation.
 A. housing B. arrangement C. disability D. homeless
4. The gas breaks down into harmless components when it is exposed to light.
 A. makes smaller B. makes sense C. breaks the law D. breaks free
5. My mother is finding it hard to get around these days.
 A. assist B. travel C. delete D. receive
6. We'll think about a present for her and see what we can come up with.
 A. find B. lose C. take D. solve
7. The hospital is carrying out tests to find out what's wrong with her,
 A. comprising B. getting C. conducting D. cancelling
8. Drunken drivers pose a serious threat to other road users.
 A. risk B. violence C. protection D. safety
9. He is generally regarded as the father of international law.
 A. considered B. connected C. divided D. held
10. Rare species in communities of tropical insect herbivores: pondering the mystery of singletons.
 A. Uncommon B. Unchangable C. common D. frequent

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. My parents also encourage me to take part-time jobs and pay me for doing certain chores around the house.
 A. offer B. discourage C. impact D. imagine
2. Teenagers should do some part-time jobs and get to know how to manage their money

- A. full-time administrative B. temporary C. permanent D.
3. The situation seemed **hopeless** and desperation filled them both with anger.
- A. pessimistic B. pointless C. promising D. useless
4. Is this social awareness campaign about **poverty** or crime?
- A. completion B. affluence C. sufficiency D. wholeness
5. The local police are running an awareness campaign to **reduce** crime in the area.
- A. increase B. mitigate C. decrease D. maintain
6. Building self-confidence is important for **preventing** and dealing with bullying.
- A. controlling B. averting C. deterring D. expanding
7. The survey results suggest that more support should be provided to help teenagers avoid **serious** social issues and enjoy a happier life.
- A. simple B. complete C. complicated D. unsafe
8. I really love that idea because It's so important to **reduce** waste.
- A. increase B. complete C. mitigate D. ensure
9. Ecosystem restoration can help **end** poverty, fight climate change, and prevent the loss of flora and fauna on every continent and in every ocean.
- A. continue B. stop C. finish D. complete
10. The people of Hanoi are also very **industrious** and hard-working.
- A. reliable B. lazy C. brutal D. supportive

ERROR IDENTIFICATION

1. The best way for children to learn science is for them to perform experiments himself.
- A. best way B. science C. perform D. himself
2. The cards connecting the computer to their printer need to be replaced before it wear down.
- A. connecting B. it C. be D. before
3. Many living organisms depend largely on the environment for the satisfaction of its needs.
- A. its B. on C. satisfaction D. many
4. In different parts of the world, elephants are still hunted for its ivory tusks.
- A. different B. its C. are D. of
5. Children learn primarily by directly experiencing the world around him.
- A. primarily B. experiencing C. world D. him
- 6 It was Nina's car which got broken into last night.
- A. was B. into C. which D. night
7. It is on Monday when I have to call.
- A. when B. is C. on D. call
8. It was yesterday when you invited me to the party.
- A. invited B. was C. me D. when
9. It is the party that you invited me to yesterday.
- A. that B. invited C. to D. is
10. It is in London where they are buying a house.
- A. is B. where C. a D. in

