

UNIT 3 | PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

Ι/ PRONUNCIATION

A. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

1. A. pollution B. transport C. waste D. plastic
2. A. plant B. water C. section D. forest

B. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.

3. A. affect B. pollute C. disease D. damage
4. A. recycle B. reduce C. organize D. important

ΙΙ/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Choose the best option (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following questions.

5. A lot of people _____ trash into rivers and make the water polluted.
A. throw B. pass C. shoot D. kick

6. Green forests provide more spaces _____ animals and birds.
A. with B. for C. into D. onto

7. Turning off the air conditioner ten minutes before leaving saves a lot of _____.
A. plastic B. air C. water D. electricity

8. Governments should prevent people _____ cutting down trees in the forests.
A. with B. into C. from D. on

9. People shouldn't use plastic bags _____ they can reduce land pollution.
A. but B. that C. so that D. although

10. She won't pass the exam if she _____ hard.
A. doesn't study B. studies C. will study D. won't study

11. Barry loves running, _____ he is also a member of our school's running club.
A. or B. but C. if D. and

12. We should always remember 3 Rs to protect the environment, "Reduce, Reuse _____ Recycle".
A. if B. and C. or D. but

ΙΙΙ/ ERROR CORRECTION

Find the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

13. If you don't pay attention, you will understand the lesson.

A

B

C

D

14. It is too hot today - please turn on the air condition.

A B

C D

15. Governments worldwide are working together to protect the environment for pollution.

A

B

C

D

16. My uncle is one of the best environmentalist in my country.

A

B

C

D

IV/ WORD FORM

Write the correct form of the given words.

17. Those products are not _____ (RECYCLE), so don't put them in the recycling bin.

18. Vung Tau City welcomes thousands of _____ (TOURISM) every holiday season.

19. People are using more and more _____-friendly (ENVIRONMENT) products.

20. Fish and plants cannot grow well in this area because factories release toxic _____ (POLLUTION) into the air and water.

V/ READING

Read the three texts. For each question, choose the correct person.

Denise



A. There are many problems with pollution in the world, so it is hard to know where to start. For example, I read that the gases from cars in city centers damage the health of children. But the worst thing for me is plastic. We should stop using so much, because there is no way to recycle most of it. The waste goes into the land and doesn't change, or it goes into rivers and oceans and harms or kills fish.

Noura



B. Did you know that 10% of the world's population do not have clean water to drink? That's terrible! Dirty water carries diseases, and drinking it every day is very bad, especially for children. Even in places with clean water, local people sometimes cannot get it, because it all goes to tourist hotels.

Monique



C. There is a problem which only started 20 or 30 years ago. At one time, people bought clothes and wore them for months or even years. Now, people buy cheap clothes in the latest fashion and only wear them two or three times. They throw them away, and they go into the trash in the ground. We cannot recycle most clothing at the moment.

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21. Who is worried about traffic in the city center?
22. Who is worried about water pollution?
23. Who thinks people should not buy fast fashion clothes?
24. Who thinks plastic is the biggest environmental problem?
25. Who thinks tourism causes problems?

VI/ WRITING

A. Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.

26. to use / My family / our bicycles / is trying / more often / .

à _____

27. Students / bring / water bottles / have to / to school / their own / .

à _____

28. conserve the environment / save money and / Using less energy / helps us.

à _____

B. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning. Use the given word(s) if any.

29. To have a healthy lifestyle, we should exercise a lot. (THAT)

à We should _____

30. Exercise regularly and you will be fit and healthy. (IF)

à You will _____