

-
5. This flat was extremely expensive. My father couldn't buy it. (for)
→
6. Farmers should plough their fields carefully. They won't have a bumper crop. (otherwise)
→
7. They spend a lot of time surfing the net. They have little time to read books. (therefore)
→
8. Many girls worry about their appearance. They often look at themselves in a mirror. (so)
→

Ex6: Rewrite the following sentences beginning with the words given

1. They are both good at speaking English, but Hung speaks better than Nam.
→ Nam speaks English
2. The Eagle team performed more successfully than the Tiger team.
→ The Tiger team performed.....
3. A sports car goes faster than an ordinary car.
→ An ordinary car goes.....
4. Teenagers act more violently these days than in the past.
→ Teenagers in the past.....
5. I love listening to music.
→ I fancy.....
6. The black dress is more expensive than the white one.
→ The white dress
7. Jim behaves more politely than his younger brother.
→ Jim's younger brother.....
8. My sister and I fancy reading novels when we have free time.
→ My sister and I are fond
9. I fancy making origami in my free time. (interested)
→ I am
10. Don't spend too much time on the computer, or you will have sore eyes
→ Unless you

Ex7: Write sentences using the cue words

1. My son / crazy / play / computer / games.
2. My brother / enjoy / play / sports / and / read / books.
3. I/ play/ badminton/ badly/ Tom /.
4. If/ you/ not/ run/ fast, / you/ not/ go/ school/ time /.
5. He / drive / careless / his sister.
6. They / live / happy / their friends.
7. We / not have / go / school yesterday / because / it / rain / heavily.
8. A lot / countries /the world / have / the tradition / worship / their ancestors.
9. It / rain / outside, / we / cancel / football / match.
10. Trang / live / Thailand, / she / work / entertainment / company.

Ex8: Put the following words in good order

1. interested / I'm / in / free / making / in / my / origami / time.

2. you / adore / watching / Do / romantic / movies?
3. detests / eating / cooking, / David / so / usually / he / time / spends / out.
4. the / traditional / find / You / in / lifestyle / interesting. / Alaska / might/
5. changing / and / way / working? / learning / our / Is / technology / of
6. has / the / to / study / Tom / otherwise, / may / harder; / fail / he / test.
7. don't / on / I / wrong / exams, / for / cheat / it / a / is / thing / to / do.
8. and / Fruits / vegetables / are / fast / than / healthier / food.

Ex9: Read the passage carefully and answer the questions.

The Dao ethnic group, which has many names such as Đông, Trại, Diu Miên, and Kim Miên, has a total population of nearly 1 million people. They live mainly in the northern mountain provinces of Cao Bang, Ha Giang, Lao Cai, Yen Bai, Lai Chau and Tuyen Quang and the midland provinces of Phu Tho, Vinh Phuc, and Hoa Binh.

A small number of the Dao group, who traditionally live in the northern mountain provinces, have migrated to the Central Highlands. There are many subgroups differentiated by habits, customs, and costumes, for example, the Red Dao, Dao Quần Chẹt, Dao Lo Ga, White Pants Dao, and Dao Thanh Y. Each Dao group is easily identified by their costumes. Generally, a woman's costume includes a shirt, skirt, headscarf, a pair of leggings, and jewellery. A man wears a short shirt with a line of buttons. Doctor Vo Mai Phuong of the Viet Nam Museum of Ethnology says: "The Red Dao people wear red costumes from top to toe. They have red shirts, leggings, pants, headscarves, and belts. The Dao Tien are the only Dao group who wear skirts embroidered with the images of coins. The Dao Quan Chat are also called Sơn Đầu, which means painted head, because the women shave off their hair, paint their heads, and cover their heads with traditional headscarves. The White Pants Dao always wear white pants."

The Dao have maintained their traditional culture in costumes and language. Although they include many groups living in many different localities, they speak one language.

Social development and integration have affected many ethnic minority customs, but the Dao people have maintained their unique cultural values and in doing so have helped to preserve and promote the culture of Vietnam's 54 ethnic groups.

Adapted from <https://vovworld.vn/>

1. Which ethnic group is mentioned in the passage?
 A. the Viet Kinh B. the Dao C. the Thai D. the Ede
2. Which of the following provinces is NOT mentioned as the place they live in the passage?
 A. Ha Giang B. Phu Tho C. Lai Chau D. Ca Mau
3. How is each Dao group easily identified?
 A. by their costumes B. by their traditions
 C. by their appearance D. by their language
4. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. A man wears a long shirt with a line of buttons.
 B. The Dao ethnic group has a total population of nearly 1.5 million people.
 C. The Dao speak one language.
 D. The Red Dao people wear red costumes from top to knee.
5. Why are the Dao Quan Chat call Sơn Đầu?
 A. Because the women shave off their hair, paint their heads, and cover their heads with traditional headscarves.
 B. Because a woman's costume includes a shirt, skirt, headscarf, a pair of leggings, and jewelry.

- C. Because they are the only Dao group who wear skirts embroidered with the images of coins.
D. Because many groups live in many different localities.

Ex10: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. She enjoys swimming in her free time.
A. dislikes B. prefers C. likes D. hates
2. Pia cake is a speciality of Soc Trang.
A. Cooking style B. special food C. dish D. recipe
3. Many ethnic groups have very simple ways of farming, but their production is very high.
A. complicated B. poor C. uncomplicated D. insignificant
4. You should bring a gift when you visit someone's house.
A. present B. water C. drink D. flower
5. Minh mentioned the different types of pressure they are facing.
A. kind B. short C. category D. variety

Ex11: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. These farmers are more hardworking than those in my village.
A. creative B. tolerant C. lazy D. effective
2. Jenny prefers living in a peaceful village to staying in a crowded and noisy city.
A. quiet B. convenient C. safe D. inconvenient
3. Hung King Temple festival is a significant festival of Vietnamese people
A. essential B. unimportant C. necessary D. major
4. They don't live in a permanent place so the ger should be suitable for transportation.
A. forever B. always C. temporary D. fixed
5. In my opinion, the countryside has benefits that a boring person would never discover.
A. drawbacks B. strong points C. advantages D. mistakes

Ex12: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

1. Tim: I've passed my final exam.
Tom: _____
A. Good luck! B. It's nice of you to say so.
C. Ok.it sounds good. D. Congratulations!
2. Tom: Would you like to go to the cinema with me tonight?
Linda: _____
A. Yes, I watch films every day. B. Yes, I don't like it.
C. I'd love to. Thanks D. We can go there together.
3. Tom: Can you help me with this math problem?
Linda: _____
A. I can't. B. Sure. It is my favorite subject.
C. No, you can't do it. D. Yes, I don't know how to do it.
4. Alice: What do you think about playing traditional games?!
Lisa: _____
A. I think it is very interesting. B. I don't know how to play.
C. Wow. I can't understand. D. Don't mention that.
5. A: We are going to go to my friend's birthday party. I don't know what to wear.
B: _____
A. How about wearing a suit? B. It's a good idea to wear smart clothes.
C. I can't give my idea! D. A and B are correct.

Ex 13. Choose the correct answer to each of the following questions from 1 to 2.

1. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

Living in the countryside has so many advantages that city dwellers often dream about.

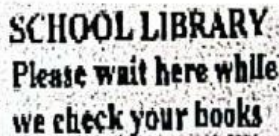
- a. Moreover, the countryside often provides more space, both indoors and outdoors,
- b. which is ideal for families or those who enjoy gardening and outdoor activities. There's also a stronger sense of community in rural areas.
- c. To begin with, it offers a peaceful and quiet environment, away from the noise and stress of city life. It allows people to enjoy nature, fresh air, and beautiful landscapes.

- A. c-a-b B. a-c-b C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

2. Choose the sentence that you can end the text (in Question 1) most appropriately.

- A. As a result, country life is only suitable for young couples.
- B. To sum up, the fresh air and green spaces are not good enough for our health.
- C. In conclusion, the country life offers a healthier, more spacious, and affordable way of life for those seeking calm and comfort.
- D. In short, life in the countryside is comfortable for the elderly.

Ex 14. Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. What does the notice say? A. Leave the door open. B. Don't leave the door unclosed C. Don't let the door hit you. D. This door mustn't be used	
2. What does the notice say? A. You don't have to buy ticket. B. You must buy ticket before coming into the show. C. You cannot enter without admission. D. You may feel free when coming to the show.	
3. What does the notice mean? A. Do not go away until we finish checking your books. B. Check you have all your books before you leave the library. C. Do not leave books here for checking without telling us. D. Stay outside until we check your books.	

Ex 15. Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

City life has (1) _____ and so does country life; however, there seems to be an increased interest in the country, especially among young families. If you are thinking about moving to the country as well but are not sure if it is a good idea, it may help to look at the benefits of country life. In the country, you are woken up by the singing of the birds rather by the noise from the traffic. Homes in the countryside are surrounded (2) _____. Due to virtual absence of cars and factories, you will not be breathing any potentially toxic fumes in the country. Clean air is (3) _____. In the country,

.....
everyone knows everyone and people actually say 'hello'. Communities in the country are much smaller but (4) _____. People in the country are really friendlier and are prepared to help without asking anything in return.

A. they are more connected and open

B. its advantages and disadvantages

C. one of the main advantages of country life over city dwelling

D. by nature which has a soothing effect on both the mind and the body

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

Ex 16: Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

STAYING HEALTHY WHILE TRAVELING

1. Stay (1) _____ your hotel room if you feel unwell.
2. Always drink (2) _____ bottled water to avoid getting sick.
3. (3) _____ to your body's needs, and get enough rest during your trip.
4. If you require medical assistance, (4) _____ a doctor immediately.

Question 1. A. into

B. over

C. in

D. within

Question 2. A. x (no article)

B. a

C. an

D. the

Question 3. A. Look

B. Watch

C. Refer

D. Listen

Question 4. A. contacted

B. contacting

C. contact

D. contacts

The end