

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

+ Affirmative

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	PAST PARTICIPLE
I / you / we / they	have	lived ...
he / she / it	has	studied ...
		eaten ...

- Negative

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	PAST PARTICIPLE
I / you / we / they	haven't	lived ...
he / she / it	hasn't	studied ...
		eaten ...

? Question

AUXILIARY	SUBJECT	PAST PARTICIPLE
Have	I / you / we / they	lived ... ?
Has	he / she / it	studied ... ?
		eaten ... ?