

Zero Conditional

- The Zero conditional is about something that is always true .
- Both verbs (If clause + Main Clause) are in the **Present Simple**: "If he's not at home by six, I call the school."
- You can use **When/if** in the zero conditional.
- **Imperatives** can be used in the main clause of the zero conditional, such as in: "If you come home late, **don't make any noise, please.**"

First Conditional

- **The First Conditional** is about the **future** and describes situations that are **likely** to happen.
- The verb in the **"if" clause** comes in the **Present Simple** and the **main clause**, in the **future (will)** or yet, a modal (showing a degree of certainty): "if you don't study for the exam, you may fail this term."
- You have to use a comma to separate the *If clause* from the main clause when the if-clause comes first: "If she arrives in time, we'll go to the cinema". If it is the other way around, we don't need the comma: "We'll go to the cinema if she arrives in time."

Match the sentence halves:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. If you eat too much, | a. I'll be disappointed |
| 2. If you eat fast food, | b. if the weather is sunny tomorrow. |
| 3. if it doesn't rain tomorrow | c. I'll be happy |
| 4. If you study hard, | d. you gain weight. |
| 5. if I don't pass my final exam | e. you'll feel unwell |
| 6. I'll pay for lunch | f. you get good grades. |
| 7. I'll phone you | g. If you pay for dinner, |
| 8. We'll go to the park | h. If I need your help, |

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Choose the best answer, a or b:

1. If I find the book you want, I'll send you a text message.
a) I'll definitely find the book b) I might find the book
2. If the tickets are too expensive, Sam won't buy them.
a) Sam might buy the tickets b) Sam will definitely buy the tickets
3. I'll tell Jane the news if she comes to the party.
a) Jane might come to the party b) Jane's definitely coming to the party
4. John's parents will give him a car if he passes the exam.
a) He might have a car b) He'll definitely have a car

Complete the first conditional sentences with your own ideas:

1. I'll be happy _____
2. If it rains all weekend, _____
3. If I forget my best friend's birthday, _____
4. I'll pass all my exams _____
5. If I don't feel well tomorrow morning, _____
6. I'll go to bed early _____
7. I'll be disappointed _____

Circle the correct alternative:

1. She will stay at home if it **rains / doesn't rain**.
2. I'll use your computer if you **mind / don't mind**.
3. If you **are / aren't** here on time, we will leave without you.
4. If she **leaves / doesn't leave** her bag there, someone will take it.
5. We'll feel ill if we **eat / don't eat** all these pies.
6. If she **is / isn't** careful, she'll hurt herself.
7. Sam will be happy if you **take / don't take** him to Disney World.
8. We'll miss our Math class if we **run / don't run**.
9. If you **pay / don't pay** attention in class, you will understand what the teacher says.
10. If he **goes / doesn't go** to bed now, he'll be tired tomorrow.

Choose from the verbs below to complete the gaps:

If I arrive home early, ...

1. I _____ the football game on TV.
2. I _____ my Science project.
3. I _____ dinner for my family.
4. I _____ my room.
5. I _____ you to a nice restaurant.
6. I _____ to the gym.
7. I _____ with my younger brother.
8. I _____ for my exam.
9. I _____ my old laptop.
10. I _____ my clothes.

take
do
repair
play
watch
wash
make
go
study
clean

Complete the blanks and match the sentences with the pictures:

1. If the weather _____ (be) fine tomorrow, we _____ (go) out for a picnic.
2. We _____ (enjoy) a nice family dinner if my dad _____ (come) home early from work.
3. That dog _____ (bite) him if he _____ (not run) any faster.
4. I _____ (not walk) home if my car _____ (break) down. I'll call a taxi.
5. If Mary _____ (work) harder, she _____ (finish) the reports on time.
6. We _____ (not find) a parking space if we _____ (take) the car.

