

UNIT 4. MUSIC AND ARTS

A. VOCABULARY

1. Vocabularies

No.	Word	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Meaning
1	Atmosphere	n	/'ætməsfiə/	Không khí (lễ hội, tiệc...)
2	Anxious (about)	adj	/'æŋkʃəs ə'baʊt/	Hồi hộp, lo lắng (về)
3	Anthem	n	/'ænthəm/	Quốc ca
4	Appear	v	/ə'piə/	Xuất hiện
5	Colour	n	/'kʌlə/	Màu sắc
6	Carpenter	n	/'kɑ:rpəntə/	Thợ mộc
7	Curriculum	n	/'kʌ'rɪkjələm/	Chương trình (học)
8	Compel	v	/'kəm'pel/	Ép, buộc ai làm gì
9	Celebrate	v	/'selɪbreɪt/	Tổ chức ăn mừng
10	Consider	v	/'kɒn'sɪdə/	Cân nhắc
11	Critic	n	/'krɪtɪk/	Nhà phê bình
12	Definitely	adv	/'defɪnətli/	Hoàn toàn
13	Exhibit	v	/'ɛɡ'zɪbɪt/	Triển lãm, trưng bày
14	Excellent	adj	/'eksələnt/	Cực kì giỏi, đẹp, tốt...
15	Folk tale	n	/'fəʊk teɪl/	Truyện cổ tích
16	Fantastic	adj	/'fæn'tæstɪk/	Tuyệt vời
17	Fame	n	/'feɪm/	Sự nổi tiếng, danh tiếng
18	Famous = well-known	adj	/'feɪməs/ = /,wel'nəʊn/	Nổi tiếng
19	Important	adj	/'ɪm'pɔ:rtnt/	Quan trọng
20	Live	adj/ adv	/'lɪv/	Trực tiếp
21	Loud	adj	/'laʊd/	To, lớn (âm thanh)

22	Necessary	adj	/'nesəsəri/	Cần thiết
23	Plan	n, v	/plæn/	Kế hoạch, dự định làm gì
24	Portrait	n	/'pɔ:trət/	Bức chân dung
25	Photographer	n	/fə'tɒgrəfər/	Nhiếp ảnh gia
26	Prefer	v	/prɪ'fɜ:r/	Thích hơn
27	Perform	v	/pə'fɔ:rm/	Trình diễn, biểu diễn
28	Parade	n	/pə'reɪd/	Đoàn diễu hành
29	Quiet	adj	/'kwaɪət/	Yên tĩnh, yên lặng (âm thanh)
30	True	adj	/tru:/	Đích thực, thật sự
31	Rural	adj	/'rʊərəl/	Thuộc về nông thôn, làng quê
32	Review	v, n	/rɪ'vju:/	Đánh giá; sự đánh giá
33	Rehearse	v	/rɪ'hɜ:rs/	Luyện tập trước khi trình diễn
34	Songwriter	n	/'sɔ:ŋraɪtər/	Người viết lời bài hát, nhạc
35	World Heritage	n	/'wɜ:lɪd 'herɪtɪdʒ/	Di sản Thế giới

C. GRAMMAR

⊛ Comparisons (So sánh)

× Comparison with "AS ... AS" (So sánh bằng)

Adjective (Tính từ)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S + be + as adj as + [O / S + aux] (Phủ định có thể dùng so...as)
Adverb (Trạng từ)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S + V + as adv as + [O / S + aux] (Phủ định có thể dùng so...as)
Quantity (Số lượng)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Số lượng <u>nhiều</u> với danh từ <u>đếm được số nhiều</u> S + V + as + MANY + N_s + as + [O / S + aux] • Số lượng <u>nhiều</u> với danh từ <u>không đếm được</u> S + V + as + MUCH + N_{kđđ} + as + [O / S + aux] • Số lượng <u>ít</u> với danh từ <u>đếm được số nhiều</u> S + V + as + FEW + N_s + as + [O / S + aux] • Số lượng <u>ít</u> với danh từ <u>không đếm được</u> S + V + as + LITTLE + N_{kđđ} + as + [O / S + aux]

<p>Multiple Numbers (Bội số)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Muốn hình thành so sánh chứa bội số, ta thêm bội số vào trước cụm "AS...AS" • Một số bội số hay gấp: half (một nửa), twice (gấp đôi), three times (gấp ba) ... <p>S + V + (half, twice...) + as + many/ much + (N) + as + O</p>
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Examples:

- ✓ Jane is as beautiful as her sister.
- ✓ Bill didn't run so quickly as Ben did.
- ✓ I have as many friends as John.
- ✓ I don't have as much experience as Lan.
- ✓ This pen costs twice as much as this book.

*** Comparison with "The same as"**

<p>• S + V + the same + N + as + O / pronoun</p>
<p>Example:</p> <p>✓ <i>Linh has the same hair as mine.</i></p>
<p>• N₁ + be + the same as + N₂ / pronoun</p>
<p>Example:</p> <p>✓ <i>Linh's hair is the same as mine.</i></p>

*** Like / Similar to / Different from**

<p>• N₁ + be + similar to + N₂ / pronoun: giống như/ giống với</p> <p>• S + V + O + like + O: giống như/ giống với</p> <p>Like = similar to / the same as: mang hàm nghĩa là "giống như" (thường diễn đạt ngoại hình hay thói quen), và thường đi với các động từ chỉ cảm giác (look, sound, feel, taste, seem ...)</p>
<p>Example:</p> <p>✓ <i>His shirt is similar to mine.</i></p> <p>✓ <i>She looks like her father.</i></p>
<p>• N₁ + be + different from + N₂ / pronoun: khác với</p> <p>• S + V + (a) different + N + from + O: ... cái gì khác với ...</p>
<p>Example:</p> <p>✓ <i>My dress is different from yours.</i></p> <p>✓ <i>I have a different dress from you.</i></p>

III. GRAMMAR (NGŨ PHÁP)

Exercise 1. Put the correct comparative form of equality: (*not*) *as ... as* in brackets

1. My piano is _____ yours. (**new**)
2. This museum _____ that one. (**not famous**)
3. Is playing the cello _____ playing the violin? (**difficult**)
4. My picture is _____ my sister's picture. (**beautiful**)
5. This movie is _____ its original story. (**not interesting**)
6. I think rock music is _____ pop music. (**not popular**)
7. Bill is _____ Sam. (**not artistic**)
8. Hai Phong City is _____ Ho Chi Minh City. (**not crowded**)
9. Is life in the city _____ life in the country? (**not modern**)
10. This show is _____ the one I watched two days ago. (**exciting**)

Exercise 4. Choose the correct answers.

1. Is writing a book _____ writing a poem?
A. likely B. dislike C. alike D. like
2. I think Jazz music is _____ from classical music.
A. same B. similar C. different D. the same
3. I can paint _____ my brother.
A. as well as B. as good as C. so well as D. so good as
4. Learning to play the piano is _____ I thought.
A. as easy as B. as easily as C. so easy as D. so easily as
5. This music contest isn't _____ it was last year.
A. same interesting as B. as interestingly as
C. so interesting as D. more interesting as
6. Their house is really big. It looks _____ a palace.
A. unlike B. dislike C. alike D. like
7. This village is not as _____ as mine.
A. peaceful B. peacefuller C. more peaceful D. most peaceful
8. Paintings and drawings are not the _____ thing.
A. different B. same C. as D. from
9. My grandfather likes folk music _____.

A. as well as B. as good as C. as good D. much

10. Music can help students achieve _____ results in Maths and reading.

A. more high B. higher C. as high as D. the same high

Exercise 8. Underline the mistakes and correct them.

1. Alike hand embroidery, weaving also requires people to be patient. _____

2. Can she make pottery same skillfully as her mother? _____

3. You should practice playing the violin as hardly as you can. _____

4. Linh's writing is different as Hien's. _____

5. We are all singing at same time. _____

6. I'm not as better at writing a poem as Trung. _____

7. That painting isn't as valuable than this one. _____

8. Does Hang look alike her mother? _____

9. Her performance does not as successful as hers last year. _____

10. Which do you prefer, rock to pop music? _____