

LESSON

14

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - TYPE 1 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN - LOẠI 1)

Let's Learn!

Câu điều kiện loại 1 diễn tả điều kiện có khả năng xảy ra hoặc không xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

Form (Cấu trúc)

If + S + is/am/are + danh
từ/tính từ/giới từ

If + S + V/Vs-es

If + S + don't/doesn't + V

S + will + V.

S + won't + V.

, (WH) + will + S + V?

Use (Cách sử dụng)

Câu tình huống chia hiện tại
đơn / tương lai đơn.

*If you don't hurry, you will be late
for school.*

*If you do more exercise, you will
be fitter.*

Câu mệnh lệnh

*Hurry up or you will be late for
school.*

*Do more exercise and you will be
fitter.*

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES - TYPE 1

Có thể thay thế **If** bằng **Unless** nhưng một trong hai vế phải chuyển phủ định.
(Unless = If ... not)

If you don't hurry, you will be late for school.

→ *Unless you hurry, you will be late for school.*

(Hoặc *Unless you don't hurry, you will not be late for school.*)

Notes (Lưu ý)

Về điều kiện **If** và về kết quả có thể **đổi vị trí** cho nhau nhưng khi chia động từ sẽ chia theo đúng vế.

I will stay at home if it rains.

Ngoài hiện tại đơn, có thể sử dụng **hiện tại tiếp diễn /hoàn thành/ hoàn thành tiếp diễn** để diễn tả đúng nội dung khi có dấu hiệu thời.

If I have finished my homework, I will go out.

Về kết quả có thể thay thế **will** bằng các động từ khuyết thiếu khác (**should/ must/can...**)

If your room is clean, you can go cycling.

Ngoài **if** có thể dùng các cụm tương tự: **as long as** (miễn là), **in case** (phòng khi), **provided/ providing that** (giả sử, dùng khi ràng buộc, cấm đoán)

Đảo ngữ câu điều kiện loại 1:
If + S + V/Vs-es, S + will + V.
→ **Should + S + V, S + will + V.**

E.g. *If it's nice tomorrow, I will go camping.*

→ *Should it be nice tomorrow, I will go camping.*



Let's Practice

Exercise 1. Match the sentence halves. (Nối thành câu có nghĩa.)



- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 If it's sunny tomorrow, | A. if I leave right now. |
| 2 If he finishes his homework, | B. if you don't tell me the truth. |
| 3 If you are late again, | C. she'll get an A in the exam. |
| 4 You will get lost | D. you will lose the game. |
| 5 I will be disappointed | E. you will have an accident. |
| 6 I will arrive early | F. the teacher will be angry. |
| 7 If you don't know the rules, | G. I will go camping. |
| 8 If she studies hard, | H. if you don't take a map. |
| 9 If you don't get up right away, | I. he'll go to the cinema. |
| 10 If you don't drive carefully, | J. you will miss the bus. |

Your answers:

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

Exercise 2. Underline the correct answer. (Gạch chân đáp án đúng.)



- 1 She will hang out with friends if it rains / doesn't rain.
- 2 I'll use your car if you mind / don't mind.
- 3 If you can / can't come here on time, we will leave without you.

- 4 If you accidentally **leave / doesn't leave** your sunglasses there, someone will take them.
- 5 We'll feel better if we **have / don't have** some lemonade.
- 6 If you **play / don't play** with a knife, you'll cut yourself.
- 7 Our daughter **will be / won't be** happy if you take her to Aeon Mall.
- 8 We'll miss our first class if we **hurry / don't hurry**.
- 9 If you don't pay attention in class, you **won't / will** understand what the teacher says.
- 10 If we **go / doesn't go** to bed late, we'll be tired tomorrow.

Exercise 3. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the first conditional sentences. (Điền vào chỗ trống dạng đúng của động từ để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1.)



- 1 If you want to buy a new house, you **(need)** _____ to have a lot of money.
- 2 If she **(call)** _____, I will send her your message.
- 3 His parents **(let)** _____ him play some computer games if he has done his homework.
- 4 If I **(not come)** _____ to visit my grandmother, she will feel upset.
- 5 _____ **(Joe / be)** happy if I invite him to the party tomorrow night?



- 6 If you **(not promise)** _____ to give my story back, I will never lend you one again.
- 7 We **(not / play)** _____ in the football match if Jack doesn't join us.
- 8 If Ryan **(cheat)** _____ in an exam again, the teacher will punish him.
- 9 If I don't tidy up my room regularly, my mother **(not give)** _____ me any pocket money.
- 10 I will bring some juice if Emily **(agree)** _____ to make some tuna sandwiches for us.

Exercise 4. Rewrite the following sentences using unless.



(Viết lại các câu dưới đây sử dụng unless.)

- 1 If Alice keeps eating junk food, she will not lose weight.

- 2 James won't lose his job if he goes to work on time.

- 3 Farmers will be happy if it doesn't rain too much.

- 4 If Linh apologises to me, I will forgive her.

- 5 If the shop delivers this package now, I will receive it tomorrow.

- 6 If it rains today, I won't have to water the flowers in the garden.

- 7 If I arrive home early, I will help my mother with the housework.

- 8 Mai will go on holiday if she has time.

- 9 He won't open the door if he doesn't know who is knocking the door.

- 10 Don't touch that wire, or you will get an electric shock.

Exercise 5. Rewrite the following sentences using if. (*Viết lại các câu dưới đây sử dụng if.*)

- 1 Unless you wear a scarf, you will have a sore throat.

- 2 You will be late unless you take a taxi.



- 3 Unless we work late, we won't meet the deadline.

- 4 Your English will improve unless you don't practise every day.

- 5 Unless he stops smoking, he will have lung cancer.

- 6 Unless you help me, I won't be able to finish doing this project.

- 7 No one will love you unless you behave properly.

- 8 You will get fat unless you go to the gym.

- 9 Unless you remind me, I will forget to buy some strawberries.

- 10 Unless you don't stay out in the Sun too long, you will get a sunburn.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with if or unless. (Điền if hoặc unless vào chỗ trống.)

- 1 ----- he wins the first prize, his mother will be happy.

- 2 _____ I get a promotion, I will buy a car.
- 3 _____ it rains, we won't cancel the match.
- 4 _____ they invite me, I will not go there.
- 5 _____ I have enough time this evening, I will watch a movie with Linh.
- 6 _____ the weather is fine today, we will go swimming in the pool.
- 7 You will be hungry _____ you take a burger with you.
- 8 We will go skiing _____ it snows next week.
- 9 Helen won't go to school tomorrow _____ she feels better.
- 10 You will get wet _____ you don't take your umbrella.

Exercise 7. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the first conditional sentences. (Điền vào chỗ trống dạng đúng của động từ để tạo thành câu điều kiện loại 1.)

- 1 Unless you _____ (eat) something before going to school, you _____ (not have) enough energy to study.
- 2 Jenny (not catch) _____ up with her classmates if she (not attend) _____ the classes.

2 If Brian needs help, I _____ help him.
A. will B. would C. can't D. should

3 If you eat too much meat, you will _____ heart disease.
A. getting B. get C. to get D. gets

4 _____ you _____ the wallet to the police if you find it in the street?
A. Will - got B. Do - give
C. Will - give D. Are - give



5 _____ you follow my advice, you will arrive there in an hour.
A. Unless B. If not C. Because D. If

6 If Mark practises every day, he _____ play the violin very well.
A. doesn't B. won't C. will D. would

7 Hurry up, _____ you will be late for the meeting.
A. or B. so C. if D. unless

8 Do more exercises, _____ you will be fitter.
A. or B. and C. if D. unless

9 If you _____ Jane this dress, she _____ very excited.
A. buy - is B. buy - will
C. buy - will be D. will buy - is





10 If we _____ arrive home in time, we will miss the film.

A. can

B. don't

C. aren't

D. will not

Exercise 9. Find and correct the mistakes. (Tìm và sửa lỗi sai.)

1 If the weather is bad, I will go swimming. _____

2 You pass the test if you study seriously. _____

3 Unless you don't hurry, you will miss the flight.

4 Where you will go if you meet your friend tonight?

5 If I will see Becky tomorrow, I will ask her to call you.

6 Unless the rain doesn't stops soon, we will go for a walk.

7 If you get up at 5 a.m. tomorrow, you be there on time.

8 Don't use your phone during this class, and the teacher will take it.

9 If you look out the window, will you see a fantastic view.

10 If you are hungry, I make some spaghetti for you.

Exercise 10. Rewrite the following sentences. (Viết lại các



câu dưới đây.)

- 1 Keep silent! Otherwise, you'll wake the baby up.

→ If _____



- 2 Stop talking or you won't understand what he is saying.

→ If _____



- 3 Give me your phone number, and I will call you later.

→ If _____



- 4 If I don't help her, she will be sad.

→ Unless _____



- 5 We will get lost if we don't have a compass.

→ Unless _____



- 6 Chloe will be tired. She won't sleep early.

→ If _____



- 7 We will sign the contract tomorrow if you agree with all of the terms.

→ Unless _____





- 8 Come to the office early, or you will lose your job.

→ If _____



- 9 If you clean the house, your mother won't have to do it.

→ Unless _____



- 10 Hurry up! Otherwise, you will miss the train.

→ Unless _____

