

4 Lifestyles

Life, leisure

Life



1.1 Think about how you would answer the following questions.

- 1 Do you think people work too much nowadays?
- 2 What do you like to do to relax?
- 3 What is your idea of a perfect day?
- 4 How would you describe your attitude to life?

1.2 4a Now listen to four people answering these questions and decide which of the words in the box best describes each speaker.

pessimist realist optimist risk-taker

Speaker 1

Speaker 2

Speaker 3

Speaker 4

1.3 4a Listen to the speakers again and complete the following phrases.

Speaker 1	work hard for ; something in life; life has its
Speaker 2	live life on ; feel ; your quality
Speaker 3	have a attitude; life is full of
Speaker 4	have a positive..... ; live life to ; a happy life

1.4 Make a note of any of these words and phrases that apply to you and then answer the questions in 1.1 again.

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2 COLLOCATION Complete the words or phrases in the sentences with *life* or *living*. Which answers are written as one word?

- 1 Going to Egypt and seeing the pyramids was a *once in a time* opportunity for me.
- 2 The *standard of* in my country is very good; there are not many poor people there.
- 3 In my job as a nurse I get to meet people from *all walks of* .
- 4 For me, being a vegetarian is not just about diet, it has become *a way of* .
- 5 Many people only think about bills they need to pay and forget to allow for everyday *..... expenses* when they calculate a budget.
- 6 It was a *..... long* ambition of mine to travel to the Arctic Circle and see the northern lights.
- 7 A rise in petrol prices inevitably leads to a rise in the *cost of* .
- 8 The happiest people are those who have found a way to *make a* from their hobby.

V Vocabulary note

Note the difference between *life* and *living*. *Life* is used to refer to the period between birth and death, *living* is used to refer to being alive, *make a living* refers to earning money.

Leisure

3.1 Read the text and decide whether the sentences below are true or false. Match the words in bold in the sentences with one of the underlined words or phrases in the text.

Leisure activity isn't just for fun, says a University of Florida psychologist who has developed a scale that classifies hobbies based on needs they satisfy in people. The scale can help people find more personal fulfilment by giving them insight into what they really like. 'The surprising thing is that activities you might think are very different have similar effects on people,' said Howard E.A. Tinsley, a UF psychology professor who developed the measurement. 'Probably no one would consider acting to have the same characteristics as roller-skating or playing baseball, but men and women who act as a hobby report feeling an intense sense of belonging to a group, much the same way others do in playing sports.'

And activities providing the strongest sense of competition are not sports, but card, arcade and computer games, he found. Participating in soccer satisfies our desire for a sense of 'belonging' and coin collecting and baking fulfil their need for 'creativity.' 'With so many people in jobs they don't care for, leisure is a prized aspect of people's lives,' Tinsley said. 'Yet it's not something psychologists really study. Economists tell us how much money people spend skiing, but nobody explains why skiing really appeals to people.' Or how one activity relates to another, perhaps in unexpected ways, Tinsley said. Fishing, generally considered more of an outdoor recreational activity, for example, is a form of self-expression like quilting or stamp collecting, because it gives people the opportunity to express some aspect of their personality by doing something completely different from their daily routine, he said.

- 1 Both acting and roller-skating give people a **strong feeling** of being part of a team. True - intense sense
- 2 **Taking part** in sports gives you the strongest **desire to win**.
- 3 Collecting things **satisfies people's desire** for **making things**.
- 4 Researchers already know why a hobby **attracts** a person.
- 5 Fishing allows you to show the **type of person you are**.



Test practice

Test Tip



You will have time at the start of each listening section to look at the questions. Read all of the information carefully. For notes completion questions you should check how many words you need to write. You should also use the information in the questions to help you predict the type of word you need to listen for (e.g. a number, a date, or a name).

Listening Section 2

4b Questions 1–10

Complete the notes using NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Things to do in the holidays

- Main problem – children do not have a traditional **(1)**.....

Some ideas

- Give children jobs, for example cleaning the **(2)**.....
- At home, ask children to help in the **(3)**.....
- Get children to make **(4)**..... ahead of time.
- Get children involved in community work such as visiting the **(5)**.....
- Involve older children in long-term **(6)**..... in your community.
- You may get some ideas from the **(7)**.....
- The local **(8)**..... is often the best place to find ideas.

Things to remember

- Make sure children stay **(9)**.....

Children up to the age of **(10)**..... need to be supervised by an adult.