

Grammar

1 Find and correct the mistakes. Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

- 1 A: Have you ever been on a zip wire?
B: No. I'm scared of heights. **Did Have** you?
- 2 A: Have you ever been to Paris?
B: No, but I'm thinking of go there next spring.
- 3 A: Have you ever eaten oysters?
B: No, but they're supposed to be delicious
- 4 A: Have you ever been sailing?
B: Yes, I have. We have gone on our friend's boat last summer. It was great.
- 5 A: Have you ever eaten *kimchi*?
B: No. I've never hear of it. What's it like?
- 6 A: Have you ever tried yoga?
B: Yes, it's wonderful for stress.
- 7 A: Have you ever seen tigers in the wild?
B: No, but I love to.
- 8 A: Have you ever broken an arm?
B: No, I hasn't. But my sister's broken both of hers.

7

2 Choose the correct alternatives.

- 1 I *'ve been writing* / *'ve written* emails all morning.
- 2 I *'ve been sending* / *'ve sent* twenty emails this morning.
- 3 Tomas *has been watching* / *has watched* his favourite series all evening.
- 4 We *'ve been seeing* / *'ve seen* every single episode of The Simpsons.
- 5 Hurry up! I *'ve been waiting* / *'ve waited* for ages!
- 6 Elena *has been passing* / *has passed* her driving test and now she wants to celebrate.
- 7 I *'ve been reading* / *'ve read* all her books. Can you recommend anything by a new author?
- 8 She *'s been shopping* / *'s shopped* all day because she needs a new laptop.

7

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

allowed to can't have to must ought to
not required to shouldn't

- 1 You have to bring two passport photographs.
You must bring two passport photographs.
- 2 You aren't supposed to cross the road here.
You shouldn't cross the road here.
- 3 You don't have to bring any money.
You don't have to bring any money.
- 4 You aren't allowed to park here. You'll have to pay a fine.
You aren't allowed to park here. You'll have to pay a fine.

5 You should send her a birthday card.

You should send her a birthday card.

6 You are required to register at the college by the end of August.

You are required to register at the college the end of August.

7 You can take your drinks outside on the terrace.

You can take your drinks outside on the terrace.

6

Vocabulary

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

ancient cave cliffs landscape
reserve walls waterfall

- 1 I love Lanzarote. The landscape is amazing. It's like being on the moon!
- 2 On the last day we visited an ancient temple. It was over 2,000 years old.
- 3 There was a nature reserve next to our hotel where you could see monkeys.
- 4 On the first day we walked on the top of the medieval walls that surrounded the old town.
- 5 The others wanted to explore a cave, but I didn't go in it because it was dark and a bit scary.
- 6 At the top of the river there was a huge waterfall. You could hear it from where we were staying.
- 7 The cliffs of the valley were too steep to climb up.

6

5 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 Recently there has been a lot of research a
- 2 Scientists still cannot find a cure b
- 3 These days we're at risk c
- 4 No one can predict d
- 5 Global temperatures e
- 6 We need to invest more f
- 7 The birth rate in this country g

a into using the power of waves to produce electricity.

b is much lower than in some other European countries.

c of running out of skilled workers.

d in producing healthy food.

e for the common cold.

f exactly when the next tsunami will occur.

g have been increasing steadily since the 1950s.

6

6 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

access	charge	fine	let	personal
privacy	return	respect	swear	

- 1 In some cultures, it's very important to respect people's personal space.
- 2 It's more polite not to _____ in front of people, even if you know them well.
- 3 People here tend to respect your _____ and don't ask many questions until they get to know you.
- 4 You need to have lived here for at least a year to _____ free healthcare.
- 5 If you park your vehicle in the wrong place you have to pay a _____.
- 6 If people _____ you go in front of them in a queue, you should thank them.
- 7 Most restaurants don't _____ very much for children's meals.
- 8 If someone smiles at you, it's polite to smile at them in _____ in most countries.
- 9 My parents always taught us to show _____ to older people.

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Function

7 Put the lines of the conversation (a–k) in the correct order.

a Hans: Excuse me, I haven't heard that word before. What does 'greedy' mean?

b Hans: It's OK. I know what you mean.

c Rita: It's like when someone gets really angry. For example, if they're telling a story and keep getting interrupted.

d Hans: Oh, I see. Greedy. That's a useful word.

e Rita: So anyway, I thought he was being really greedy, and

f Hans: Sorry to interrupt again, but I haven't heard that expression. 'Split the bill' – what does it mean?

g Hans: And what does 'furious' mean? I don't know that word. Can you explain it?

h Rita: Yes, it is. I use it a lot. Anyway, I didn't think it was fair to split the bill when he

i Rita: I'm not sure how to explain it. It's like when you offer someone a biscuit and they take the packet.

j Rita: Great. So then he got furious ...

k Rita: It's when you divide a bill into equal amounts. Does that make sense? I've forgotten the German phrase.

1 <u>e</u>	2 _____	3 _____	4 _____	5 _____
6 _____	7 _____	8 _____	9 _____	10 _____

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