

## UNIT 3.1. SURFING DREAMS

### VOCABULARY: 2B. Find the words with the correct definitions

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. a very large piece
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. appeared from nowhere
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. small signal or suggestion of something bad
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. listed
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. many in number
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. someone who is becoming very successful
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7 died
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. something terrible happened
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. move using your arms to push you through the water
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. hanging loosely

### GRAMMAR: 4. Complete the article with the verbs from the box

|           |           |              |              |            |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| found out | struggled | were waiting | had happened | began      |
| decided   | helped    | stayed       | had left     | was living |

#### A gymnastics star

American gymnast Simone Biles, nineteen, was one of the shining stars of the Rio Olympics. But her life hasn't been easy. When Simone was five years old, she was taken into care. Her mother 1 \_\_\_\_\_ with drug and alcohol problems. Her father 2 \_\_\_\_\_ home.

Simone and her sister, Adria, who was three at the time, 3 \_\_\_\_\_ in a foster home in Ohio while they 4 \_\_\_\_\_ to be adopted. When

Simone's biological grandparents, Ron and Nellie, 5 \_\_\_\_\_ what 6 \_\_\_\_\_, they 7 \_\_\_\_\_ to adopt the girls themselves.

While she 8 \_\_\_\_\_ with her grandparents, Simone's talent 9 \_\_\_\_\_ to flourish. She started home-schooling so that she could spend more time training. This 10 \_\_\_\_\_ her to become one of the greatest gymnasts of our time.

### 5B Complete the sentences with the adverbs in the article.

- 1. He \_\_\_\_\_ wanted to compete in the Olympics.
- 2. They fought \_\_\_\_\_ to defend their country.
- 3. Dean's recent race times have been amazing. - He's \_\_\_\_\_ one of the best athletes in the group.
- 4. They \_\_\_\_\_ train between twenty and thirty- two hours a week.
- 5. She doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ stand a chance. The other competitors are much stronger.
- 6. It was so disgusting! The area was \_\_\_\_\_ covered in rubbish.

7. It looked like an impossible task, but \_\_\_\_\_ she managed to win.
8. Ernesto was whistling \_\_\_\_\_ as he wandered through the park.

**9B. Underline the correct alternatives to complete the texts.**

Pelé managed to become one of the greatest football players of all time, **in spite of/ besides/ whereas** growing up in a poor area of São Paulo, Brazil. He often played football in the street using a grapefruit or a stuffed sock as a ball. **As well as/ While/ Furthermore**, he was witness to crime and desperate poverty. **Although/ As a result/ Besides**, Pelé developed an inner strength and determination to win, which he believes helped him to succeed.

When Lionel Messi was eleven, he was diagnosed with a growth hormone deficiency. **Although/ Because of this/ Despite** a local team was interested in his skills, they could not afford the \$900 a month treatment which Messi required. **Whereas/ Although/ Consequently**, rather than be defeated by his situation, Messi focused on becoming the best player he could be. When he was thirteen, he was signed by FC Barcelona, and **although/ because of/ in spite of this**, he was able to receive the treatment.