

# 6E

## Word Skills

### Compound adjectives

I can use compound adjectives.

#### 1 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 It was such a far-
- 2 We're taking a much-
- 3 My uncle used to be a highly
- 4 She's so single-
- 5 Your actions could have far-
- 6 The film is a light-
- 7 Being absent-
- 8 She made a half-

- a hearted look at the world of fashion.
- b needed break in the country next weekend.
- c reaching consequences for all of us.
- d minded, I often forget things.
- e fetched story that no one believed him.
- f hearted effort, but wasn't really trying.
- g trained athlete many years ago.
- h minded that you won't change her decision.

#### 2 Complete the sentences with the words below.

breath high mouth old second thought time

- 1 We had a \_\_\_\_\_ taking view from the top of the mountain.
- 2 This phone is considered very \_\_\_\_\_-fashioned nowadays.
- 3 I'd never eaten such \_\_\_\_\_-watering dishes before I visited Thailand.
- 4 Last night's TV fashion documentary was informative and \_\_\_\_\_-provoking.
- 5 If you don't like \_\_\_\_\_-spirited dogs, I don't recommend this breed.
- 6 Despite all the \_\_\_\_\_-saving devices I own, I always seem to be busy!
- 7 Most people own \_\_\_\_\_-hand cars as new ones are so expensive.

#### 3 Complete the sentences with a compound adjective formed from the word in brackets.

- 1 It may be an interesting article, but it's not very \_\_\_\_\_ (write).
- 2 If Zoe's as \_\_\_\_\_ (look) as her sister, she must be really beautiful!
- 3 Isn't that man sitting opposite a \_\_\_\_\_ (know) singer?
- 4 This job's only suitable for people from \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) countries such as the UK or Australia.
- 5 Japan is a very \_\_\_\_\_ (populated) country.
- 6 Travelling into space must be a \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) experience!
- 7 I'm always \_\_\_\_\_ (eye) until I've had some coffee.

It may be surprising, but scientists still have no

<sup>1</sup> explanation for why we dream. There are plenty of <sup>2</sup> facts about dreams, but little agreement about their purpose. Many <sup>3</sup> scientists think that dreams allow a <sup>4</sup> opportunity for the brain to clear its 'hard disk' while we sleep. Others are more interested in the meaning of dreams, and although it may seem <sup>5</sup>, some people are said to have predicted the future while dreaming. There is much that is <sup>6</sup> about dreams, so when you next wake up <sup>7</sup> from a good night's sleep, why not try writing down your dreams as soon as you wake up? Because apparently, 95% of what you dream is forgotten before you get out of bed!

#### 4 Choose the correct options (a–c) to complete the text above.

1 a single-minded	b straightforward	c far-reaching
2 a well-known	b good-looking	c well-written
3 a mind-blowing	b highly respected	c badly paid
4 a time-saving	b second-hand	c much-needed
5 a far-fetched	b half-hearted	c high-spirited
6 a upcoming	b thought-provoking	c old-fashioned
7 a light-hearted	b bleary-eyed	c absent-minded

#### VOCAB BOOST!

Not all compound adjectives, especially those formed from adverb + past participle, appear in a dictionary because they are formed from other words. You should be able to work out the meaning of most of them from the words which form them. For example, a *highly paid* person is someone who is paid a lot of money.

#### 5 Read the *Vocab boost!* box. Then complete the second part of each sentence with an explanation. Try not to repeat the words from the compound adjective.

- 1 A short-sighted person is someone \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 A cold-blooded animal is an animal \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 A last-minute decision is a decision \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 A world-famous tourist attraction is one \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 A well-behaved child is a child \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 A deeply rooted tradition is a tradition \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 An open-minded person is someone \_\_\_\_\_.