

Module Test 2

Vocabulary

1 Academic verbs

Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box.

disappear emerge enable progress settle transform

Drone deliveries

Technology has **1** _____ at such a rate that we are facing a whole new world. Recently one such technological development has **2** _____ in the form of a new method of delivery, which could address the dramatic increases in pollution and congestion in cities. Drones, or unmanned aerial vehicles, could be delivering our parcels very shortly and will **3** _____ businesses to **4** _____ the way they do business, while at the same time protecting the environment. Traditional high street shops have been **5** _____ fast as the popularity of online shopping grows but consumers still want their purchases immediately and drones could be the answer. Furthermore, as people travel further afield with the aim of **6** _____ in rural communities, drones could deliver more efficiently than traditional transportation.

/6

2 Written and spoken vocabulary

Complete the second sentence using the word in capitals so that it means the same as the first sentence.

1 More people are settling in foreign countries today. **ROOTS**

More people _____ in foreign countries today.

2 Completely new tech businesses have emerged over the last decade. **UP**

Completely new tech business _____ over the last decade.

3 We hope that the African elephant doesn't disappear completely. **OUT**

We hope that the African elephant _____.

4 My degree has enabled me to get the type of job I really want. **POSSIBLE**

My degree _____ to get the type of job I really want.

/4

3 Process verbs

Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Climate change controversy

Climate change is a controversial subject that divides opinion. Some strongly believe that the world is **1** _____ (hot) up, which will lead to the **2** _____ (destroy) of much of the planet and others believe that we're heading for a **3** _____ (cool) of the climate. Nevertheless, with today's **4** _____ (connect) world, something occurring anywhere on the planet can and does affect other areas in a multitude of ways, even the climate. As the **5** _____ (extract) of fossil fuels slows down, never-ending **6** _____ (construct) continues to rise in both industrialised and **7** _____ (develop) countries to satisfy demands of **8** _____ (rise) populations. The **9** _____ (add) of toxic gases from the modern world to the atmosphere will have serious consequences for the world's climate.

/9

4 Sequencing with prepositions and adverbs

Choose the correct options in *italics* to complete the sentences.

1 *Before/While/After* drone deliveries become a reality, there are many issues to resolve.

2 She made a fortune *while/when/during* she sold the company to Microsoft.

3 The professor discovered a cure for cancer *during/as/while* he was working at the university.

4 They produced more clean energy *after/when/while* the building of the new reactor.

5 The scientist heard about his award *while/as/during* his recent climb of Mount Everest.

6 You can watch the event *during/as/before* it happens on television.

/6

Language development

5 Present simple, past simple and present perfect passives

Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Our modern furniture designs

- 1 _____ (export) around the world to over 70 countries. Each piece
- 2 _____ (create) by craftsmen whose experience is second to none. Over the years the designs 3 _____ (choose) for several prestigious awards and many of them 4 _____ (photograph) for design magazines. In fact last year, our furniture
- 5 _____ (see) in the home of the president, which was a great honour. Recently some of our designs 6 _____ (buy) by museums and now some of our best works
- 7 _____ (exhibit) in our national art gallery. Yesterday an enquiry
- 8 _____ (receive) from a famous film director about supplying our furniture for a major film set.

/8

6 Other passive forms

Complete the second sentence using the passive so that it means the same as the first sentence.

- 1 You cannot take cameras into the gallery.
Cameras _____ into the gallery.
- 2 Someone had stolen her idea before she could start the business.
Her idea _____ before she could start the business.
- 3 We are considering the use of drones to deliver parcels.
The use of drones _____ to deliver parcels.
- 4 An inventor has designed a wonderful device to help blind people.
A wonderful device _____ to help blind people.
- 5 Local authorities will prepare the ground for the changes to take place.
The ground _____ for the changes to take place.
- 6 Someone should update this system as soon as possible.
This system _____ as soon as possible.
- 7 Someone is uploading the files as we speak.
The files _____ as we speak.
- 8 If someone had developed this idea sooner, many lives could have been saved.
If this idea _____ sooner, many lives could have been saved.

/8

7 Relative clauses 1

Put a tick if the sentence is correct. Put a cross if the line contains an error.

- 1 _____ This is the game which has had the biggest impact this year.
- 2 _____ The person who you should talk to is Mr Jenkins.
- 3 _____ The Cayman islands which are in the Caribbean Sea are a popular destination.
- 4 _____ The London Eye, that is located on the South Bank of the Thames, has great views of the city.

/4

8 Relative clauses 2

Choose the correct options in *italics* to complete the sentences.

- 1 The person *given/who giving/giving* the speech is a well-known author.
- 2 Many buildings *that constructed/constructing/which were constructed* in the 1960s have been pulled down.
- 3 The place *you must visit/which you visit/you to visit* is the London Dungeons. It's fascinating.
- 4 The librarian is the person *which you ask/to ask/who asking* about this. She knows everything.
- 5 The complaints *made/which made/making* about the service are totally justified.

/5

TOTAL /50