

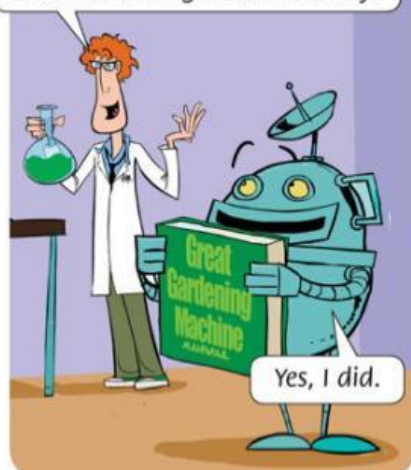
## Lesson Three Grammar 1

### 1 Listen and read. What has Chip done? 14



**PROFESSOR & CHIP**

Hello, Chip. Did you use my Great Gardening Machine today?



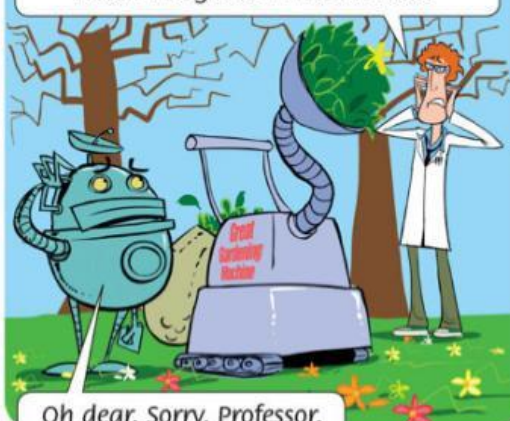
Yes, I did.

Did the machine work?



Yes! It was great! Look! I've cut the grass and I've tidied up all the leaves.

Oh, Chip. You've cut down all my flowers and you've pulled all the leaves off the trees! The garden looks terrible!



Oh dear. Sorry, Professor.

### 2 Read and learn.

#### Past simple

Use the **past simple** to talk about actions that started and finished in the past.

It **was** great!

#### Present perfect

Use the **present perfect** to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

I've **cut** the grass and I've **tidied** up all the leaves.

### 3 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect or past simple.

**V** Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135

- I **haven't finished** (not finish) my homework.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in this house for ten years.
- Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema three days ago.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) best friends since we were six.
- The boys \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football in the park yesterday.
- Jim \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) his dinner last night.

### 4 Speaking Ask and answer.

Has Lisa tidied her bedroom?

Yes, she has. She tidied her bedroom yesterday.

#### To do:

- tidy my bedroom ✓ (yesterday)
- visit my grandma ✓ (last Sunday)
- do my homework ✓ (two hours ago)
- buy a new schoolbag ✓ (last weekend)
- call my friend ✓ (an hour ago)
- make my mum a birthday card ✓ (yesterday)



1 Listen and read. What is she talking about? 15



My friends and I have written a play. We've decided to perform it for our school. I'm a good builder, so I've already built the set. Karen has just finished the costumes. I haven't learnt the script yet, so I'm a bit nervous, but I'm excited too. I haven't been in a play before. I can't wait!



2 Read and learn.

*already / yet / before / just*

Use these time words with the present perfect:

I've **already** built the set.

I haven't learnt the script **yet**.

I haven't been in a play **before**.

Karen has **just** finished the costumes.

Look! These time words are used in different places in the sentence.

3 Read and circle.

1 We've already / before seen this film.

3 You haven't eaten your breakfast *already* / yet.

5 Amy hasn't met a famous person *before* / just.

2 Carl hasn't travelled by plane *just* / before.

4 I've *just* / yet heard some exciting news.

6 Billy and I have *already* / yet washed the car.

4 Write sentences about Mike. V Irregular verb list Workbook 5 page 135

1 Mike has just made lunch.

