

# 04

## I'm cold and hungry.

### Grammar Station

#### Conjunctions

- ★ **And, but, and or** are **conjunctions**. They connect sentences or parts of sentences.
- ★ We use **and** to connect similar ideas, **but** to connect two different ideas, and **or** to connect choices or possibilities.

| Conjunction | Sentence                                                                                                                   |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| and         | I am <u>cold</u> . + I am <u>hungry</u> .<br>→ I am cold <b>and</b> hungry.                                                |
| but         | Max <u>likes soccer</u> . + Max <u>doesn't like baseball</u> .<br>→ Max likes soccer, <b>but</b> he doesn't like baseball. |
| or          | Will you have <u>milk</u> ? + Will you have <u>juice</u> ?<br>→ Will you have milk <b>or</b> juice?                        |



It's cold **and** windy outside.  
Let's play chess **or** read comic books.



I like vegetables, **but** I don't like meat.  
I eat tomatoes **and** carrots for lunch.

#### 🔍 Circle the conjunctions.

- I want bread and butter.
- Is it Monday or Tuesday?
- He is thin but strong.
- It looks nice but old.
- Draw a rose or a sunflower.
- The tower is big and tall.
- My mom and dad go hiking on Sundays.
- Does Joe like fish or meat?

**A Circle the correct words.**

①



②



③



④



1. The boy is short, ( and / but ) he is fast.
2. I go to school by bike ( or / but ) by bus.
3. Tasha's new dog is black ( and / or ) white.
4. It's a nice shop, ( and / but ) everything is expensive.

**B Match to complete the sentences.**

- |                              |   |                                  |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. I need a pen              | • | • but I don't have an umbrella.  |
| 2. Marie can play the piano, | • | • or on the playground?          |
| 3. Are they in the classroom | • | • or watermelons?                |
| 4. It's raining outside,     | • | • and a notebook.                |
| 5. Do you like melons        | • | • but she can't play the violin. |

**C Complete the sentences with *and*, *but*, or *or*.**

1. I have a sandwich and a bottle of juice for lunch.
2. Is it your bike \_\_\_\_\_ your sister's bike?
3. Carol likes chocolate, \_\_\_\_\_ I don't like it.
4. Let's go to the park \_\_\_\_\_ feed the birds.
5. I can swim well, \_\_\_\_\_ my sister can't.
6. Do you want to be a pilot \_\_\_\_\_ an astronaut?

## A Connect the two sentences using conjunctions.

1. I am hungry. + I am thirsty. → I am hungry and thirsty.
2. Are they tall? + Are they short? → Are they \_\_\_\_\_
3. The pond is big. + The pond is clean. → The pond is \_\_\_\_\_
4. This jacket is nice. + It's expensive. → This jacket is \_\_\_\_\_
5. I made a box. + She colored it. → I made \_\_\_\_\_

## B Choose and complete the sentences.



1. It is sunny, but it's cold outside.
2. Is this backpack yours \_\_\_\_\_?
3. The movie is funny \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Simon likes baseball, \_\_\_\_\_.

or Dana's  
but it's cold outside  
and exciting  
but he doesn't like soccer

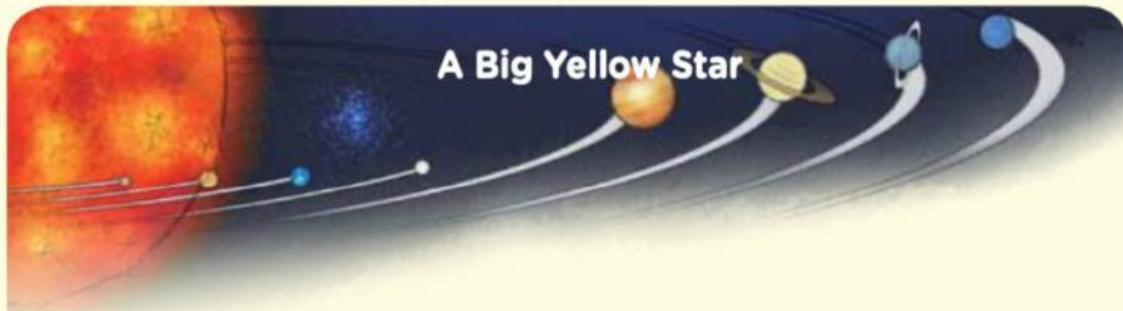
## C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. You but your sister are tall. → You and your sister are tall.
2. Is your mom's hair black but brown? → \_\_\_\_\_
3. Turn the handle or open the door. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you like cats or you like dogs? → \_\_\_\_\_
5. The man is rich, and he is unhappy. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. Peaches are sweet, or lemons are sour. → \_\_\_\_\_



When you use conjunctions, you avoid unnecessary repetition and make your sentences sound better.

## Choose and complete the explanation.



Space is large and wide. The sun is at the center of our solar system. It gives us heat \_\_\_\_\_. The earth \_\_\_\_\_ other planets go around the sun. We must not look at the sun with the naked eye. Sunlight is very \_\_\_\_\_, so it can hurt our eyes \_\_\_\_\_. Do you want to know about the \_\_\_\_\_? Use your science books \_\_\_\_\_. Take your time \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy exploring our solar system!



and (x2)

and light

~~and wide~~

and skin

strong and hot

or the Internet

moon and stars



## Complete the chart.

| Conjunction | Sentence                                                                              |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| _____       | The movie is fun. + The movie is exciting.<br>→ <u>The movie is fun and exciting.</u> |
| _____       | The runner is old. + The runner is fast.<br>→ _____                                   |
| _____       | Does he enjoy hiking? + Does he enjoy fishing?<br>→ _____                             |