

INCOME

I. Suggest the Ukrainian equivalents

1. income is shared around - _____;
2. income doesn't just cover the necessities of life - _____;
3. to suggest an answer to the question - _____;
4. to direct the production towards the goods and services - _____;
5. individual governments - _____

II. Fill in the gaps with the words and expressions from the text

1. You have _____, that is what you earn in a year.
2. Your income doesn't just _____ the necessities of life.
3. It includes _____, whether that's sport or TV or a holiday.
4. _____ is the sum total of the incomes of all the people living in that country.
5. _____ is the total of all the incomes earned by all the people in the world.
6. In poor countries _____ is only one hundred and fifty-five pounds per year.
7. In _____ countries the income per head is eight hundred and forty pounds.
8. Most of world production _____ towards the goods and services that these same rich industrialized countries want.
9. In poor countries, with _____, not very much technical training workers produce much less than workers in rich countries.
10. This goes some way towards _____ the differences in national incomes.

III. Find English equivalents

1. розподіл доходів - _____;
2. щорічний дохід - _____;
3. певний рівень життя - _____;
4. національний дохід - _____;
5. світовий дохід - _____;

6. частка національного доходу - _____;
7. дохід на душу населення - _____;
8. відсоток світового населення - _____;
9. країни із середнім рівнем доходу - _____;
10. в основному - _____;
11. мізерне технічне обладнання - _____;
12. недостатня технічна освіта - _____;
13. пояснення різниці у рівнях національних доходів - _____;
14. нерівний розподіл доходів - _____;
15. уникнути бідності - _____

IV. Виберіть правильне слово чи словосполучення для завершення речення:

1. The concept of _____ explains how money is shared among individuals or groups in a society.
 - a) recreation
 - b) income distribution
 - c) world production
2. In economically developed countries, the _____ is significantly higher than in poorer nations.
 - a) percentage of world population
 - b) income per head
 - c) unequal distribution of income
3. Governments can influence the _____ by implementing taxation policies.
 - a) recreation
 - b) unequal distribution of income
 - c) share of income
4. A nation's _____ includes the total earnings of its citizens.
 - a) annual income

- b) national income
- c) certain standard of living
- 5. Developing countries often struggle with _____ and low productivity.
 - a) rich industrialised countries
 - b) not very much technical training
 - c) the differences in national incomes

V. Match the words with their definitions:

- 1. **Income distribution**
- 2. **National income**
- 3. **Recreation**
- 4. **Income per head**
- 5. **Unequal distribution of income**
- 6. **World production**
- 7. **Certain standard of living**

Definitions:

- a) The total income earned by all individuals in a country.
- b) A level of wealth, comfort, and material goods considered necessary for a good life.
- c) The way money is shared among different individuals or groups within a society.
- d) The average income earned by each person in a specific area or country.
- e) Activities people do for enjoyment, relaxation, or leisure.
- f) A situation where wealth is divided unfairly among people or regions.
- g) The total output of goods and services created globally.